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RECREATION

Formerly THE PLAYGROUND

— May, 1932 —

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YEAR BOOK NUMBER

Community Recreation Leadership
and Facilities in 1010 Cities

Playground and Community Recreation
Statistics for 1931

Activities in the Recreation Program

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RECREATION

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The Line Has Held

All in all the local recreation line *held* in 1931. Certain gains and certain losses are recorded but up to January 1, 1932 despite the depression

city governments as a whole continued the recreation departments without reductions, realizing that play and recreation are needed now more than before. This is a tribute to the sanity of the American people. The years 1932 and 1933 will be even more of a test of our readiness to stand by the essentials of satisfying individual and community life.

HOWARD BRAUCHER.

May, 1932

The Community Recreation Year Book

THE YEAR BOOK of the National Recreation Association is a report of the public recreation facilities, leadership, expenditures and programs of American municipalities. It is primarily a statement of community recreation activities conducted under leadership and of facilities used chiefly for active recreation. In order to be included in the Year Book, a city must report one or more playgrounds or indoor recreation centers conducted under leadership or a major recreation facility such as a golf course, swimming pool or bathing beach, the operation of which requires regular supervision or leadership.

The Year Book contains reports of such recreation facilities and activities provided by many municipal and county park authorities. It does not include, however, all types of park service. Recreation programs provided by industrial concerns and other private agencies for the benefit of the entire community and which are not restricted to special groups are also reported. Similarly, reports of many playgrounds, recreation centers and other community recreation service provided by school authorities are included. On the other hand, information concerning school physical education programs or school play activities where participation is not voluntary is not reported in the Year Book.

Because of the limited types of recreation included in the Year Book, the expenditures reported are much less than the amounts reported annually by the United States Department of Commerce as spent by cities for recreation. In the government reports all types of municipal recreation are included; playgrounds, parks and trees, open spaces, museums, art galleries, swimming and bathing places, athletics, music, entertainments, and celebrations. A recent study indicates that the total expenditures of municipal and county park authorities in the United States during the year 1930 exceeded **\$125,000,000**. In contrast with this figure, the N. R. A. Year Book for 1930 reported a total expenditure of only **\$38,518,194.88** in 928 communities for the types of recreation included in the Year Book.

A Summary of Community Recreation in 1931

Cities reporting play leadership or supervised facilities..	1,010
New play areas opened in 1931 for the first time.....	840
Total number of separate play areas reported.....	13,324
Total number of play areas and special facilities reported:	
Outdoor playgrounds	7,685
Recreation buildings	639
Indoor recreation centers	2,048
Athletic fields	1,834
Baseball diamonds	4,396
Bathing beaches	470
Golf courses	323
Ice skating areas	1,818
Ski jumps	45
Stadiums	88
Summer camps	130
Swimming pools	1,093
Tennis courts	8,804
Toboggan slides	235
Total number of employed recreation leaders.....	25,508
Total number of leaders employed full time the year round	2,686
Total number of volunteer leaders	9,704
Number of cities in which land was donated for recreation use.....	20
Bonds voted for recreation purposes	\$ 4,191,887.56
Total expenditures reported for public recreation.....	\$36,078,585.37

Beauty in County Recreation Planning



Courtesy Cook County Forest Preserve District.

May 1932

Community Recreation Leadership and Facilities in 1010 Cities

FOR the first time in the history of the recreation movement in America the number of cities in which organized recreation service and facilities are reported for the Year Book exceeds one thousand. A total of 1,010 * communities are represented in the Year Book for 1931 as compared with 502 ten years previous. This record number of cities is achieved in spite of the fact that of the 980 towns and cities in the Year Book for 1930, 155 do not appear in this report. Although a few of these communities reported that their playgrounds and recreation programs were discontinued in 1931, most of them failed to respond to requests for information concerning their recreation service. It is known that many of them carried on work in 1931.

The increase in number of cities this year is due in part to the added number of reports received from school officials. Information received by the Association in connection with a School Recreation Study indicated that a number of school authorities who have not heretofore submitted information for the Year Book were conducting recreation programs for community groups and their reports are included this year for the first time. The study of municipal and county parks conducted in 1931 by the Association in cooperation with the United States Bureau of Labor Statistics revealed park recreation facilities and service in several cities which were not previously represented in the Year Book. A number of cities reported that playgrounds under leadership or other recreation facilities were established for the first time in 1931.

It is encouraging to note that the organized recreation movement in localities has held its own during this year when all public services have been subjected to severe tests and municipal bud-

gets have been materially reduced in a large number of cities. It could not be expected that the Recreation Year Book would show any material increase in expenditures, leaders, playgrounds or centers during a year when municipal expenditures and service were being so seriously affected by the depression. The Year Book figures, however, indicate that the recreation movement has responded to the challenge presented by the vast amount of leisure time resulting from widespread unemployment. The summary tables which follow give evidence that the need for added facilities, activities and leadership has resulted in increased recreational service without a corresponding increase in public expenditures.

Reports indicate that more recreation leaders were employed in 1931 than in any previous year, and for the first time the number of men exceeds the number of employed women leaders. These figures may reflect an effort on the part of municipalities to help provide recreation opportunities for the unemployed by using additional men as leaders. The number of women workers is slightly less than in 1930. The definite movement to recruit volunteer leaders is apparent in the very marked increase in the number of such leaders in 1931 as compared with the years immediately preceding.

There is little change in the total number of facilities such as playgrounds, athletic fields, recreation buildings and winter sports facilities. A few types show a slight decrease whereas the

* Reports from the following were received after the tables were compiled and too late for publication: Santa Barbara, California (Park Department); Naugatuck, Connecticut; Granite City, Illinois; Kokomo, Indiana; Barton, Vermont; Hoquiam, Washington; Merrill, Wisconsin; Milwaukee, Wisconsin (Bureau of Bridges and Public Buildings).

number of baseball diamonds, golf courses, swimming pools and tennis courts is appreciably greater. The considerable number of these facilities reported open in 1931 for the first time substantiates reports to the effect that many cities used their unemployed men during the year for the improvement of public recreation areas.

It was hardly to be expected that the expenditures for recreation in 1931 would equal the amount spent in 1930 which was \$5,000,000 greater than in any previous year. The total amount reported spent was \$36,078,585.37 as compared with \$38,518,194.88 in 1930. This difference of two and one half million is not as great as is apparent since one authority which reported an expenditure of \$1,340,251.69 in 1930 failed to report this year. The decrease is largely due to reduced expenditures for land, buildings and improvements and the tendency to avoid new obligations is further reflected by the fact that fewer cities voted bonds for recreation purposes in 1931 than in 1930. Salaries and wages in 1931 totaled almost exactly the same amount as the previous year but a larger relative proportion was spent for labor than for leadership. This might be interpreted to mean that salaries of leaders were reduced but that larger numbers of untrained workers were used in improving and maintaining recreation areas and facilities.

Attendance at playgrounds, indoor centers and various recreation areas might well be expected to be greater during a year when so many people are unemployed. A very marked increase in attendance was reported in the Year Book for 1930 and still further gains are recorded this year, especially in the use of outdoor facilities accommodating young people and adults. Athletic fields, baseball diamonds, golf courses, swimming pools and tennis courts served larger numbers than the previous year or, in most cases, than ever before. The infantile paralysis epidemic which was so widespread last summer and fall was doubtless responsible for the slight decrease in attendance at bathing beaches and had it not been for this outbreak, without doubt the total numbers served by playgrounds would have been much greater. In spite of this, the total reported attendance at outdoor playgrounds in 565 cities during 1931 was 222,619,926, an increase of nearly 16,000,000 over 1930. Recreation buildings and centers, according to reports were used by four million more than in 1930. Since the reported attendance at indoor facilities relates to participants only and

since many cities reported special programs affording entertainment for the unemployed, it is believed that this figure does not truly measure the additional service provided by recreation authorities during the year.

The table on special recreation activities indicates the wide range of recreational interests served by recreation departments and the extent to which opportunities for enjoying participation in various athletic, music, social, manual, drama, nature and other activities are afforded to large numbers of people. For example, model aircraft is reported by 198 cities, in 93 of which 15,664 are engaged in this activity. Appreciation and understanding of the out-of-doors are fostered by the hiking clubs and nature study groups in 218 and 188 cities respectively. To an increasing extent recreation departments through their varied programs are rendering community-wide service. A brief table listing a few special types of service to community groups is given this year for the first time.

With few exceptions the tables on recreation administration are approximately the same as the previous year. The increase in number of school authorities is largely due to the additional school reports received in connection with the School Recreation Study. The added number of mayors and city councils may be attributed to the Park Study referred to in an earlier paragraph. Several playground and recreation departments failed to submit reports this year and consequently there is a decrease in the number of such authorities. On the other hand the number of recreation commissions, boards and departments reporting one or more full time year round workers is greater than in any previous year and exceeds the total number of all other municipal agencies reporting such workers. This fact emphasizes the important part which such departments and commissions are playing in planning and providing year round recreation programs.

The importance of recreation in the life of the people is being emphasized by national leaders today as never before. The necessity of providing increased service at a time when appropriations are being reduced offers a challenge to the energy, spirit and resourcefulness of all recreation leaders. It is believed that the report of accomplishments in American communities in 1931 will afford data which should be helpful in maintaining local recreation service in 1932. It is hoped that it may also provide encouragement to carry on even more effectively throughout another year.

Leadership

Employed Workers

Of the 1,010 cities represented in the 1931 Year Book, 834 cities report 25,508 workers employed to give leadership for community recreation activities. Of this total 13,053 were men and 12,455 were women. Of this number 2,686 men and women were employed full time

throughout the year for recreational service. For the first time the number of men leaders exceeds the number of women, but the percentage of women employed on a full time year round basis increased considerably in 1931. The following table indicates the marked progress in recreation leadership in the last decade.

	1921	1926	1931
Cities reporting employed recreation workers.....	502	758	834
Men workers employed.....	5,181	7,738	13,053
Women workers employed.....	5,898	9,352	12,455
Total workers	11,079	17,090	25,508
Cities reporting workers employed full time the year round....	.....	.....	258
Men workers employed full time the year round (224 cities)...	.....	.....	1,359
Women workers employed full time the year round (189 cities) .	.....	.....	1,327
Total full time year round workers (258 cities).....	.....	.....	2,686

Volunteers

In 275 cities the help of 9,704 volunteers was enlisted in carrying out the community recreation program in 1931. Of this number 4,087

were reported to be men and 5,617 women. Increased demands for service have resulted in a greater use of volunteer leadership than has been reported for several years.

Play Areas and Centers

A total of 13,324 separate play areas and centers under leadership is reported. Of this number, 840 are reported open in 1931 for the first time—more than in 1930. The number of playgrounds, recreation buildings and indoor centers is practically the same as the preceding year. Separate figures are reported in the case

of these facilities for white people and for colored people but there is no such distinction in recording the athletic fields, bathing beaches, golf courses, summer camps or play streets which are included in these figures.

A summary of the information submitted concerning the areas and centers follows:

Outdoor Playgrounds

Total number of outdoor playgrounds (746 cities).....		7,318
Open year round (155 cities).....	1,336	
Open during the summer months only (674 cities).....	4,834	
Open during school year only (55 cities).....	526	
Open during other seasons only (80 cities).....	622	
Average daily summer attendance of participants (518 cities).....		1,326,969*
Average daily summer attendance of spectators (304 cities).....		300,409*
Total number of outdoor playgrounds open in 1931 for the first time (178 cities)		382

In addition to the above, outdoor playgrounds for colored people are reported as follows:

Total number of playgrounds for colored people (126 cities).....		367
Open year round (35 cities).....	71	
Open summer months only (101 cities).....	240	
Open school year only (9 cities).....	32	
Open other seasons only (10 cities).....	24	
Average daily summer attendance of participants (59 cities).....		49,251
Average daily summer attendance of spectators (41 cities).....		9,198
Total number of playgrounds for colored people open in 1931 for the first time (19 cities).....		25

* In addition to this number, 26 cities reported an average daily summer attendance of both participants and spectators on 901 playgrounds totaling 404,999.

Total number of playgrounds for white and colored people (749 cities)	7,685
Total average daily summer attendance of participants and spectators, white and colored (5,434 playgrounds).....	2,090,826
Total yearly or seasonal attendance of participants and spectators at playgrounds for white and colored people (6,313 playgrounds in 565 cities)	222,619,926

Recreation Buildings

Recreation buildings are reported as follows:

Total number of recreation buildings (203 cities).....	606
Total yearly or seasonal attendance of participants (267 buildings in 107 cities)	21,329,505
Total number of recreation buildings open in 1931 for the first time (28 cities)	63

In addition, recreation buildings for colored people are reported as follows:

Total number of recreation buildings for colored people (31 cities)..	33
Total yearly or seasonal attendance of participants (17 buildings in 15 cities)	1,022,444
Total number of recreation buildings for colored people open in 1931 for the first time (4 cities).....	4
Total number of recreation buildings for white and colored people (209 cities)	639
Total yearly or seasonal participants at recreation buildings for white and colored people (284 buildings in 107 cities).....	22,351,949

Indoor Recreation Centers

Total number of indoor recreation centers (250 cities).....	1,930
Total yearly or seasonal attendance of participants (1,394 centers in 142 cities)	13,295,312
Total number of indoor recreation centers open in 1931 for the first time (65 cities).....	194

Additional indoor recreation centers for colored people are reported as follows:

Total number of indoor recreation centers for colored people (55 cities)	118
Total yearly or seasonal attendance of participants (51 centers in 29 cities)	473,727
Total number of indoor recreation centers for colored people open in 1931 for the first time (12 cities).....	32
Total number of indoor recreation centers for white and colored people (255 cities).....	2,048
Total 1931 attendance of participants at indoor recreation centers for white and colored people (1,445 centers in 144 cities).....	13,769,039

Play Streets

Thirty-nine cities report a total of 195 streets closed for play under leadership. Only 11 of these streets were open in 1931 for the first time. Although comparatively few in number,

these play streets serve large numbers of people as indicated by the fact that 12 cities report an average daily attendance of 6,480 participants.

Recreation Facilities

The following table listing several important types of recreation facilities indicates the extent to which cities provide them and to which they were used in 1931. In the case of most of the facilities the number of individuals served was much greater than the previous year. In order to simplify the task of reporting, no questions were asked this year with reference

to operating costs, income or length of season. Of special interest are the large number of facilities open in 1931 for the first time. Throughout the following table the figures in parenthesis indicate the number of cities reporting in each particular case and the figures in brackets indicate the number of facilities for which information is reported.

<i>Facilities</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Participants per season</i>	<i>Number open in 1931 for first time</i>
Athletic Fields	1,834 (583)	7,684,815 (167) [478]	74 (52)
Baseball Diamonds	4,396 (701)	11,175,169 (227) [1,771]	266 (88)
Bathing Beaches	470 (268)	38,021,218 (89) [167]	21 (19)
Golf Courses (9-holes).....	154 (117)	3,067,961 (58) [85]	18 (18)
Golf Courses (18-holes).....	169 (116)	5,239,258 (59) [89]	10 (10)
Ice Skating Areas.....	1,818 (291)	7,906,406 (99) [594]	78 (30)
Ski Jumps	45 (35)	59,350 (10) [12]	2 (2)
Stadiums	88 (77)	1,035,619 (14) [15]	3 (3)
Summer Camps	130 (81)	171,278 (39) [65]	6 (6)
Swimming Pools (indoor).....	318 (122)	1,952,654 (65) [143]	10 (8)
Swimming Pools (outdoor).....	775 (361)	15,485,008 (148) [352]	40 (30)
Tennis Courts	8,804 (621)	6,634,068 (206) [4,018]	357 (89)
Toboggan Slides	235 (88)	662,305 (34) [98]	10 (8)

Management

The following tables indicate the number of public and private agencies of various types which conducted recreation facilities and programs listed in this report. Since two or more

agencies submitted reports in a number of cities, each of these cities has been recorded two or more times in the tables. Comparable figures are given for 1921 and 1926.

Municipal

The forms of municipal administration in the cities reporting are summarized as follows:

Managing Authority	No. of Agencies Reporting		
	1921	1926	1931
Park Commissions, Boards, Departments and Committees.....	58†	127†	228*
Playground and Recreation Commissions, Boards and Departments..	88††	197††	200
Boards of Education and other School Authorities.....	128	124	167
Mayors, City Councils, City Managers and Borough Authorities....	11	10	74
Park and Recreation Commissions, Boards and Departments.....	..	..	29
**Municipal Playground Committees, Associations, and Advisory Commissions .....	..	..	30
Departments of Public Works.....	6	10	18
Departments of Parks and Public Property or Buildings.....	4	..	13
Departments of Public Welfare.....	3	5	9
Chambers of Commerce.....	..	..	4
Departments of Finance and Revenue.....	..	..	3
Water Departments .....	..	..	2
Departments of Public Safety.....	..	..	3
Swimming Pool Commissions.....	..	..	2
Other Departments	8	6	11

In a number of cities municipal departments combined in the management of recreation facilities and programs as follows:

Boards of Education and City Authorities.....	9	2	13
Boards of Education and Park Boards.....	5	6	4
Recreation Commissions and School Boards.....	1	3	4
Recreation Commissions and Park Commissions.....	..	1	4
Park Commissions and Others.....	..	1	3
School Boards and Others.....	..	2	3
Recreation Commissions and Others.....	1	2	3
Other Combinations	1	..	4

In a number of cities municipal and private authorities combined in the management of recreation activities and facilities as follows:

City Councils and private groups.....	..	..	6
Boards of Education and private groups.....	..	..	9
Park Departments and private groups.....	..	..	6
Recreation Departments and private groups.....	..	..	5
Others .....	..	..	2

Private

Private organizations maintaining playgrounds, recreation centers or community recreation activities are reported as follows:

†Includes Park and Recreation Commissions.
 ††Includes many subordinate recreation divisions and bureaus.
 *Sixteen of these park authorities are in New York City or Chicago.
 **These authorities administered recreation facilities and programs financed by municipal funds although in some of the cities it is probable that they were not municipally appointed. Many of these authorities function very much as Recreation Boards and Commissions.

<i>Managing Authority</i>	1921	1926	1931
Playground and Recreation Associations, Committees, Councils and Leagues, Community Service Boards, Committees and Associations	88	148	55
Community House Organizations, Community and Social Center Boards and Memorial Building Associations.....	13	14	27
Civic and Community Leagues, Neighborhood and Improvement Associations	16	17	7
Women's Clubs and other organizations.....	16	18	14
Y. M. C. A.'s.....	7	5	15
Parent Teacher Associations.....	5	12	5
Kiwanis Clubs	1	4	8
Industrial Plants	8	7	11
Churches	3	..	5
Welfare Federations and Associations, Social Service Leagues, Settlements and Child Welfare Organizations.....	13	..	14
American Legion .....	..	..	10
Lions Clubs .....	..	4	6
Park and Playground Trustees.....	..	..	9
Rotary Clubs	4	4	2
Universities and Colleges.....	..	..	3
Chambers of Commerce and Commercial Clubs.....	2	3	2
Athletic Associations, Outing Clubs, Winter Sports Clubs.....	..	2	2
Community Clubs .....	..	..	4
American Red Cross.....	2	..	2
Boys' Work Organizations.....	2	..	4
Miscellaneous	13	37	16

Agencies Reporting Full Time Year Round Workers

Year round leadership is generally considered essential to adequate community recreation service. Therefore the following table listing the various types of managing authorities reporting one or more full time year round workers helps point out the extent to which these agencies give major emphasis to organized community recreation service.

As in previous years, a large percentage of the recreation boards, commissions and departments employ at least one worker for full time recreation service. In contrast, relatively few of the park, school and other municipal authorities employ one or more recreation leaders on a full time, year round basis. Several of the private agencies listed in the following table control few facilities but they promote and supplement the work of municipal agencies in the same cities. Most of the private agencies reporting a community building employ a full time worker the year round. Several cities

are represented in the table by two or more agencies.

Municipal

<i>Managing Authority</i>	<i>No. of Agencies</i>
Playground and Recreation Commissions, Boards and Departments.....	126
Park Commissions, Boards, Bureaus and Departments	44*
Boards of Education and other School Authorities	18
Park and Recreation Commissions and Departments	10
Municipal Playground Committees, Recreation Associations, etc.....	5
Departments of Public Welfare.....	6
Departments of Parks and Public Property	4
Departments of Public Works.....	4
Municipal Golf Commissions.....	2

*Ten of these park authorities are in Chicago and New York City.

City Councils	2
Combined municipal departments.....	2
Combined municipal and private agencies	3
Miscellaneous	5

Private

Playground and Recreation Associations and Committees, Community Service Boards and Community Associations..	21
--	----

Community Building Associations, Com- munity House Boards and Recreation Center Committees	24
Settlements and Neighborhood House As- sociations, Welfare Federations, etc...	6
Industrial Plants	3
Park and Playground Trustees.....	4
Community Clubs	2
Miscellaneous	6

Finances

Expenditures

Expenditures totaling \$36,078,585.37 are reported in 917 cities for the year 1931. The amount reported spent for current operation is greater than in any previous year but there was a considerable decrease in the expenditure

<i>Expended for</i>	<i>1926</i>	<i>1931</i>
Land, Buildings, Permanent Equipment.	\$5,498,090.65 (268)	\$10,691,176.59 (383)
Upkeep, Supplies and Incidentals.....	2,857,529.46 (527)	5,482,844.16 (693)
Salaries and Wages:		
For Leadership		7,943,879.82 (729)
For Other Services.....		5,383,811.97 (447)
Total	8,222,845.74 (539)	15,668,137.71 (793)
Total Expenditure	19,202,123.25 (665)	36,078,585.37 (917)

Sources of Support

The sources from which are secured the funds used in financing community recreation activities and facilities are summarized in the following table. Receipts from fees and charg-

es supplement the sources indicated in the case of 247 communities. The relative decrease in privately supported programs during the last decade is indicated by the following table.

<i>Source of Support</i>	<i>1921</i>	<i>Number of Cities</i>	
		<i>1926</i>	<i>1931</i>
Municipal Funds	244	392	672
Municipal and Private Funds.....	120	221	149
Private Funds	135	139	118
County .....	...	3	53
Miscellaneous Public Funds.....	1	...	1
Miscellaneous Public and Private Funds...	2	3	4

The percentage of money spent from municipal funds was greater than in any previous year for which data were recorded. Nearly 90% of the total amount, the source of which was reported, was derived from taxation. Of the balance approximately 7% came from fees and charges and 3% from private sources.

There is a possibility that the marked falling off in the amount reported from fees and charges is due to the reduced incomes of such a large number of people. Forty-one cities reported total expenditures of \$3,647,407.46 from bond funds.

The amounts reported spent from various sources are:

<i>Amount</i>	<i>No. of Cities</i>
Municipal and County Funds.....	\$30,087,774.12
Fees and Charges.....	2,435,040.41
Private Funds	1,091,116.52
	764
	247
	235

Bond Issues

Twenty-seven cities report bond issues for recreation purposes totalling \$4,191,887.56 as follows:

City	Amount of Bond Issue
Birmingham, Ala.	\$ 250,000.00
Los Angeles, Calif.	1,000,000.00
Pacific Grove, Calif.	40,000.00
San Francisco, Calif.	803,459.00
Santa Monica, Calif.	690,000.00
Greenwich, Conn.	35,000.00
Waterbury, Conn.	40,000.00
Chicago, Ill.	60,000.00
East St. Louis, Ill.	10,000.00
Oak Park, Ill.	50,000.00
Kansas City, Kans.	75,000.00
Minneapolis, Minn.	224,100.00
Bloomfield, N. J.	137,000.00
Irrington, N. J.	40,000.00
New Brunswick, N. J.	4,000.00
Albany, N. Y.	25,000.00
Buffalo, N. Y.	67,728.56
Mount Vernon, N. Y.	7,000.00
Newburgh, N. Y.	25,000.00
Schenectady, N. Y.	100,000.00
Utica, N. Y.	50,000.00
Yonkers, N. Y.	5,000.00
Niles, O.	4,000.00
Steubenville, O.	25,000.00
Cherokee, Okla.	10,000.00

Dallas, Tex.	410,600.00
Hamilton, Ont.	4,000.00

Donated Playgrounds

Twenty gifts of land for recreation use are reported by twenty cities in 1931. The estimated value of 19 of these donated areas totals \$879,775.00 and the total area of 19 of them is 435.61 acres.

City	Acreage	Value
Birmingham, Ala.	5	\$ 25,000.00
Los Angeles, Calif.	26.19	65,475.00
San Francisco, Calif. ...	12	50,000.00
De Land, Fla.	3.4	10,000.00
Chicago, Ill.	8	400,000.00
Dixon, Ill.	1.5	600.00
Cedar Falls, Ia. ....	..	500.00
Atchison, Kans. ....	.62	400.00
Ann Arbor, Mich.	16	4,800.00
Battle Creek, Mich.	27	5,000.00
Lewiston, Mont.	1	1,000.00
Missoula, Mont. ....	.5	3,000.00
Omaha, Neb.	145.7	.....
Union Co., N. J.	13	75,000.00
Niagara Falls, N. Y.	4.5	50,000.00
Ada, Okla.	18	3,000.00
Oklahoma City, Okla.	20	68,000.00
Clarksburg, West Va.	10	18,000.00
Hamilton, Ont.	122	40,000.00
Montreal, Que.	1.2	60,000.00

Special Recreation Activities

The comparative extent to which various activities are included in recreation programs is indicated in the following table. The number of cities in which these activities are carried on is greater than the reports indicate, since many cities did not submit any information for use in this table. This year for the first time an effort was made to secure data as to the number of different individuals taking part in each activity. Although reliable participation records are not available for some of the activities listed and many cities submitted no information concerning participants, the table indicating the number of participants in the different activities is of interest.

No data were collected this year relative to the number of leagues, teams, games and spectators in various athletic games and sports. According to reports, league players in most of the athletic games, however, were more numerous than in 1930. Volley ball showed

the greatest relative increase, from 74,078 players to 155,532 in practically the same number of cities, followed closely by playground baseball with 366,096 players in 282 cities in 1931 as compared with 213,324 players in 344 cities in 1930.

The number of cities reporting athletic leagues in baseball, playground baseball, tennis, horseshoes, volley ball, basketball and other sports is considerably greater than the number reporting the various other types of activities. Handcraft alone of all the others rivals the athletic games in the number of cities listing it as a part of the recreation program. Music activities apparently held their own in 1931 as compared with 1930 whereas reports indicate a marked increase of interest in drama activities.

The figures in parenthesis indicate the number of cities reporting participation.

<i>Activities</i>	<i>Cities Reporting</i>	<i>Number of Different Individuals Participating</i>	<i>Activities</i>	<i>Cities Reporting</i>	<i>Number of Different Individuals Participating</i>
Archery	130	8,912 (66)	Literature	64	11,607 (29)
Art Activities	191	27,708 (63)	Model Aircraft	198	15,664 (93)
Athletic Leagues:			Model Boats	132	6,472 (65)
Baseball	615	311,600 (299)	Motion Pictures	134	.....
Basketball	479	122,235 (245)	Nature Study	188	27,106 (75)
Bowling	125	17,928 (61)	Paddle Tennis	213	31,026 (91)
Field Hockey	67	5,346 (25)	Playground Newspaper	59	1,255 (21)
Football	300	56,194 (136)	Safety Activities	191	82,570 (54)
Horseshoes	510	125,210 (235)	Social Dancing	201	141,120 (77)
Ice Hockey	117	15,844 (59)	Water Sports	397	439,684 (136)
Playground Baseball	562	366,096 (282)	Winter Sports	191	395,399 (54)
Soccer	197	79,138 (87)	Band Concerts	298	.....
Tennis	535	407,440 (222)	Christmas Caroling ...	181	43,847 (79)
Volley Ball	479	155,532 (231)	Community Singing ...	183	89,816 (57)
Badge Tests (NRA)...	114	13,169 (52)	Glee Clubs	101	7,152 (38)
Circus	154	33,900 (70)	Harmonica Bands	123	2,855 (50)
Debating	36	411 (18)	Music Memory Contests	25	2,863 (8)
Domestic Science	105	9,698 (36)	Music Week Activities.	111	69,224 (33)
First Aid Classes.....	233	27,554 (91)	Quartettes	73	594 (30)
Folk Dancing	337	75,603 (133)	Singing Games	297	124,925 (97)
Gardening	88	9,015 (37)	Rhythmic Bands	104	4,589 (40)
Handcraft	461	215,581 (193)	Ukelele Clubs	49	4,306 (14)
Hiking Clubs	218	32,552 (95)	Drama Tournaments ..	82	11,112 (39)
Holiday Celebrations ..	284	365,384 (109)	Pageants	228	59,536 (95)
Honor Point System...	117	49,939 (45)	Plays	272	28,430 (120)
Junior Police	98	3,844 (44)	Puppetry	79	12,388 (36)

**Special types of recreation service were
reported as follows:**

Special picnic service.....	189 cities
Special party or recreation service.....	156 "
Special service to institutions.....	103 "
Bulletins issued on parties, holiday celebrations and other activities	114 "

Some Activities in the Recreation Program

One thousand and ten cities reported conducting playgrounds and recreation programs in 1931. What were the activities which these cities promoted? How do they meet the needs of children? Of employed young men and women and of adults? What were some of the seasonal activities which combined to make a well rounded program throughout the year?

The activity chart for Cleveland's municipal playgrounds conducted by the Division of Recreation, Department of Parks and Public Property gives a sampling of the varied types of events which hundreds of thousands of citizens enjoyed last year.

Spring

Playgrounds
Neighborhood Centers
Pools and Beaches
Boating
Golf
Tennis
Institutes
Swimming
Canoeing

Yachting
Rowing
Casting
Model Planes
Group Festivals
Picnic Service
Soccer
Gaelic
Hurling

Roque
Cricket
Hiking
Baseball
Hobby Shows
May Festivals
Horseshoes
Outboard Motors
Model Yachts

Summer

Band Concerts
Sane Fourth Celebrations
Beach Exposition
Archery
Track and Field Games
Handcraft
Regattas
Model Airplane Meets
Model Yachts
Horseshoes
Playgrounds

Picnic Service
Outdoor Festivals
Baseball
Tennis
Swimming
Golf
Yachting
Rowing
Casting
Volley Ball

Boating
Roque
Cricket
Hurling
Canoeing
Music Festivals
Outboard Motors
Gymnastics
Outdoor Dramatics
Magic

Fall

Picnic (Clam Bake) Service
Dramatics
Dance Demonstrations
Music Festivals
Social Recreation Institutes
Indoor Party Service
Christmas Programs

Recreation Centers
Basketball
Volley Ball
Gymnastics
Tumbling
Track Games
Athletic Carnivals

Football
Soccer
Gaelic
Hurling
Bowling
Tennis
Swimming

Winter

Holiday Festivals
Institutes
Soccer
Winter Sports Carnivals
Gymnastics
Music Festivals
Bowling

Nationality Festivals
Party Service
Skating
Tumbling
Checkers
Coasting
Gym Exhibitions

Recreation Centers
Dramatics
Basketball
Volley Ball
Track Games
Hockey
Swimming

Where Charm and Utility Combine



"Finally, the well-equipped playground for little children has a wading pool. Usually this has a concrete border, though sometimes clean sand is placed around its edge to enhance the resemblance to the beach of sea or lake. The pool gives infinite delight. Its social service is such that almost any esthetic shortcoming of which it might be guilty could be forgiven. But why should the pool have esthetic shortcomings? Why should it not be made the charming adjunct to the playground that it is in almost any other landscape?" Thus wrote Charles Mulford Robinson in one of the earliest publications issued by the National Recreation Association. Mr. Robinson also wrote: "On the grounds there

ought to be some trees. These will not in the least interfere with the play, for they are useful as bases and goals; and it might even be that God, in his love for little children; would make one of them grow in such a way that there could be seats in it; or, if it were on the girls' side, a natural playhouse under drooping branches, or, on the boys' side, a cave! So the trees, with their beauty and grateful shade, may even add to the play-availability of the space." The wading pool on one of the playgrounds of Newton, Massachusetts, with its surroundings of beautiful trees, shrubbery and grass, might well be the answer to Mr. Robinson's plea made over twenty years ago for beauty on the playground.

Tables of Playground and Community Recreation Statistics for 1931

Reports were received from a number of cities after the Year Book went to press but most of them have been published as a supplement at the end of this table.

The list of officers of commissions, boards, departments and organizations conducting facilities and programs reported in the Year Book is omitted from this issue in order to reduce publication costs. The list is available in mimeographed form and will be sent free on request to subscribers to "Recreation" or to persons who submitted data used in this publication. Others may secure the list of officers by remitting one dollar per copy.

PLAYGROUND AND COMMUNITY

Footnotes follow

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the table

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No. of City	STATE AND CITY	Popula- tion	Managing Authority	Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers		Volun- teer Workers		Expenditures Last Fiscal Year					Source of Financial Support	No. of City		
				No. of Men	No. of Women	No. Employed Full Time Year Round	No. of Men	No. of Women	Land, Buildings, Perma- nent Equipment	Upkeep, Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries and Wages				Total	
											For Leadership	Other Services				Total
Alabama																
1	Birmingham	259,678	Park and Recreation Board	17	54	3	4	40	250,000.00	39,000.00	13,000.00	40,000.00	53,000.00	342,000.00	M P	
2	Camp Hill	1,131	Universalist Church				1	1		300.00				300.00	M	
3	Mobile	68,202	Recreation Department	2	10	12	2	8		3,434.05	14,686.09		14,686.09	18,120.14	M	
4	Talladega	7,596	Park Improvement and Recreational Board				1	1		100.00				100.00	P	
Arizona																
1	Bisbee	8,023	Schools and City of Bisbee	1						100.00	525.00		525.00	625.00	M&C	
2	Douglas	9,828	Water Department	3	2						700.00		700.00	4,200.00	M	
3	Jerome	4,932	Welfare Department, United Verde Copper Company	4	1	2								5,300.00	P	
4	Phoenix	48,118	City of Phoenix	4			14	2	240.00	600.00	800.00	760.00	1,560.00	2,400.00	M&P	
5	Tucson	32,506	City Recreation Department	10	6	1			1,667.58	4,415.93	3,620.36	2,091.31	5,711.67	11,795.26	M	
6	Yuma	4,892	Swimming Pool Commission	1	1					650.00	900.00	500.00	1,400.00	2,050.00	M	
Arkansas																
1	Crossett	2,811	Community Club	2						765.00			900.00	1,665.00	P	
2	Fort Smith	31,429	Park Board	3	5					500.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	2,000.00	2,500.00	M	
3	Little Rock	81,679	Recreation Commission	32	26		2	2	3,000.00	1,862.77	6,100.00	2,100.00	8,200.00	13,062.77	M	
4	Paragould	5,966	Chamber of Commerce												M	
5	Stuttgart	4,927	Harmon Field Committee	1	2									225.00	M&P	
6	Trumann	2,995	Poinsett Community Club		1	1	8	6		190.00	1,200.00	4,800.00	6,000.00	6,190.00	P	
California																
1	Alameda	35,033	Recreation Department	1	8	7		1	4,224.56	7,917.33	8,568.66	20,207.96	28,776.62	40,918.51	M	
2	Alhambra	29,472	Playground Commission	6	15			1	27,500.00	2,972.00	3,548.00	180.00	3,728.00	34,200.00	M	
3	Anaheim	10,995	Recreation Department	2	1				3,934.66	5,594.70	3,910.00		3,910.00	13,439.36	M	
4	Berkeley	82,109	Recreation Department and Board of Education	33	22				15,557.00	13,790.00	39,399.00	13,002.60	52,401.60	81,748.60	M	
5	Beverly Hills	17,429	Playground Department	2	1	2			2,000.00	8,848.00	4,500.00	12,638.00	17,138.00	27,986.00	M	
6	Burbank	16,662	Playground and Recreation Commission	3	4					2,390.39	2,295.83	327.00	2,622.83	5,013.21	M	
7	Chico	7,961	Bidwell Park and Playground Commission							15,000.00				15,000.00	M	
8	Colusa	2,116	City of Colusa											1,250.00	M	
9	Escondido	3,421	City Council	2	1			2							M	
10	Fontana	3,500	School Board and City					2						840.00	M	
11	Fresno	82,513	Playground and Recreation Department	14	15	2			1,125.00	7,217.50	19,366.00	10,710.00	30,076.50	38,418.50	M	
12	Glendale	62,736	Recreation Department	52	57	4								42,918.32	M	
13	Grass Valley	3,817	Memorial Park Commission and City	2	1			6	6					7,118.42	M	
14	Grover	1,941	City Council	1					1,000.00	400.00			600.00	2,000.00	M	
15	Hermosa Beach	4,706	City of Hermosa Beach							1,024.35	1,864.00	316.60	2,180.60	3,204.95	M	
16	Inglewood	19,480	Schools and City of Inglewood	4	5					1,024.35	1,864.00	316.60	2,180.60	3,204.95	M	
17	Long Beach	142,032	Recreation Commission Park Department	142	150	30	234	1380	7,487.65	18,475.96	117,154.37		117,154.37	143,117.98	M	
18	Los Angeles	1,238,048	Department of Playground and Recreation Division of Physical Education and Athletics, City Schools Board of Park Commissioners	247	119	90			322,078.38	219,849.28	323,975.71	195,830.16	519,805.87	1,061,733.53	M	
19	Los Angeles County	2,208,492	Department of Recreation, Camps and Playgrounds	9	8	4		3	37,735.00	108,400.00	8,300.00	248,390.00	256,690.00	402,825.00	C	
20	Manhattan Beach	1,891	City of Manhattan Beach							4,585.00	127,500.00		127,500.00	132,085.00	M	
21	Marysville	5,763	American Legion Playground Committee						20,674.90	26,347.28		115,789.10		171,811.28	M	
22	Merced	7,066	Rotary Club	1							600.00		600.00	600.00	M&P	
23	Modesto	13,842	Department of Finance and Revenue	3	3				8,000.00	75.00	360.00		360.00	435.00	P	
24	Monrovia	10,890	Public Welfare Commission						62.14	1,109.4	1,300.00	7,500.00	8,900.00	18,900.00	M	
25	Montebello	5,498	Natatorium Department	2	1					750.00	2,100.00	1,600.00	3,700.00	4,450.00	M	
26	National City	7,301	Park Department	3	1					475.00	600.00	300.00	900.00	1,375.00	M	
27	Oakland	284,063	Recreation Department	115	90	33	25	25	4,903.00	93,480.00	100,228.00	72,256.00	172,484.00	270,867.00	M	
28	Ontario	13,583	Recreation Advisory Board	1						100.00	375.00		375.00	475.00	M	
29	Oxnard	6,285	Community Service	1	2	1	1	1		700.00	1,275.00	325.00	1,600.00	2,300.00	M&P	
30	Palo Alto	13,652	Community Center Commission and Department of Public Works	6	4		15	20	23,419.93		7,257.00		7,257.00	34,257.28	M	
31	Pasadena	76,086	Department of Recreation City of Pasadena and Park Department	24	43	7	50	622		3,668.00	26,229.25	4,122.64	30,351.89	34,019.89	M	
32	Piedmont	9,333	City Council	4	1	4			25,031.63					161,778.61	M	
33	Pomona	20,804	Park Department	2	7	1				1,535.00	2,880.00	60.00	2,940.00	4,475.00	M	
34	Red Bluff	3,517	City of Red Bluff							184.28	480.00		480.00	664.28	M	
35	Redlands	14,177	Park Department	2										5,128.50	M	
36	Redondo Beach	9,347	Street Department											6,897.89	M	
37	Richmond	20,093	Recreation and Playground Department	9	2		3	5	3,000.00	5,000.00	4,490.00		4,490.00	12,490.00	M	
38	Sacramento	93,750	City Recreation Department	18	12	2	57	20	7,980.05	34,836.21	16,527.78	61,616.78	78,144.56	120,960.82	M	
39	San Bernardino	37,481	City Park and Playground Committee	1						50.00	200.00		200.00	250.00	M	
40	San Clemente	1,000	City of San Clemente	1							475.83		475.83	15,679.48	M&P	
41	San Diego	147,995	Department of Playground and Recreation Board of Park Commissioners	11	10	10	5	10	2,500.00	16,423.25	33,010.58	22,000.00	55,010.58	73,933.83	M	
42	San Francisco	634,394	Playground Commission Board of Park Commissioners	87	86	94		24	29,091.12	185,393.61	134,920.72	170,100.00	276,750.10	597,064.43	M	
43	San Leandro	11,455	Board of Recreation	1	2				650.00	625.00	2,300.00	925.00	3,225.00	4,500.00	M	
44	Santa Ana	30,322	Board of Education and City Council	21	28					1,595.40	5,991.50	930.67	6,922.17	8,517.57	M	
45	Santa Barbara	33,613	Recreation Commission	11	3		5	2		200.00	6,800.00		6,800.00	7,000.00	M	

RECREATION STATISTICS FOR 1931

the table

No. of City	Playgrounds Under Leadership				Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance *	Recreation Buildings		Indoor Community Centers		Athletic Fields, Number	Baseball Diamonds, Number		Bathing Beaches		Golf Courses 9-Hole		Golf Courses 18-Hole		Swimming Pool Indoor		Swimming Pool Outdoor		Tennis Courts		Source of Information	Total No. of Different Play Areas	No. of City
	Year Round	Summer Only	School Year Only	Other Seasons Only		Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance **	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance **		Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation			
1		44			44	2		1		14			1	10,358	2	59,632			4	34,270	68	259,000	R. S. Marshall				
2		14			412,527	2		2		10	10								1	20,775	8	17,522	Harold Scott				
3		1			12,500					2	2										2	100	Judson Sneed				
4		1	3		189,600	1				2	2			1	100				2	3,000	2	1,500	R. E. Souers				
5		1			29,150	1	2,600	1	3,000	2	5								2	2,500	1	500	R. J. Laux				
6	1					1				1	1					1			2	12,000	2		C. L. Gwynn				
7	3	1	5		57,097					2	4								2	10,020	2		D. A. Matthews				
8										1	3								1	13,492	5	18,250	George Otis Hedger				
9																							Ike Leposky				
10																			1					S. M. Barnes			
11		2			89,000			3		2	2								1					William H. Vaughn			
12		9	11		95,561			2	3,325	2	1							1	4,063	1	36,067	5		Jess W. Matthews			
13						1				1	1													Mrs. Belle H. Wall			
14	2				4,000			2	6,000	2	1													100	L. D. Griffin		
15	1				10,000	1				1	1														Gladys Chumler		
16		4	1		859,703	1				4	5	2				1									Sarah H. Bofinger		
17		2			60,920	1	4,500			9									2						Pearl L. McCullough		
18										3									1	23,870	4	1,200	L. E. Middleton				
19	18			7	924,112	6		4	17,950	4	5							2	15,765						Charles W. Davis		
20	2				201,190					1	1								1	94,369	8	29,994	W. J. Hamrick				
21		3			121,200					2															W. W. Collette		
22																1									George P. Morse		
23										1									1						B. L. McCue		
24		1						1		1									1						Thera Smith		
25										3	2								1						R. G. Mitchell		
26	11	2		2	1,145,779	5	14,343			6	10														Raymond L. Quigley		
27	12		2	6	418,031	1	9,590	4		2	5								1	23,998	19				Marion G. Sibley		
28	13	1			500					2	1														Henry Williams		
29	14									1									1						C. M. Gillette		
30	15				110,649	1				1	5														B. F. Brown		
31	16	5			5,758,000	6		54	208,700	17	17	2	5,481,600						1	34,022	1				Lionel D. De Silva		
32	17	54	15													1	48,000	1	90,000						Charles H. Hunt		
33																									Peter Mohrbacker		
34	18	46			8,673,144	60				7	34	4							1		18				Raymond E. Hoyt		
35	103		104		3,568,791			3		42	28								3		1				C. L. Glenn		
36										6															J. J. Hassett		
37	19	2	2		56,000	1	200,000			3	7	8,000,000													Virgil Dahl		
38	20																		1	10,000	2	3,060	Merritt J. Crandall				
39	21																								C. D. Bartlett		
40	22	1			5,000					1															C. H. Wright		
41	23	4			16,500																				William Falger		
42	24		1		51,400					1	3														C. L. Daniels		
43	25																		1	43,591	4	6,660	Vancil E. Row				
44	26																								H. A. Requa		
45	27	61		9	2,435,469	3	148,893	11		8	12					1									R. W. Robertson		
46	28				2,500					1															Austin Burt		
47	29	1	2			1					3														James N. Parsons		
48	30	5	1	1	773,212	1	37,611			3	5								1	41,300	5				Charles R. Clifford		
49	31	12	1	10	593,266			1	7,218	10	5								2	19,323	58				Cecil F. Martin		
50																									G. L. Skutt		
51	32	3			59,444	4	10,000			4	5								2		16				Mrs. Telura Swim		
52	33																								C. C. McKey		
53	34																								Enville C. Spaulding		
54	35				9,761	1																			W. T. Ferguson		
55	36																								D. L. Bundy		
56	37	3	3																						Ivan W. Hill		
57	38	7		3	115,000					2	5	1							1						J. B. Maloney		
58	39									1	12	1													Mrs. V. B. Sands		
59	40																								William Holmes		
60	41	12			993,766			17		5	1														W. A. Kearns		
61	42	47			424,7221	21		7		1	13								2	33,793	50				A. S. Hill		
62	43									2	17	2													Veda B. Young		
63	44	1	1	2	58,140																				B. P. Lamb		
64	45	13	15		109,895																				Judson C. Dake		
65					130,000					7	5	2													L. W. Archer		
66																									W. H. Orion		

PLAYGROUND AND COMMUNITY

Footnotes follow

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No. of City	STATE AND CITY	Population	Managing Authority	Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers		No. Employed Full Time Year Round	Volunteer Workers		Expenditures Last Fiscal Year					Source of Financial Support	No. of City	
				No. of Men	No. of Women		Land, Buildings, Permanent Equipment	Upkeep, Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries and Wages			Total				
									For Leadership	Other Services	Total					
California—Cont.																
46	Santa Barbara Co. 2.	65,167	Santa Barbara County Board of Forestry.	1					58,584.68	3,342.63		16,255.00	16,255.00	78,182.31	C	46
47	Santa Clara	6,302	Board of Education	1										300.00	M	47
48	Santa Cruz	14,395	Park Department	23	30					2,937.66	17,975.75		17,975.75	20,913.41	M	48
49	Santa Monica	37,146	Board of Education	5	5	3			3,789.93	10,993.69	8,200.00	47,689.10	55,889.10	70,672.72	M	49
50	South Pasadena	13,730	Park Department and Playground Commission	3	3				783.91	593.54	2,592.15		2,592.15	3,969.60	M	50
51	Stockton	47,963	City Recreation Department	14	6	4			14,540.10	13,144.50	13,379.00	11,295.50	24,674.50	52,359.10	M	51
52	Taft	3,442	Conley School District	4	2		3			328.12	1,265.00		1,265.00	1,593.12	M	52
53	Vallejo	14,476	City, School Department and Naval Y. M. C. A.	4	3				500.00	2,000.00	5,000.00	2,000.00	7,000.00	9,500.00	M	53
54	Ventura	11,500	City of Ventura	1					37,000.00		600.00		600.00	42,980.00	M	54
55	Watsonville	8,344	Park Department	1	1						720.00	420.00	1,140.00	1,140.00	M	55
Colorado																
1	Alamosa	5,107	American Legion Playground Committee.	1	1				119.19		173.00		173.00	292.19	M	1
2	Boulder	11,223	Board of Education	1	3									600.00	M	2
3	Colorado Springs	33,237	Park Commission	1	15				506.96	790.49	2,763.86	1,253.79	4,017.65	5,315.10	M	3
4	Denver	287,861	Patty Stuart Jewett Memorial Field Golf Commission.	1		1			6,485.00	4,320.34	1,800.00	12,931.25	14,731.25	25,537.28	M	4
5	Fort Collins	11,489	Board of Education	28	46	2				8,118.00	11,084.00		11,084.00	19,202.00	M	5
6	Fort Morgan	4,423	Parks Department	2										1,915.98	M	6
7	Grand Junction	10,247	City of Fort Morgan	4	2		3	1	1,000.00					3,500.00	M	7
			Park and Recreation Department	1	5				3,420.11	6,068.00	771.50	13,585.94	14,357.44	23,845.55	M	
Connecticut																
1	Ansonia	19,898	Recreation Commission	3	1				4,864.00	500.00	850.00		850.00	6,214.00	M	1
2	Branford	7,000	Community Council, Inc.	1	1	1		1	2,080.00	650.00	1,500.00	500.00	2,000.00	4,730.00	M&P	2
3	Bridgeport	146,716	Board of Recreation	104	27	5			175,000.00		19,150.00		19,150.00	242,515.00	M	3
4	Bristol	28,451	Playground Commission	3	4		29			807.19	1,467.44	664.83	2,132.27	2,939.46	M	4
5	Derby	10,788	Playground Association	8	8		29	21		200.00	600.00		600.00	800.00	M	5
6	Greenwich	32,000	Recreation Board	22	23	3	19	4	58,796.48	12,680.63	16,939.85	11,647.28	28,587.13	100,064.24	M	6
7	Hamden	20,250	Public Recreation Commission	10	9		22	16		1,210.00	4,460.00	1,425.00	5,885.00	7,095.00	M	7
8	Hartford	164,072	Park Department	43	36	7			25,363.21	6,000.00	50,000.00	7,650.00	57,650.00	89,013.21	M	8
9	Meriden	38,481	Recreation Commission	11	4				75,000.00	7,000.00	10,800.00	96.00	10,896.00	92,896.00	M	9
10	Middletown	24,554	Park and Playground Department	7	5				500.00	1,000.00	2,000.00		2,000.00	3,500.00	M	10
			Municipal Recreation Commission	13	11					2,925.27	4,140.00		4,140.00	7,065.27	M	11
	New Britain	68,628	Park Board						44,812.40					53,812.40	M	12
			Public Recreation Commission	80	24	0	212	70	250.00	6,775.00	20,017.00		20,017.00	27,042.00	M&P	13
12	New Haven	162,655	Commission of Public Parks	1	1				111,565.00					172,623.37	M	14
			Board of Education	21	41					1,023.73	7,882.00	730.50	8,612.50	9,636.23	M	15
	New London	29,640	Division of Parks, Department of Public Works							1,150.00		2,000.00	2,000.00	3,150.00	M	16
	Norwalk	36,019	Recreation Commission	7	5				779.40	2,680.00			2,680.00	3,459.40	M	17
	Norwich	23,021	Recreation Commission	9	14				1,500.00	4,300.00	300.00		4,600.00	6,000.00	M	18
	Salisbury	2,708	Recreation Committee	1	1	1	2	2	100.00	2,620.00			2,620.00	2,720.00	P	19
	Seymour	7,000	Playground Association	1	1				400.00	150.00	400.00	30.00	430.00	980.00	M&P	20
	Shelton	10,113	Recreation Commission	3	3		33	10		300.00	700.00		700.00	1,000.00	M	21
	South Manchester	20,000	Recreation Committee	10	7	4			14,000.00				18,000.00	30,000.00	M	22
	Stamford	46,346	Board of Recreation	24	26	4			991.00		14,711.00		14,711.00	112,769.67	M	23
	Stratford	19,212	Child Welfare Council	3						25.00	100.00	75.00	175.00	200.00	M&P	24
	Torrington	26,040	Recreation Department	4	10	1			410.00	725.00	4,000.00	275.00	4,275.00	5,410.00	M	25
	Waterbury	99,902	Board of Park Commissioners	2	2	4									M	26
	West Haven	25,808	Park Commission		1					75.00	190.00	1,765.00	1,945.00	2,020.00	M	27
	Wethersfield	7,507	Board of Park Commissioners												M	28
	Winsted	7,883	Playground Association		2					148.90	780.00	410.25	1,190.25	1,339.15	M&P	29
Delaware																
	Wilmington	106,597	Board of Park Commissioners	22	22				95,783.88		15,140.20		15,140.20	130,564.33	M	1
Dist. of Columbia																
			Department of Playgrounds	85	123	36			1,590.20	37,706.90	100,500.00	82,347.24	182,847.24	222,144.34	M	1
	Washington	486,869	Community Center Department, Public Schools	34	59	13				17,650.32			75,641.38	93,291.70	M&P	2
			Department of Public Buildings, and Public Parks											38,000.00	M	3
Florida																
	DeLand	5,246	City of DeLand		1					2,000.00	750.00	4,250.00	5,000.00	7,000.00	M	1
	Euclid	2,835	City Recreation Bureau		1	1				500.00	1,200.00		1,200.00	1,700.00	M	2
	Fort Myers	9,082	Board of Public Recreation	2	2	3				7,901.95			10,088.21	17,990.16	M	3
	Lake Wales	3,401	Park Committee of City Council	1	1									15,000.00	M	4
	Miami	110,637	Division of Recreation	8	1	2			7,600.00	5,000.00	4,500.00	1,200.00	5,700.00	18,300.00	M	5
	Miami Beach	6,494	Department of Public Service												M	6
	Mount Dora	1,613	Department of Public Recreation	3	3	5				10,300.00	10,500.00		10,500.00	20,800.00	M	7
	Orlando	27,330	Recreation Bureau, Chamber of Commerce					1		200.00				200.00	M	8
			Recreation Department and Athletic Association	6	2	2	20	3							M&P	9
	St. Petersburg	40,425	Recreation Bureau	6	1	7								58,000.00	M	10
	Sarasota	8,398	Department of Public Recreation				4	2							M	11
	Tampa	101,161	Board of Public Recreation	28	26	23	28	28		14,854.52	37,975.00	6,004.00	43,979.00	58,833.52	M	12
	West Palm Beach	26,610	Recreation Department	13	13	1			8,000.00		5,060.00		5,060.00	13,060.00	M&P	13
	Winter Haven	7,130	Recreation Department	2						400.00	1,100.00		1,100.00	1,500.00	M	14

RECREATION STATISTICS FOR 1931

the table

Source of Financial Support
 No. of City

No. of City	Playgrounds Under Leadership				Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance *	Recreation Buildings		Indoor Community Centers		Athletic Fields, Number	Baseball Diamonds, Number	Bathing Beaches		Golf Courses 9-Hole		Golf Courses 18-Hole		Swimming Pool Indoor		Swimming Pool Outdoor		Tennis Courts		Source of Information	Total No. of Different Play Areas	No. of City
	Year Round	Summer Only	School Year Only	Other Seasons Only		Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance **	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance **			Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation			
46																								Frank E. Dunne	46	
47																								C. W. Townsend	47	
48																								S. A. Evans	48	
49																								Robert E. Munsey	49	
50																								F. A. Helton	50	
51																								Glenn Garwood	51	
52																								B. E. Swenson	52	
53																								Claude L. Walsh	53	
54																								Sabin W. Rich	54	
55																								D. C. McMillan	55	
56																								M. M. Swisher	56	
57																								Charles H. Woodard	57	
58																								W. V. Casey	58	
59																								Curtis Engle	59	
60																								Curtis Engle	60	
61																								Willard N. Greim	61	
62																								E. A. Lawver	62	
63																								Benjamin J. Siebel	63	
64																								Bruce Brownson	64	
65																								Mae A. Gaffney	65	
66																								Harry C. Braseau	66	
67																								A. C. Leckie	67	
68																								A. C. Hitchcock	68	
69																								George W. Anger	69	
70																								David S. Switzer	70	
71																								E. L. Manning	71	
72																								James H. Dillon	72	
73																								George N. Baer	73	
74																								P. M. Kidney	74	
75																								B. G. Kranowitz	75	
76																								E. L. Manning	76	
77																								Harold V. Doherty	77	
78																								Henry J. Schnelle	78	
79																								William A. Holt	79	
80																								George R. Brunjes	80	
81																								Matthew J. Sheridan	81	
82																								Wilbert R. Hemmerly	82	
83																								F. B. Towle	83	
84																								George W. Anger	84	
85																								Lewis Lloyd	85	
86																								Edward J. Hunt	86	
87																								E. W. Ireland	87	
88																								Arlene H. Clarke	88	
89																								William D. Shen	89	
90																								Walter H. Scranton	90	
91																								J. B. Standish	91	
92																								Luther L. Chase	92	
93																								Edward R. Mack	93	
94																								Maude N. Parker	94	
95																								Mrs. E. K. Peoples	95	
96																								Col. U. S. Grant, 3rd	96	
97																								H. P. Ford	97	
98																								Mrs. M. M. Dibble	98	
99																								Elisabeth W. Page	99	
100																								Miss E. D. Quintanese	100	
101																								E. E. Seiler	101	
102																								William Sydow	102	
103																								J. B. Lemon	103	
104																								Louise Lane	104	
105																								C. L. Varner	105	
106																								P. V. Gahan	106	
107																								J. E. Richards	107	
108																								W. L. Quinlan	108	
109																								W. A. Dutch	109	
110																								D. W. Sinclair	110	

PLAYGROUND AND COMMUNITY

Footnotes follow

No. of City	STATE AND CITY	Population	Managing Authority	Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers			Volunteer Workers		Expenditures Last Fiscal Year					Source of Financial Support	No. of City	
				No. of Men	No. of Women	No. Employed Full Time Year Round	No. of Men	No. of Women	Land, Buildings, Permanent Equipment	Upkeep, Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries and Wages					
											For Leadership	Other Services	Total			
Georgia																
1	Athens	18,192	Colored Community Association				2	5		194.93				194.93	P	1
2	Atlanta	270,366	Park Department		42					15,032.08	50,580.32		50,580.32	65,612.40	M	2
3	Augusta	60,342	Trees and Parks Committee, City Council							1,549.40	2,700.00	5,748.88	8,448.88	9,998.28	M	3
4	Cartersville	5,250	City and Golf Association													
5	Columbus	43,181	Department of Parks and Recreation	1	15	2	15	28	15,309.05	1,631.57	5,000.00	2,992.52	7,992.52	24,933.14	M	4
6	Dublin	6,681	Parks Committee of City Council											286.30	M	5
7	Fitzgerald	6,412	Y. M. C. A.		1				800.00	30.00	256.00		256.00	1,086.00	M&P	6
8	Gainesville	8,624	Park and Recreational Board						3,000.00	100.00				3,100.00	M	7
9	Macon	53,829	Playground and Recreation Association	2	12	10				2,750.00	7,280.00	810.00	8,090.00	10,840.00	M	8
			Recreation Commission	4	24	2				1,090.34	9,919.65	992.00	10,911.65	12,001.99	M	9
10	Savannah	85,024	Bacon Park Commission											22,243.29	M	10
11	Thomaston	4,922	Kiwanis Club				1	19		700.00				700.00	M&P	11
12	Tifton	3,390	Tift County Post No. 21, American Legion		2		1	2		600.00	300.00	300.00	600.00	1,200.00	M	12
Idaho																
1	Burley	3,826	Board of Education	1	1									600.00	M	1
2	Coeur D'Alene	8,297	City of Coeur D'Alene													
3	Nampa	8,206	Park Board	1												
Illinois																
1	Alton	30,151	Playground and Recreation Commission	11	11	12			11,164.87	1,842.40	5,988.75	8,795.98	14,784.73	27,792.00	M	1
			Playground Department		16	12			25,800.00	2,600.00	5,500.00	1,800.00	7,300.00	35,700.00	M	2
2	Aurora	46,589	Parks Department						9,610.90	2,987.58	1,240.00	4,947.45	6,187.45	18,785.93	M	3
3	Berwyn	47,027	Playground and Recreation Commission	15	15	2			1,424.28	3,584.71	5,861.08	1,071.71	6,932.79	11,941.78	M	4
4	Bloomington	30,930	Fell Avenue Community Playground Committee	1	1					300.00	400.00		400.00	700.00	P	5
5	Blue Island	16,534	Playground and Recreation Commission	1		1								2,725.00	M	6
6	Cairo	13,532	Park Commission				3							3,000.00	M	7
7	Calumet City	12,298	Memorial Park District	5	1	1	40	40								
8	Canton	11,718	Park District	2	1				1,500.00	3,000.00	600.00	4,000.00	4,600.00	9,100.00	M	8
9	Centralia	12,583	Department of Recreation	13	19	1	12	18		1,382.52	3,169.90		3,169.90	4,552.42	M	9
			Bureau of Parks, Recreation and Aviation	38	16	54			66,000.00	46,317.00	137,540.00	105,055.00	242,595.00	354,912.00	M	10
			South Park Commissioners	50	25	62								510,000.00	M	11
			West Chicago Park Commission	61	63	84				58,704.00			303,982.00	362,686.00	M	12
			Bureau of Recreation, Board of Education	74	94	130				638,967.00	306,176.00	129,520.00	435,696.00	1,074,663.00	M	13
			Community Center Department, Board of Education	88	88	1	31	29		9,500.00			42,412.47	51,912.47	M	14
10	Chicago	3,376,438	Calumet Park District											8,500.00	M	15
			West Pullman Park District													
			River Park District	1	1									21,052.62	M	16
			Lincoln Park Commissioners	14	15	23			86,276.42				135,086.68	221,363.10	M	17
			Northwest Park District	14	17	16			4,110.00	21,601.98	1,255.60		22,857.58	26,967.58	M	18
			Ridge Park District	6	2	3										
			Northwood Park District	6	2		2		34,500.00		495.00	1,391.00	1,886.00	36,386.00	M	19
			Irving Park District	7	6	1				32,000.00			60,000.00	92,000.00	M	20
			North Shore Park Board	1										1,200.00	M	21
11	Dixon	9,908	Park Board	1												
12	East Dundee	1,341	Playground Committee	1			12							100.00	P	22
13	East St. Louis	74,347	Park District	11	8				10,000.00	4,000.00	2,500.00	5,000.00	7,500.00	21,500.00	M	23
14	Edwardsville	6,235	Playground Board	3	4		3		6,350.00	745.50	545.00	340.00	885.00	7,980.50	M	24
15	Elgin	35,929	City Council						3,000.00					10,000.00	M	25
			Bureau of Recreation	51	28	7	27	8		3,325.00	23,025.35	12,032.21	35,087.56	38,382.56	M	26
16	Evanston	63,338	Board of Education, District No. 76	2	3									1,000.00	M	27
17	Freeport	22,045	Park Board											2,500.00	M	28
18	Glencoe	6,295	Municipal Playground Committee						1,814.99	12,842.87		19,124.80	19,124.80	33,782.66	M	29
19	Harriaburg	11,625	Board of Education and Rotary Club	3			8				450.00		450.00	450.00	M	30
20	Harvey	16,374	Recreational Committee	1	1									3,600.00	M	31
21	Highland Park	12,203	Community Service and East Park Board	5	8	1	18	20		1,910.25	10,050.00		10,050.00	11,960.25	M&P	32
			Park Commission	6					1,476.28	3,026.62	3,587.50	8,525.03	12,112.55	16,615.45	M	33
22	Jacksonville	17,747	Y. M. C. A.	2			2			100.00	500.00		500.00	600.00	P	34
23	Joliet	42,993	Bureau of Recreation and Park Board	3	4	1			63,900.00		4,520.00		4,520.00	109,198.00	M	35
24	Kankakee	20,620	Park District													
25	Lake Forest	6,554	Park Board	7	3		10	5	12,000.00	3,000.00	2,900.00	10,000.00	12,900.00	27,900.00	M	36
26	La Salle, Peru and Oglesby	26,180	La Salle-Peru Social Center	11	6	5		4	800.00	2,775.00	4,500.00	2,300.00	6,800.00	10,375.00	M	37
27	Maywood	25,829	Playground and Recreation Board	2	4		2		447.20	1,426.80	2,518.97		2,518.97	4,392.97	M	38
28	North Chicago	8,466	Board of Education	1						150.00	500.00		500.00	650.00	M	39
29	Oak Park	63,982	Playground Board	5	11	16			10,397.80	6,684.75	16,529.20	9,234.15	25,763.35	42,845.90	M	40
30	Ottawa	15,094	Playground Commission	6						450.00	1,450.00	31.00	1,481.00	1,931.00	M	41
31	Park Ridge	10,417	Park District													
			Recreation Commission	8	25					500.00	5,500.00		5,500.00	6,000.00	M	42
32	Peoria	104,969	Pleasure Driveway and Park District	9	7						3,600.00		3,600.00	57,600.00	M	43
33	River Forest	8,829	Playground and Recreation Board, Board of Education and Park District	5	3					2,545.14	5,863.50		5,863.50	8,408.64	M	33
			Board of Park Commissioners	10	7					5,461.90	4,133.11	22,568.11	26,701.22	32,163.12	M	34
34	Rockford	85,864	Booker Washington Social Center		1		3	15		1,153.97	1,200.00	250.00	1,450.00	2,603.97	P	35

RECREATION STATISTICS FOR 1931

the table

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No. of City

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No. of City	Playgrounds Under Leadership				Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance *	Recreation Buildings		Indoor Community Centers		Athletic Fields, Number	Bathing Beaches		Golf Courses 9-Hole		Golf Courses 18-Hole		Swimming Pool Indoor		Swimming Pool Outdoor		Tennis Courts		Source of Information	Total No. of Different Play Areas	No. of City	
	Year Round	Summer Only	School Year Only	Other Seasons Only		Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance **	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance **		Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation				
1	1	1			2	7,000	1			1	13			4	206,508					6	451,572	1	60	Mrs. E. D. Byrd	1	
2	34				223,773	1				1	13									6	451,572	62	George I. Simons	2		
3					275,292					1	1	1		1						1		10	W. H. Wise	3		
4					151,371					1	1									1		2	R. C. Poindexter	4		
5					6,750	1	424	1		1	1									1		1	Edwina Wood	5		
6										2	1									1		1	M. A. Rogers	6		
7										2	1									1		1	Mrs. E. A. Russell	7		
8										2	1									1		2	Mrs. Sidney C. Smith	8		
9	10	2			273,701					9												7	Mrs. Wilma E. Beggs	9		
10	11		2		411,186					1	3											4	H. S. Bounds	10		
11					7,430					1						2	40,000					4	A. J. Nitschke	11		
12					19,500					1										1	5,000	5	2,000	A. B. Phillips	12	
13										1	1											2	George E. Denman	13		
14										1	1	1										2	J. M. Voice	14		
15		2								1	1			1								3	F. Kuehn, Jr.	15		
16										1	1											5	H. Ray Myers	16		
17										1	1											12	Jean E. Mored	17		
18										1	12					1						5	George Hayward	18		
19										1	12											5	Edward Sordalet	19		
20										1	12											5	F. R. Sack	20		
21										2	5											3	100	Mrs. Oleda Postwiler	21	
22										1	3					1						3	Rev. C. R. Dunlop	22		
23										1	3					1	35,000					6	6,000	Edward Fedosky	23	
24										1	3					1						6	Frederic A. Perkins	24		
25										2	3	1	7,000									6	2,688	Edgar A. Drake	25	
26										11	16	4										40	Theo. A. Gross	26		
27										25	87	4	493,350	1	90,540	2	173,375			15	990,450	396	397,500	V. K. Brown	27	
28										16	13			2	130,953				2	68,543	14	1,214,000	153	254,046	William J. H. Schmits	28
29										12	12											4		Herman J. Fischer	29	
30										1	1									2		3	4,500	Marie G. Merrill	30	
31										1	1											3	William H. German	31		
32										5	5									1		19	George W. Smith	32		
33										8	14	3	15,000,000	1	119,750					1		19	Dorothy E. Johnson	33		
34										11	3			1	65,000					2	120,000	65	250,000	Oscar A. Knop	34	
35										3	3					1	62,113					41	123,972	Helene Andersen	35	
36										2	1					1						16		Ralph W. Morgan	36	
37										2	1									1		4		Charles L. Bennett	37	
38										4	5					1						16		Charles A. Miller	38	
39										1	1											16		James R. Glass	39	
40										3	1											16		Esther M. Barton	40	
41										2	9	1	97,250									14	48,250	Harry Wendt	41	
42										2	1					1	8,550					10	500	Emmett P. Griffin	42	
43										1	3			1								8		Charles E. Guelzig	43	
44										3	4	8										12		Milton A. Grow	44	
45										3	3											12		Charles T. Byrnes	45	
46										1	1											1		F. W. Nichols	46	
47										3	3					1	30,000					8		A. F. Stanley	47	
48										1	1											8		J. A. Williams	48	
49										3	8											8		Roscoe Pulliam	49	
50										3	8											8		Harris Dante	50	
51										1	4	3	25,000		1							8		Harry L. Allen	51	
52										1	1			1	17,000							2	1,500	T. W. Beadle	52	
53										1	2									1	25,000	2		A. D. Herman	53	
54										1	7			1		2	1470,000					21	23,600	P. H. Stocum	54	
55										2	1											21	20,000	Charles D. Henry, Jr.	55	
56										3	3	1	20,000		1	22,000						6		R. H. Peters	56	
57										1	3											3		Howard Fellows	57	
58										4	10											3		W. Claudius Collial	58	
59										1	1											8		R. L. Newenham	59	
60										4	4											9	33,735	Josephine Blackstock	60	
61										4	4											9		O. J. Christmann	61	
62										2	1											6		R. L. Baird	62	
63										2	1		20,000									6		Walter B. Martin	63	
64										5	6				2							21		E. L. Peterson	64	
65										1	3											6		Alvin L. Lyons	65	
66										1	16			1		2				2	125,000	45		H. E. Folgate	66	
67										1	12,000													Lois Robinson	67	

PLAYGROUND AND COMMUNITY

Footnotes follow

No. of City	STATE AND CITY	Population	Managing Authority	Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers		Volunteer Workers		Expenditures Last Fiscal Year					Source of Financial Support	No. of City		
				No. of Men	No. of Women	No. Employed Full Time Year Round	No. of Men	No. of Women	Land, Buildings, Permanent Equipment	Upkeep, Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries and Wages				Total	
											For Leadership	Other Services				Total
Illinois—Cont.																
35	Rock Island	37,953	Playground and Recreation Commission	16	4	1	3	1		657.44	4,600.37	1,073.44	5,673.81	6,331.25	M	35
36	St. Charles	5,377	Henry Rockwell Baker Memorial Community Center	3	2		3	3		3,810.05	2,280.00	2,611.80	4,891.80	8,701.85	P	36
37	Silvis	2,650	Park Commission		2					286.80	339.50	201.40	540.90	827.70	M	37
38	Springfield	71,964	Playground and Recreation Commission	37	31	3			500.00		16,000.00		16,000.00	1675,826.00	M	38
39	Sterling	10,012	Sterling-Coloma Park Board	3	1				200.00	25.00	885.00		885.00	5,850.00	M	39
40	Stillman Valley	365	Community Recreation Association	1			2		2,500.00	3,200.00	500.00	4,800.00	5,300.00	11,000.00	M&P	40
41	Sycamore	4,021	Park District	1			5	1	2,500.00	3,200.00	500.00	4,800.00	5,300.00	11,000.00	M&P	41
42	Waukegan	33,499	Community Center Association	1	1	1	3	3	4,007.93	1,540.00	2,140.00		3,680.00	7,687.93	P	42
43	Wheaton	7,258	Playground and Recreation Board	19	11	3			1,500.00	7,000.00	8,500.00		8,500.00	17,000.00	M	43
44	Wilmette	15,233	Park District	4					20,000.00	2,000.00	1,000.00	2,500.00	3,500.00	25,500.00	M	44
45	Winnebago County	117,373	Playground and Recreation Board	4	4	4			57.46	2,896.32	9,489.61	1,615.97	11,105.58	14,059.36	M&P	45
46	Winnetka	12,166	Winnebago County Forest Preserve District	1					7,529.67	2,312.28	1,500.00	5,534.55	7,034.55	16,876.50	C	46
47	Wood River	8,136	The Community House	3	5	5				9,177.97			16,946.47	26,124.44	M&P	47
			Playground Association	1	1					70.00	280.00		280.00	350.00	P	
Indiana																
1	Anderson	39,804	Recreation Department, Park Board	2	6		3				2,000.00		2,000.00	30,215.79	M	1
2	Bedford	13,208	Recreation Commission	4	4				261.42	659.27	2,067.95	107.55	2,175.50	3,096.19	M	2
3	Bloomington	18,227	City Park Board												M	3
4	Columbus	9,935	Recreation Commission	5	4									5,760.00	M	4
5	Crawfordsville	10,355	Board of Education	2	3					150.00	500.00	600.00	1,100.00	1,250.00	M	5
6	Crown Point	4,046	Community Recreation Committee				1	2		90.00				90.00	P	6
7	East Chicago	54,784	Department of Community Recreation	34	26	2					9,788.67		9,788.67	18,373.65	M	7
8	Elkhart	32,949	Board of Public Works	5										1,100.00	M	8
9	Evansville	102,249	Municipal Recreation Department	41	20	3	100	125		1,913.82	24,331.01	2,531.33	26,862.34	28,775.96	M	9
10	Fort Wayne	114,946	Board of Park Commissioners	16	34				2,744.88	4,963.68	7,635.00		7,635.00	14,473.56	M	10
11	Frankfort	12,196	The Wheatley Social Center	3	3	4			1,150.00	1,125.00	4,200.00	200.25	4,400.25	6,675.25	P	11
12	Gary	100,426	Municipal Park Board		2					220.00	1,520.00	3,000.00	4,520.00	4,740.00	M	12
13	Goshen	10,397	Board of Park Commissioners	5	3			2							M	13
14	Hammond	64,560	Recreation Commission												M	14
15	Indianapolis	364,161	Community Service and Department of Recreation	13	11	2			12,000.00	3,000.00	8,200.00	3,000.00	11,200.00	26,200.00	M&P	15
16	Jeffersonville	11,946	Recreation Department, Park Commission	74	73	6			11,790.84	36,353.31	49,330.00	62,736.10	112,066.10	160,210.25	M	16
17	Kendallville	5,439	Recreation Board	2	2				325.00	887.40	1,170.60	285.90	1,456.50	2,668.90	M	17
18	La Porte	15,755	City Council	1	1				300.00				1,650.00	1,950.00	M	18
19	Michigan City	26,775	Board of Education	3	10						3,000.00		3,000.00	3,000.00	M	19
20	Mishawaka	28,740	Civic Auditorium and Gymnasium	1		1				6,210.00	3,500.00	4,680.00	8,180.00	14,390.00	M&P	20
21	New Albany	25,819	Public Schools	7	7				200.00	2,160.00			2,160.00	2,360.00	M	21
22	New Castle	14,027	Chamber of Commerce	6	7				444.77	2,047.18			2,047.18	2,491.95	M	22
23	Pendleton	1,538	City Board of Recreation	8					294.00	787.28	2,388.25		2,388.25	3,469.53	M	23
24	Peru	12,730	City Park Department		2						180.00		180.00	180.00	M	24
25	Richmond	32,493	Park Committee	2	1										M	25
26	Seymour	7,508	Y. M. C. A.	6	5					400.00	1,480.00		1,480.00	1,880.00	P	26
27	South Bend	104,193	City School Board	1	2	1				2,200.00			2,500.00	4,700.00	M	27
28	Speed	600	Board of Education and Park Board	47	40					200.00			200.00	200.00	M	28
29	Tell City	4,873	Recreation and Welfare Department												M	29
30	Terre Haute	62,810	Louisville Cement Corporation	1	3	2									P	30
31	Wabash	8,840	Playground Committee		1					90.00	200.00		200.00	290.00	M&P	31
32	Whiting	10,880	Board of Park Commissioners	1					1,150.00	1,675.00	1,200.00	1,400.00	2,600.00	5,425.00	M&P	32
			Community Service	7	7	3				18,800.00	10,200.00	11,000.00	21,200.00	40,000.00	P	
Iowa																
1	Ames	10,261	Community Service	7	7	3									M	1
2	Cedar Falls	7,362	Junior Chamber of Commerce	4	2					100.00	800.00		800.00	900.00	P	2
3	Cedar Rapids	56,097	Board of Education		1					50.00	50.00		50.00	100.00	M	3
4	Centerville	8,147	Board of Park Commissioners												M	4
5	Corydon	1,768	Playground Commission	32	27	3	50	30	1,500.00	2,500.00	9,700.00	900.00	10,600.00	14,600.00	M	5
6	Council Bluffs	42,048	Park Commission											9,000.00	M	6
7	Creston	8,615	Kiwanis Club				12		1,000.00	500.00		300.00	300.00	1,800.00	P	7
8	Davenport	60,751	Park Commission											1,050.00	M&P	8
9	Denison	3,905	Board of Park Commissioners	2	1									11,782.94	M	9
10	Des Moines	142,550	American Legion				40			97.80		115.55	115.55	213.35	P	10
11	Dubuque	41,679	Park Commission	1			1	1	600.00	1,350.00			1,450.00	3,400.00	M	11
12	Estherville	4,940	Playground and Recreation Commission	6	11					10,490.00	5,510.00	4,000.00	9,510.00	20,000.00	M	12
13	Fairfield	6,619	Board of Park Commissioners	2											M	13
14	Grinnell	4,940	City of Denison	2											M	14
15	Marion	4,348	Playground and Recreation Commission												M	15
			Department of Parks and Public Property	26	35	2				2,640.00	22,878.34		22,878.34	25,518.34	M	
			Playground and Recreation Commission												M	
			City of Dubuque												M	
			City of Estherville												M	
			Forum Club												M	
			Board of Education												M	
			Grinnell College												M	
			Post No. 298, American Legion												M	

PLAYGROUND AND COMMUNITY

Footnotes follow

No. of City	STATE AND CITY	Population	Managing Authority	Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers		Volunteer Workers		Expenditures Last Fiscal Year					Source of Financial Support	No. of City	No. of City Year Round	
				No. of Men	No. of Women	No. Employed Full Time Year Round	No. of Men	No. of Women	Land, Buildings, Permanent Equipment	Upkeep, Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries and Wages					
											For Leadership	Other Services				Total
Iowa—Cont.																
16	Mason City	23,304	Y. M. C. A. and Y. W. C. A.	12	1									P	16	16
17	Ottumwa	28,075	Y. M. C. A.				42			700.00	800.00		800.00	1,500.00	M	17
18	Perry	5,881	Park Commission							262.00		135.00	135.00	397.00	M	18
19	Rockwell City	2,108	Park Board												M	19
20	Sioux City	79,183	Independent School District	30	23	1				1,628.96	12,743.95	1,006.00	13,749.95	15,378.91	M	20
21	Storm Lake	4,157	City of Storm Lake	1	1					300.00			300.00	300.00	M	21
22	Waterloo	46,191	Playground Commission	5	4	1			1,760.00	1,686.00	4,870.00		4,870.00	6,316.00	M	22
23	Webster City	7,024	Board of Education City of Webster City	8	4										M	23
Kansas																
1	Atchison	13,024	City of Atchison						700.00	783.00		1,200.00	1,200.00	2,683.00	M	1
2	Coffeyville	16,198	Board of Education	3	1									702.00	M	2
3	Dodge City	10,069	City Commission											650.00	M	3
4	Emporia	14,067	City of Emporia	1	1				9,050.00	300.00	600.00		600.00	9,950.00	M&P	4
5	Herington	4,510	City of Herington	1			2			500.00	150.00		150.00	650.00	M	5
6	Kansas City	121,857	Department of Parks	1					75,000.00					75,000.00	M	6
7	Leavenworth	17,466	Park Commission											2,000.00	M	7
8	Manhattan	10,136	City of Manhattan							940.00		480.00	480.00	1,420.00	M	8
9	Newton	11,034	City of Newton						700.00					700.00	M	9
10	Parsons	14,903	Board of Education	4	6		4	4		200.00			3,500.00	3,700.00	M	10
11	Salina	20,155	City of Salina						5,600.00		1,882.00	1,539.38	3,421.38	9,021.38	M	11
12	Smith Centre	1,736	Community Park Trustees	1	2					500.00		1,000.00	1,300.00	1,800.00	P	12
13	Topeka	64,120	Board of Education Park Commissioner	23	27		4			1,383.60	9,866.25		9,866.25	11,249.85	M	13
14	Wichita	111,110	Board of Park Commissioners	12	7		5	20		18,429.00				18,429.00	M	14
Kentucky																
1	Covington	65,252	Board of Park Commissioners Playground and Recreation Board	6	8					500.00	3,000.00		3,000.00	3,500.00	M	1
2	Lexington	45,736	Colored Department of Playground and Recreation ¹⁸	13	11	2	5	15		3,648.71	7,351.29		7,351.29	11,000.00	M	2
3	Louisville	307,745	Recreation Division, Department of Public Welfare	3	7	1	3	7		600.00	1,800.00	1,650.00	3,450.00	4,050.00	M	3
4	Newport	29,744	Playground Committee, Community Services	93	43	15				27,509.82	38,403.61		38,403.61	65,913.43	M	4
5	Owensboro	22,765	Recreational Association		10					55.67	1,579.18		1,579.18	1,634.85	M	5
6	Russell	2,084	Community Work Committee	7	3		28	5		100.00	870.00	30.00	900.00	1,000.00	M, C, P	6
Louisiana																
1	Alexandria	23,025	Playground Association Peabody Public High School ¹⁵	4		2	6	21		4,110.00	3,100.00	3,750.00	6,850.00	10,960.00	M&P	1
2	Baton Rouge	30,729	Park Commissioner	2	1		1			11,500.00	2,500.00	3,000.00	5,500.00	17,000.00	M	2
3	Lafayette	14,635	Department of Public Property				1			1,500.00		750.00	750.00	2,250.00	M	3
4	Lake Charles	15,791	Woodbury Community Center ¹⁵	1			3	6		300.00	125.00	60.00	185.00	485.00	P	4
5	Mansfield	3,837	Chamber of Commerce and De Soto Departmental Club				4	8	150.00	75.00				225.00	P	5
6	Monroe	26,028	Recreation Department		9	1	11				2,000.00		2,000.00	2,000.00	M	6
7	Natchitoches	4,547	State Normal College				3	3	1,000.00	25.00				1,025.00	M	7
8	New Orleans	458,762	Playground Community Service Commission Parish School Board and Public School Athletic League City Park Commission Audubon Park Commission Sylvania F. Williams Community Center ¹⁵	7	24	25	1	1		6,746.83	26,774.20		26,774.20	33,521.03	M	8
9	Oakdale	3,188	Methodist Church							407.00				34,070.00	P	9
10	Pineville	3,612	Playground Comrades of America				1	10		25.00				25.00	P	10
11	Rayville	2,076	Folk School of Richland Parish	2	3			4		100.00	155.00		155.00	255.00	P	11
12	Shreveport	76,655	Park Board	10	21	6			2,364.30	9,325.04	5,155.98	15,041.75	20,197.73	31,887.07	M	12
Maine																
1	Auburn	18,571	Y. M. C. A.	1											P	1
2	Augusta	17,198	Y. M. C. A. and Park Board	2			2	3	630.00	409.52	400.00		400.00	1,439.52	M&P	2
3	Bangor	28,749	Recreation Committee	11	5					715.53	1,916.96	920.23	2,837.19	3,552.72	M	3
4	Derby	325	Improvement Society		1		2	3		80.00				280.00	P	4
5	Houlton	6,191	Southern Aroostook Chapter, American Red Cross	1						23.90	300.00		300.00	323.90	M&P	5
6	Kennebunk	3,138	Public Welfare Committee, Webbsnet Club	1						34.60	295.00		295.00	329.60	P	6
7	Portland	70,810	Recreation Commission	1	22	1				6,387.34	4,890.09	2,916.79	7,806.88	14,194.22	M	7
8	Rockland	9,075	Community Association	1						150.00			150.00	150.00	M	8
9	Rumford	10,340	Park Commission	1	1		1	2	300.00	2,200.00	300.00	200.00	500.00	3,000.00	M	9
10	Saco	7,233	Women's Educational and Industrial Union		2					80.00	150.90		150.90	230.90	P	10
11	Waterville	14,454	Park Commission	3	3		2	4	3,500.00		426.00		426.00	6,350.00	M&P	11
12	Westbrook	10,807	Community Association	3			1	8		617.73	3,738.34	2,981.37	6,719.71	7,337.44	P	12
Maryland																
1	Baltimore	804,874	Playground Athletic League	198	298	96				60,563.24				176,923.25	M, S, P	1
2	Cumberland	37,747	School Department	2	2										M	2
3	Frederick	14,434	Playground Commission	3	6					3,099.80	621.00	1,414.00	2,335.00	5,434.80	M&P	3
4	Salisbury	10,997	Athletic Association	4	2				6,000.00		600.00		600.00	6,600.00	M	4
Massachusetts																
1	Amsbury	11,899	Park Commission	2	4		1	8	24	283.55	591.00		591.00	875.10	M	1
2	Andover	9,969	Andover Guild	2	3									5,000.00	P	2

PLAYGROUND AND COMMUNITY

Footnotes follow

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No. of City	STATE AND CITY	Population	Managing Authority	Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers		Volunteer Workers		Expenditures Last Fiscal Year					Source of Financial Support	No. of City		
				No. of Men	No. of Women	No. Employed Full Time Year Round	No. of Men	No. of Women	Land, Buildings, Permanent Equipment	Upkeep, Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries and Wages					
											For Leadership	Other Services			Total	
Mass.—Cont.																
3	Arlington	36,094	School Committee	4	5				547.18	1,896.38		1,896.38	2,443.56	M	3	
4	Athol	10,677	Recreation Commission	6	5				558.75	1,547.00	394.25	1,941.25	2,500.00	M	4	
5	Attleboro	21,789	Horton Field Committee	2					500.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	2,000.00	2,500.00	M&P	5	
6	Belmont	21,748	Playground Department	12	9			25,840.18	6,123.15	4,260.00	2,950.00	7,210.00	39,173.33	M	6	
7	Beverly	25,086	Playground Division, Public Works Department	7	8				1,927.82	1,920.00	1,280.06	3,200.06	5,127.88	M	7	
8	Boston	781,188	Department of Extended Use of Public Schools Department of Physical Education, School Committee Community Service, Inc. ²⁷	45	95		4	8	15,000.00	30,000.00	40,000.00	70,000.00	85,000.00	M	8	
9	Brockton	63,797	Playground Commission	100	651	1			23,114.69	121,535.55	27,757.26	149,292.81	172,407.50	M	9	
10	Brookline	47,490	Gymnasium and Bath Department and Playground Department	15	14			546.62	807.04	4,993.99	1,661.14	6,655.13	10,008.79	M	10	
11	Cambridge	113,643	Board of Park Commissioners	35	24	7			11,694.00	31,762.00	800.00	32,562.00	44,256.00	M	11	
12	Chelsea	45,816	Park Commission	4	13				5,240.35	30,575.37		30,575.37	35,815.72	M	12	
13	Chicopee	43,930	Park and Playground Commission	22	20			637.86	3,949.07	5,481.75	11,292.85	16,774.60	21,361.53	M	13	
14	Dalton	4,220	Community Recreation Association	4	6	2	12	22	6,015.00	6,032.00	3,092.00	9,124.00	15,136.00	M&P	14	
15	Danvers	12,957	Park Commission	1	3								7,350.00	M&P	15	
16	Dedham	15,136	Community Association, Inc.	6	4	1		2	941.73	2,224.65	1,520.00	3,744.65	4,686.38	P	16	
17	Easthampton	11,323	Recreation Commission	4	5			150.00	733.00	1,117.00		1,117.00	2,000.00	M	17	
18	Everett	48,424	Playground Commission	2	8				4,700.00	1,200.00	4,200.00	5,400.00	10,100.00	M	18	
19	Fairhaven	10,951	Park Commission	2	2									M	19	
20	Fitchburg	40,692	Park Commission	8	11			5,015.23	862.62	4,235.00	664.65	4,899.65	10,777.50	M	20	
21	Framingham	22,210	Park Department	7	8			3,250.00	2,400.00	1,500.00	1,080.00	2,580.00	8,230.00	M	21	
22	Gardner	19,399	Civic League, Inc.	1	1	1	2	15	7,069.29	3,000.00	3,729.17	6,729.17	13,798.46	P	22	
23	Gloucester	24,204	Park Department	5	5			2,680.25	1,740.82	2,000.00	3,279.56	5,279.56	9,700.63	M	23	
24	Greenfield	15,500	Playground Commission					10,000.00					10,000.00	M	24	
25	Haverhill	48,710	Recreation and Playground Commission	7	19				3,200.00	2,300.00		2,300.00	5,500.00	M	25	
26	Hingham	6,657	Playground Department	5	7				9,621.84	2,571.13	120.00	2,571.13	12,192.97	M	26	
27	Holyoke	56,537	Park and Recreation Commission	19	43	2		1	800.00	280.00	5,175.42	400.00	1,200.00	M	27	
28	Hopedale	2,973	Parks and Recreation Commission	1	1			3,991.70	9,329.50	13,085.40		18,260.82	31,582.02	M	28	
29	Lancaster	2,200	Community House, Inc.	1		1				3,600.00		3,600.00	3,600.00	P	29	
30	Lawrence	85,068	Nathaniel Thayer Playground Association						300.00	300.00		300.00	600.00	P	30	
31	Leominster	21,810	Department of Public Property and Parks	10	10	1								M	31	
32	Lowell	100,234	Playground Commission	3	5				3,847.35	14,105.90	3,269.50	17,375.40	21,222.75	M	32	
33	Ludlow	8,876	Park Department	2	8			142.50	5,591.93	1,226.30	25,871.04	27,097.34	32,831.77	M	33	
34	Lynn	102,320	Athletic and Recreation Association	3	4	1	1	2	1,350.00	2,350.00	1,800.00	4,150.00	5,500.00	M	34	
35	Malden	58,036	Board of Park Commissioners	18	28				879.06	35,131.36	6,267.15	35,394.58	41,661.73	M	35	
36	Medford	59,714	Public Schools	7	6								2,957.96	M	36	
37	Melrose	23,170	Park Commission	11	11				375.00	2,625.00		2,625.00	3,000.00	M	37	
38	Milton	16,434	Board of Park Commissioners	13	9				1,423.66	3,797.99		3,797.99	5,221.65	M	38	
39	Needham	10,945	Park Department	4	5	1			1,500.00	3,800.00		3,800.00	5,300.00	M	39	
40	New Bedford	112,597	Cunningham Park	1	3					830.00	3,000.00	3,830.00	3,830.00	P	40	
41	Newburyport	15,084	Park Department	1	1	2				150.00		150.00	450.00	M	41	
42	Newton	65,276	Board of Education	1	1					570.20	263.51	833.71	833.71	M	42	
43	Northampton	24,381	Park Department and Committee on Bath Houses											M	43	
44	Norwood	15,049	Park Department and Committee on Bath Houses											M	44	
45	Peabody	21,345	Park Department and Committee on Bath Houses											M	45	
46	Quincy	71,983	Park and Playground Committee, City Council	3	2		1	1	300.00	400.00	500.00	900.00	1,200.00	M&P	46	
47	Revere	35,690	Playground Commission	42	52		1	1	41,650.00	84,723.28	30,350.00	5,538.00	35,888.00	162,261.28	M	47
48	Salem	43,353	Frank Newhall Look Memorial Park	14	10	2	4			5,500.00	5,000.00	4,000.00	9,000.00	14,500.00	P	48
49	Somerville	103,908	Recreation Department	5	6					1,690.00	2,820.00	2,140.00	4,960.00	6,650.00	M	49
50	Southbridge	14,264	Playground Commission	10	10					3,000.00	3,385.00		3,385.00	6,385.00	M	50
51	South Hamilton	3,000	Park Board	23	23									8,000.00	M	51
52	Springfield	149,900	Park Commission	8	10									7,950.04	M	52
53	Stoneham	10,060	Park Department	22	26		325	200	210.39	2,261.48	6,571.30	2,187.02	8,758.32	11,230.19	M	53
54	Wakefield	16,318	Recreation Commission	38	33	1	3	11		8,692.06	21,986.80	2,389.59	24,376.39	33,068.45	M	54
55	Walpole	7,273	Board of Education	2	18					441.00	1,077.00		1,077.00	1,518.00	M	55
56	Waltham	39,247	Community Service, Inc.	2		1				1,900.00	1,900.00		1,900.00	1,518.00	P	56
57	Watertown	34,913	Department of Public Parks	100	81	2			8,431.42	17,333.38	37,194.54	39,422.18	76,616.72	102,381.52	M	57
58	Webster	12,992	Park Commission	1						500.00	300.00	400.00	700.00	1,200.00	M	58
59	Wellesley	11,439	Board of Education	2	5					100.00	100.00		100.00	100.00	M	59
60	West Springfield	16,684	Recreation Commission	2	1					1,200.00	1,048.00	200.00	1,248.00	2,448.00	M	60
61	Whitman	7,638	Town of Walpole	16	26				4,200.00	5,350.00	12,900.00	4,100.00	17,000.00	3,494.66	M	61
62	Woburn	19,434	Board of Recreation	1	1						120.00		120.00	26,550.00	M	62
63	Worcester	195,311	School Department	6	6				750.00	1,740.00		1,740.00	120.00	2,490.00	M	63
			Board of Education	1	1									2,217.37	M	64
			Playground Commission	6	6		1		1,173.62	1,949.60		1,949.60	3,123.22	M	65	
			Board of Education	1	1					190.00		190.00	190.00	190.00	M	66
			Playground Department	6						1,530.00			1,530.00	1,530.00	M	67
			Parks and Recreation Commission	28	46				9,230.17	13,025.31			38,344.82	60,600.30	M	68
Michigan																
1	Albion	8,324	Community Recreation Association	2	6	1				1,380.00	200.00	1,580.00	1,580.00	P	1	
2	Ann Arbor	26,944	Board of Education	2	3				300.00			300.00	300.00	M	2	
			Board of Education and Park Board	13	9				10,500.00	1,031.00	5,600.00	16,400.00	22,000.00	M	3	
3	Battle Creek	43,573	Civic Recreation Association and City Board of Education	13	13	2	10	10	22,000.00		4,500.00	4,500.00	9,000.00	31,000.00	M	4
				7	9					314.15	4,150.00		4,150.00	4,464.15	M	5

RECREATION STATISTICS FOR 1931

the table

No. of City	Playgrounds Under Leadership				Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance *	Recreation Buildings	Indoor Community Centers	Athletic Fields, Number	Baseball Diamonds, Number	Bathing Beaches	Golf Courses 9-Hole	Golf Courses 18-Hole	Swimming Pool Indoor	Swimming Pool Outdoor	Tennis Courts	Source of Information	Total No. of Different Play Areas	No. of City			
	Year Round	Summer Only	School Year Only	Other Seasons Only															Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance **	Number
3	6	6			6				2	5						Charles H. Downs.	3	a			
4	1	1			1				2	1						A. MacMaster.	4	a			
5	6	6			6				6	6						Walter M. Kendall.	5	a			
6																Lewis S. Harris.	6	a			
7	7	7			7				10	10	6	15,000				James H. Fitzgibbons.	7	a			
8							13	500,000								James T. Mulroy.	8	a			
a	18	135	183		4,500,000											Julia A. Murphy.	a	a			
b	2	2			4,690											M. Olive Crowley.	b	a			
9	11	11														Abbie Delano.	9	a			
10	10	9	7		18	109,666	1	36,782	13	13			1		15	Charles P. Cameron.	10	a			
11	5	7	6		18	257,159	3	7	6	6	2				5	Stephen H. Mahoney.	11	a			
12	6				12	225,000			3	3						Arthur J. Carolan.	12	a			
13	9				13	47,722	1	54,058	1	1	1	9,739	1		8	10,000	A. C. Tovey.	13	a		
14	3	3			14	14,400			3	4	1			1	3	1,896	W. J. Sandford, Jr.	14	a		
15	3				15	6,000	1								2		Lester S. Couch.	15	a		
16	1	1			16	150,000									1		Mrs. Ada H. Pillsbury.	16	a		
17	3				17	22,680			1	1	2	4,000			2		Arnold Cleary.	17	a		
18	8				18					4					1		Fred A. Hutchings.	18	a		
19	4				19					2					3		Mrs. H. B. Dutton.	19	a		
20		9			20			2						2	1,500	1	Ruth M. Donovan.	20	a		
21	4				21	16,500			4	4	3				3		Raymond J. Callahan.	21	a		
a					a												F. D. MacCormick.	a	a		
22	4				22	31,500			1	4							Helen L. Murdock.	22	a		
23					23						1	15,000					Howard F. Corlies.	23	a		
24	11				24	10,198			2	2	1				1		Harold L. Deane.	24	a		
25	6				25	12,000			1	4	1						F. James Caswell.	25	a		
26	1				26	211,324			2	2	1						Cornelia A. Ward.	26	a		
27	12				27				9	9							Mina F. Robb.	27	a		
28					28	25,000					1	14,000			3	4,320	Robert E. Gourlie.	28	a		
29					29												Raymond S. Mann.	29	a		
30	7				30				9	9					2		William V. Crawford.	30	a		
31	5				31	7,600			5	5	1	75,000					Walter I. Deacon, Jr.	31	a		
32	3				32	70,000			9	14	2						John W. Kernan.	32	a		
33	3	1			33	40,000			2	3	1						F. J. Cummings.	33	a		
34	14				34	36,000			4	11	1			1			John Morrissey.	34	a		
a					a				8	10							Richard J. Schmoeyer.	a	a		
35	9				35	154,000			8	10							Frank J. Walsh.	35	a		
36	7				36	189,600			7	7	1						Edward P. Adams.	36	a		
37	5				37	93,889			3	3		49,258					George W. Rogers.	37	a		
38	2				38				2	4	1						John L. Kelly.	38	a		
a	1				a				2	2							W. L. Caldwell.	a	a		
39					39												Frederick Kingsbury.	39	a		
40					40												Allen P. Keith.	40	a		
a					a				8	1	100,000						30,000	E. B. Sherman.	a	a	
41	2				41	18,000			2	4							Delmer F. Borah.	41	a		
42	18				42	1,098,000	3	3,000	5	25	4	75,000					Ernest Hermann.	42	a		
43	1				43	36,460			1	3					1	32,377	6	7,000	M. Foss Narum.	43	a
44	6				44	70,000			1	3	2						C. A. Brigham.	44	a		
45	7				45				5	5	1	54,000					George E. Coyle.	45	a		
46	19				46	106,000			3	8	2				1		Franklin B. Mitchell.	46	a		
47	3				47	97,500			7	4	1						Guy R. Sweeney.	47	a		
48	12				48	279,982			6	14	12	12,685					Daniel J. Phalen.	48	a		
49	5				49	240,000			5	7	1				1	70,275	4		Francis J. Mahoney.	49	a
50	5				50	27,450			1	1							Arthur E. Pierce.	50	a		
51	1				51				1	1							Lawrence R. Stone.	51	a		
52	9				52	843,232			4	13	3						James S. Stevens.	52	a		
53	1				53				1	2					42		George M. Jelts.	53	a		
a					a												Charles E. Varney.	a	a		
54	3				54	60,200			5	7	1						Eugene J. Sullivan.	54	a		
55					55												Katherine J. Higgins.	55	a		
56	13				56	128,340			4	6	2				1		John L. Leary.	56	a		
57					57												Sally T. Biggans.	57	a		
58	6				58	35,000			3	2	1						George H. Finnegan.	58	a		
59	8				59	114,952			1	2							Dr. S. Monroe Graves.	59	a		
60					60	85,000											R. B. Pillsbury.	60	a		
61					61												F. E. Holt.	61	a		
62	5				62					4	4						Mildred F. Doherty.	62	a		
63	14				63	346,427	3		14	20	7				8		Thomas E. Holland.	63	a		
1	6				1	34,000	2		2	5					1		Gus McConkey.	1	a		
2	3				2	86,720			1	1	1	19,175	1	26,000			Don Harrington.	2	a		
3					3												L. H. Hollway and E. A. Gallup.	3	a		
a	8				a	199,679	1		2	15	1	100,000	1	10,000			A. R. Flannery.	a	a		
																	Robert T. Knode.		a		

PLAYGROUND AND COMMUNITY

Footnotes follow

No. of City	STATE AND CITY	Population	Managing Authority	Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers			Volunteer Workers		Expenditures Last Fiscal Year					Source of Financial Support	No. of City	Year Round	
				No. of Men	No. of Women	No. Employed Full Time Year Round	No. of Men	No. of Women	Land, Buildings, Permanent Equipment	Upkeep, Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries and Wages						
											For Leadership	Other Services	Total				
Michigan—Cont.																	
4	Birmingham	9,539	Community House Association....	1	1	1	10		5,571.62				5,972.83	11,544.45	P	4	4
5	Coldwater	6,735	Y. M. C. A.	1										300.00	P	5	5
6	Dearborn	50,358	City Schools	1	1		8	4	50.00	440.00	20.00	460.00		510.00	M	6	6
			Dearborn Recreation Department and	26	9	2			1,064.82	3,823.96	8,742.47	6,549.45	15,291.92	20,180.70	M	6	6
			Fordeon School District	188	163	108	165		151,621.24	103,705.61	374,480.00	240,520.00	615,000.00	870,326.85	M	7	7
			Department of Recreation														
			Department of Parks and Boule-	8	1	3			148,950.00	15,960.00	192,000.00	207,960.00	356,910.00		M	8	8
			wards	1	1		1	2						1,500.00	M	9	9
8	Dowagiac	5,550	School Board	1	1					1,050.00			1,050.00	1,050.00	P	10	10
9	Ecorse	12,716	Down River Community Fund	2	1												
10	Escanaba	14,524	Park Board	3													
11	Ferndale	20,855	Board of Education	33	11	7	12		33,637.00	11,811.00	19,000.00	43,539.00	62,539.00	107,987.00	M	11	11
12	Flint	156,492	Recreation and Park Board	1	1	2			500.00	2,500.00	6,500.00	1,920.00	8,420.00	11,420.00	M&P	12	12
13	Gladstone	5,170	Community Music Association ²⁰	3						200.00	1,200.00	500.00	1,700.00	1,900.00	M	13	13
14	Grand Rapids	168,592	Board of Education	46	19				110,452.32	2,284.15	13,200.00	200.00	13,400.00	126,136.47	M	14	14
			Recreation Department											500.00	M	14	14
			Board of Education							10,879.92			10,879.92	11,027.31	M	15	15
15	Grosse Pointe Town-	30,000	Board of Education and City	7	3				12,500.00	400.00	2,209.00	3,300.00	5,509.00	18,409.00	M	15	15
16	Grosse Pointe Village	22,000	Neighborhood Club	3	3	2	1	4	4,463.00	663.50	3,250.00		3,250.00	8,376.50	P	16	16
17	Hamtramck	56,268	Department of Recreation, Board of	43	15	2											
			Education	2	2					1,391.97	6,046.08	8,695.84	14,741.92	16,133.89	M	17	17
18	Hancock	5,795	Public Schools and Community Ser-	1	1		1	1		250.00	3,750.00		3,750.00	4,000.00	M	18	18
19	Harbor Beach	1,892	vice	17	13	12				8,300.00	21,100.00	5,600.00	26,700.00	35,000.00	M	19	19
20	Highland Park	52,959	Recreation Commission	6	2				4,400.00	1,570.00	500.00		2,070.00	6,470.00	M	20	20
21	Holland	14,346	Playground Association	8	6					350.00	2,538.00	1,214.00	3,752.00	4,102.00	M	21	21
22	Ironwood	14,299	City Commission	27	16	1			9,500.00		11,000.00	11,000.00	20,500.00	20,500.00	P	22	22
23	Jackson	55,187	Board of Education	1	1				30,000.00	1,300.00	10,900.00	2,250.00	13,150.00	44,450.00	M&P	23	23
24	Kalamazoo	54,786	Douglas Community Association, Inc. ¹²	1	2	1	2		10,000.00	2,291.17	2,260.00	826.05	3,086.05	15,377.22	P	24	24
25	Lake Linden	1,714	Lions Club and High School	86	44	2	58	93	34,402.00	2,175.00	21,070.00	30,975.00	52,045.00	88,622.00	M&P	25	25
26	Lansing	78,397	Department of Public Recreation	1	1		5	2		1,000.00	500.00		500.00	1,500.00	M	26	26
27	Ludington	8,898	Public Schools	1	1					50.00	50.00		50.00	100.00	M	27	27
28	Manistee	8,078	Board of Education	1	1												
29	Mason	2,675	Child Study Club	1	1		36										
30	Menominee	10,320	Public Schools	1	1		3			1,000.00			1,000.00	1,000.00	M	29	29
31	Midland	8,038	Community Center and Board of	3	4		10	10	1,000.00	8,358.44	7,100.20	4,712.95	11,813.15	21,171.59	M&P	30	30
32	Monroe	18,110	Education	15	5					200.00	2,200.00	200.00	2,400.00	2,600.00	M	31	31
33	Mount Clemens	13,497	City Commission	7	3		3	2		400.00	2,200.00	200.00	2,400.00	2,800.00	M	32	32
34	Mount Pleasant	5,211	City Manager	1	1												
35	Niles	11,326	Board of Education	1	1												
36	Pontiac	64,928	Division of Recreation, Department	16	5	2					8,548.46	18,437.45	26,985.91	326,985.91	M	33	33
			of Public Welfare	1	1												
37	Port Huron	31,361	Department of Parks and Public	1	1		3		500.00	4,500.00			9,600.00	14,600.00	M	34	34
38	River Rouge	17,314	Property	2	1									500.00	M	35	35
39	Royal Oak Township	75,000	Board of Education	16	2					920.00	2,174.00	2,833.00	5,007.00	5,927.00	M	36	36
40	Saginaw	80,715	Township Committee, Children's	9	10					50.00	3,000.00		3,000.00	3,050.00	P	37	37
41	Wakefield	3,677	Fund of Michigan ²⁴	6	7	1	4	5	175.00	791.84	4,400.00	2,269.20	6,669.20	7,636.04	M	38	38
42	Wayne	3,423	Department of Public Affairs and	2	1		3										
43	Wyandotte	28,368	School District	1	1				15.00		300.00		300.00	315.00	M	39	39
44	Ypsilanti	10,143	Board of Education	4	1					1,553.00	900.00	3,133.00	4,033.00	5,586.00	M	40	40
			Recreation Commission and City of	15	5	9	7		315.00	3,885.00	1,000.00	4,885.00	6,020.00	6,020.00	M	41	41
			Wyandotte														
Minnesota																	
1	Albert Lea	10,169	City of Albert Lea	1	1				1,300.00	700.00	150.00	250.00	400.00	2,400.00	M	1	1
2	Alexandria	3,876	Park Board and American Legion	2	1				100.00	1,600.00	750.00	1,400.00	2,150.00	3,850.00	M&P	2	2
3	Austin	12,276	City of Austin and Library Board	1	3		5		235.50	1,271.40	420.00	1,073.10	1,493.10	3,000.00	M	3	3
4	Chisholm	8,308	Independent School District No. 40	10	3				2,946.87	2,330.00	2,554.00	4,884.00	7,830.87	M	4	4	
5	Coleraine	1,243	(Independent School District No. 40	2	1												
6	Crookston	9,321	Park Department	2	2				200.00		1,050.00	100.00	1,150.00	1,350.00	M	5	5
7	Duluth	101,469	Independent School District No. 2	2	1												
8	Ely	6,156	Park Board	151	51	2			6,067.00	11,547.10	16,326.83	34,482.04	50,808.87	68,422.97	M	6	6
9	Fairmont	5,521	Recreation Department	1	3	3	4	3						13,000.00	M	7	7
10	Fergus Falls	9,289	Community Service Center	1	1									200.00	M	8	8
11	Hibbing	15,666	City Council	1	1		8	1	530.00	228.00	1,000.00	900.00	1,900.00	2,658.00	M	9	9
12	International Falls	5,036	Park Board	31	27	4			2,634.42	14,949.41	1,245.00	16,194.41	18,828.83	18,828.83	M	10	10
13	Lake City	3,210	Recreation Board	1	1												
			City of International Falls														
			Bathing Beach Committee, Lions	1	1									336.00	M	11	11
			Club														
14	Little Falls	5,014	Board of Education	1	1									4,000.00	M	12	12
15	Luverne	2,644	Park Committee, City Council	1	1					240.00			240.00	240.00	M	13	13
16	Mankato	14,038	Commercial Club	5	4				100.00	700.00			700.00	100.00	P	14	14
17	Minneapolis	464,356	Board of Education	93	82	23	44	38	151,894.92	101,135.12	55,860.44	208,078.23	263,938.67	516,968.71	M	15	15
18	Nashwauc	2,555	Board of Park Commissioners	9	8				1,190.00	3,810.00			3,810.00	5,000.00	M	16	16
19	Pipestone	3,489	Board of Education	1	1				150.00	350.00			350.00	500.00	M	17	17
			Kiwanis Club and Playground Com-	1	1												
			mission	1	1		2		225.00	375.00	125.00		500.00	725.00	M&P	18	18
20	Red Wing	9,269	Board of Public Works	5	2				1,000.00	500.00	1,200.00		1,700.00	2,700.00	M	19	19

the table

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PLAYGROUND AND COMMUNITY

Footnotes follow

No. of City	STATE AND CITY	Population	Managing Authority	Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers			Volunteer Workers		Land, Buildings, Permanent Equipment	Upkeep, Supplies and Incidentals	Expenditures Last Fiscal Year			Total	Source of Financial Support	No. of City
				No. of Men	No. of Women	No. Employed Full Time Year Round	No. of Men	No. of Women			Salaries and Wages					
											For Leadership	Other Services	Total			
Minnesota—Cont.																
21	Rochester	20,621	Public Schools and Six P. T. A.'s.	23	4				350.00	1,760.00		1,760.00	2,110.00	M&P	21	
22	St. Cloud	21,000	City Commission	6	5					2,000.00		2,000.00	15,500.00	M	22	
23	St. Paul	271,606	Department of Parks, Playgrounds and Public Buildings	72	20	7				30,545.00	32,860.00	63,405.00	63,405.00	M	23	
24	Starbuck	800	Board of Education	4	2								4,092.00	M	24	
25	Stillwater	7,173	American Legion	1					200.00	150.00		150.00	350.00	P	25	
26	Virginia	11,963	Board of Park Commissioners and American Legion													
			Lions Club	1	8					60.00	440.00		440.00	500.00	M	26
			School System	7	3					1,900.00		1,900.00	1,900.00	M&P	26	
Mississippi																
1	Columbus	10,743	Y. M. C. A.				2								1	
2	Laurel	18,017	Park Commission	2					17,837.80	814.55			19,375.60	M	2	
3	Mendenhall	637	Mothers' Club		1		12			46.00	54.00		100.00	P	3	
4	Meridian	31,954	Parent Teacher Association and School Board		1					50.00	180.00	50.00	280.00	M	4	
Missouri																
1	Boonville	6,435	Kiwanis Club	1											1	
2	Cape Girardeau	16,227	Department of Parks	2	1						362.45	568.20	930.65	M	2	
3	Hannibal	22,761	Playground and Recreation Association		5					78.84	564.00		642.84	M&P	3	
4	Independence	15,296	Kiwanis Club	4		1				50.00	200.00		250.00	P	4	
5	Jefferson City	21,596	Board of Education	1									450.00	M	5	
6	Kansas City	399,746	Board of Education	54	34					1,250.00	9,598.75	5,518.85	15,117.60	M	6	
7	Moberly	13,772	Park Board	1									16,367.60	M	7	
8	St. Charles	10,491	Board of Park Commissioners	1							100.00		100.00	M	8	
9	St. Joseph	80,935	Park Board	5	6				33,000.00	1,250.00		1,250.00	34,250.00	M	9	
			Recreation Section, Division of Parks and Recreation	98	160	32			170,498.26				472,206.95	M	10	
10	St. Louis	821,960	Board of Education	182	251					184,006.00		184,006.00	117,118.00	M	10	
			Park and Playground Association	1	1	12							15,402.00	P	11	
			Dramatic League							1,921.00	3,600.00	1,300.00	4,900.00	P	12	
			Wesley House	2	12	12				4,000.00	5,100.00	4,900.00	10,000.00	P	13	
11	Sedalia	20,806	Board of Education	1						100.00	555.00		655.00	M	11	
12	Springfield	57,527	Park Commissioners										9,720.54	M	12	
13	University City	25,909	City Park Board	17	9				1,516.00	50.00	475.00	1,765.00	2,240.00	M	13	
			Board of Park Directors							1,805.40	4,246.46	2,645.73	6,892.19	M	14	
			Board of Education		3					180.00		180.00	360.00	M	15	
Montana																
1	Anaconda	12,494	City Playground Association	1	1		40			1,620.30	1,316.67		2,936.97	M	1	
2	Bozeman	6,855	Recreation Board		1					390.10	1,200.00	1,348.50	2,548.50	M&P	2	
3	Glendive	4,629	School Board and City				1	1					395.00	M	3	
4	Havre	6,372	Park Commission	1					680.31	2,550.34	375.00	1,990.34	5,595.99	M&P	4	
5	Lewistown	5,358	Park Committee	2	1		4	2		1,807.16	789.00	998.91	3,595.07	M	5	
6	Livingston	6,391	City Park Commission						2,616.49				4,282.13	M	6	
7	Missoula	14,657	Board of Public Works	1					600.00	450.00			1,775.00	M	7	
Nebraska																
1	Beatrice	10,297	Park Board	6	1										1	
2	Crete	2,965	Community Club, City and Woman's Club	1						15.00	185.00		200.00	M&P	2	
3	Hastings	15,490	Y. W. C. A.		9					80.00	225.00	45.00	350.00	M	3	
4	Kearney	8,573	Park Commission	1					500.00	2,000.00	225.00	1,000.00	3,725.00	M	4	
5	Lincoln	75,933	Recreation Board	11	13					475.00	3,950.00		3,950.00	M	5	
6	Neligh	1,649	City Park Department				1		7,716.59	11,697.97		5,045.00	24,459.56	M	6	
			Park Board	58	37					21,073.70			32,848.16	M	7	
7	Omaha	214,006	Department of Building and Maintenance	2	1		2	1		325.00			2,796.00	M	8	
			Public Welfare Department	11	10					1,600.00	3,400.00		3,400.00	M	9	
			Recreation Committee, Council of Social Agencies				41	60		100.00	150.00		250.00	P	10	
8	Overton	515	Playground Committee					6							11	
Nevada																
1	Reno	18,529	Park Department							600.00			600.00	M	1	
New Hampshire																
1	Claremont	12,377	Playground Commission	1	2				300.00	200.00	380.00	4,620.00	5,500.00	M	1	
2	Concord	25,228	Committee on Playgrounds	9	8				1,800.00	1,300.00	2,900.00	1,100.00	4,000.00	M	2	
			Park Commission		4				2,400.00	500.00	700.00	100.00	3,700.00	M	3	
3	Dover	13,573	Neighborhood House	1	2		7	48					3,864.72	P	4	
4	Keene	13,794	Y. M. C. A.				30	8					2,000.00	P	5	
			Playground Committee and Park Commission	5	5				708.07	1,026.07	1,041.04	414.90	1,455.94	M&P	6	
5	Lebanon	7,073	Carter Community Building Association, Inc.	2		1	2	2		1,500.00	2,500.00	500.00	3,000.00	P	7	
6	Manchester	76,834	Park, Common and Playground Commission	11	9				4,500.00	12,078.50			3,521.00	M	8	
7	Nashua	31,463	Recreation Commission	14	9					1,630.33	5,038.27		5,038.27	M	9	
8	Newport	4,659	Playground Commission	1	1					60.60	263.00	100.00	363.00	M	10	
9	Rochester	10,209	School Department	1							200.00		200.00	M	11	
10	Somersworth	5,680	Noble Pines and Playground Committee		1					94.54	126.50	821.00	947.50	M	12	

RECREATION STATISTICS FOR 1931

the table

No. of City	Playgrounds Under Leadership				Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance *	Recreation Buildings		Indoor Community Centers		Athletic Fields, Number	Baseball Diamonds, Number		Bathing Beaches		Golf Courses 9-Hole		Golf Courses 18-Hole		Swimming Pool Indoor		Swimming Pool Outdoor		Tennis Courts		Source of Information	Total No. of Different Play Areas	No. of City		
	No. of City	Year Round	Summer Only	School Year Only		Other Seasons Only	Total	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance **		Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance **	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance **	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance **	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance **	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance **	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance **	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance **				Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance **
21	21	6				40,623					2	3	1		1									6	Paul F. Schmidt	21			
22	22	5				150,000																		6	Grace M. Atkinson	22			
23	23	25	6		31	2,993,786	9	334,839			5	25	1	99,787		3	116,537						111	368,450	Ernest W. Johnson	23			
24	24	1			1	6,000			4				1													J. W. Smith	24		
25	25																									A. I. Arneson	25		
26	26	5			5	113,765					1	1	1													Frank T. Wilson	26		
	26	5			5	36,573			2	14,948		2	1							2	14,948			2	660	G. D. Robbins	26		
											1																L. G. Hurst	26	
1	1	1	1		2						2															Earle L. Whittington	1		
2	2										1									1				2			Paul C. Klyce	2	
3	3	1			1	6,000																					Mrs. J. D. Smith	3	
4	4	1			1																						H. M. Ivy	4	
1	1										1	1								1	3,000			2			O. F. Kelley	1	
2	2																			1			2				E. L. Sailer	2	
3	3	3			3	15,693					2																Thomas T. McKinney	3	
4	4				4	3,000					4																E. B. Street	4	
5	5	1			1						1																William F. Knox	5	
6	6	37			37	251,708			46	64,834			1						12	29,504							Alfred O. Anderson	6	
7	7																										Allen C. White	7	
8	8	11			11	19,659					1	3															W. T. Sparenberg	8	
9	9										2									2	65,706			8			Viola Burt	9	
10	10	17			34	2,909,145	3	765,651			3	41			2	181,703	1		3		2			90	447,363	R. W. Tapperson	10		
a	a	50			18	3,580,632			7																		Rodows H. Abekun	a	
b	b																										A. H. Wyman	b	
c	c	1			1	48,000			1	37,000																	Sarah Gertrude Knott	c	
d	d	1			1	7,000					1																L. C. Gardner	d	
11	11	1									1																Heber U. Hunt	11	
12	12	9			9	64,000					2																N. L. Nelson	12	
13	13	5			5	44,016																					Margaret Sue Bradshaw	13	
a	a								3						1	43,638								10	9,089	James K. Monteith	a		
																											Helen Mauley		
1	1	2			2	5,840			1	200		1	5														D. H. Beary	1	
2	2	1			1																						G. O. Arnold	2	
3	3																										G. E. Kidder	3	
4	4	12			12																						E. Sandquist	4	
5	5																										Joseph M. Schmitt	5	
6	6																										T. A. Ross	6	
7	7																										W. H. Swearingner	7	
1	1	5			5																						E. T. Weekes	1	
2	2	1			1	2,880					1	2															Donald G. Smith	2	
3	3	5			5	15,000					2									1							Eleanor C. Lewis	3	
4	4	1			1	90,000					1																W. T. Souders	4	
5	5	16			16	112,000					8																Earl Johnson	5	
6	6										11				1	14,500	1	38,000									C. S. Kittinger	6	
7	7	22			22	660,000	5				1	1								1	74,745	30					Leo C. Hewitt	7	
a	a										3	15	1		2					6				18	40,000	Maude E. Rodgers	a		
b	b	10			10	120,000	2	21,640																			Fred F. Grauseman	b	
c	c								13																		Dr. James P. Connolly	c	
d	d	1			1	540																					Mrs. Fred E. Rankin	d	
1	1																										Mrs. John P. Carey	1	
2	2																										H. Dieterich	2	
3	3	2			2	56,000	1	7,500	1		4																R. G. Blane	3	
4	4	8			8	63,676			1		6																C. I. Tebbetts	4	
5	5	3			3	7,000					3	2	1							1							J. Edward Richardson	5	
a	a								1	6,200																		Edith G. Brewster	a
b	b								1	27,412		3	3															R. L. Thornton	b
4	4	2			2																						R. T. Kingsbury	4	
5	5																										Willis F. Hough	5	
6	6	9			9		1	15,000			1	9	2														Frank C. Livingston	6	
7	7	6			6						3	3															R. A. Pendleton	7	
8	8	1			1	4,250					1	1															Paul E. Trank	8	
9	9	1			1	8,000							1														W. H. Buker	9	
10	10	1			1						1	1															Fred K. Wentworth	10	

PLAYGROUND AND COMMUNITY

Footnotes follow

No. of City	STATE AND CITY	Population	Managing Authority	Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers		Volunteer Workers		Expenditures Last Fiscal Year					Source of Financial Support	No. of City		
				No. of Men	No. of Women	No. Employed Full Time Year Round	No. of Men	No. of Women	Land, Buildings, Permanent Equipment	Upkeep, Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries and Wages					
											For Leadership	Other Services			Total	
New Jersey																
1	Atlantic City	66,198	Department of Finance	7	46				300.00			6,840.00	7,140.00	M	1	
2	Avalon	5,000	Fun Chase Playground Committee		2								1,500.00	M	2	
3	Bayonne	88,979	Board of Education										2,000.00	M	3	
4	Belleville	26,974	Recreation Commission	6	5	1	8		3,200.88	3,063.25	1,335.87	4,399.12	7,600.00	M	4	
5	Bloomfield	38,077	Board of Recreation Commissioners	20	14	12			72,500.00	4,078.00	13,422.00	13,422.00	90,000.00	M	5	
6	Bogota	7,341	Civic Center				15	15							M	6
7	Bordentown	4,405	Board of Education		1				200.00	200.00		200.00	400.00	M	7	
8	Bridgeton	15,699	Johnson Reeves Playground Association		1				79.86	112.87	240.00	240.00	432.73	P	8	
9	Burlington	10,844	Burlington County Tuberculosis League		1						80.00	20.00	100.00	100.00	P	9
10	Camden	118,700	Department of Parks and Public Property	35	29				2,500.00	250.00	16,500.00	16,500.00	19,250.00	M	10	
11	Camden County	252,312	Camden County Park Commission ²⁷	12	5								116,795.85	C	11	
12	Clifton	46,875	Recreation Department, Board of Education	8	4				600.00	900.00		900.00	1,500.00	M	12	
13	Collingswood	12,273	Board of Education	2	4				100.00	1,010.00		1,010.00	1,110.00	M	13	
14	Cranford	11,126	Playground and Recreation Commission	13	6	1	46	2	857.03	2,258.32	5,703.00	549.50	6,252.50	9,367.85	M&P	14
15	Dover	10,031	Kiwanis Club and Recreation Commission	1					400.00	100.00	275.00		275.00	775.00	M&P	15
16	East Orange	68,020	Board of Recreation Commissioners	9	12	1			13,678.02	14,441.67	12,909.40	21,979.33	34,888.73	63,008.42	M	16
17	Elizabeth	114,589	Recreation Commission	44	42	2	5	5	15,500.00	7,776.60	24,950.00	4,836.51	29,786.51	53,063.11	M	17
18	Englewood	17,805	Board of Education	5	1				400.00		1,800.00		1,800.00	2,200.00	M	18
19	Essex County	833,513	Essex County Park Commission ²⁸	21	32						12,731.94		12,731.94	104,275.69	C	19
20	Hackensack	24,568	Board of Education and Improvement Commission	10	13				247.75	3,535.00		3,535.00	3,782.75	M	20	
21	Harrison	15,601	Board of Recreation Commissioners	6	3				1,300.00	5,700.00		5,700.00	7,000.00	M	21	
22	Hoboken	59,261	Department of Parks and Public Property	11	6	17			7,000.00	25,000.00		25,000.00	32,000.00	M	22	
23	Hudson County	690,730	Hudson County Park Commission ²⁹	18	23	5	95	65	40,000.00	4,800.25	12,200.50	1,911.25	14,111.75	58,912.00	C	23
24	Irvington	56,733	Public Recreation Department												M	24
25	Jersey City	316,715	Department of Parks and Public Property	28	22	18			100,000.00	125,000.00			200,000.00	425,000.00	M	25
26	Kearny	40,716	Recreation Commission	11	5	1			5,292.67	4,048.47	4,149.36	8,270.98	12,420.34	21,761.48	M	26
27	Leonia	5,350	Board of Education and City Council	2	1				2,000.00	100.00	780.00		780.00	2,880.00	M	27
28	Long Branch	18,399	Department of Parks and Community Council and Young Men's Progressive Association	1			5			200.00	250.00		250.00	450.00	M&P	28
29	Millburn	8,500	Shade Tree Commission	6	4	1		1	150.00	5.00	180.00		180.00	335.00	P	29
30	Montclair	42,017	Board of Education	15	9				300.00	1,979.17	4,603.65		4,603.65	6,882.82	M	30
31	Moorestown	7,000	Recreation Commission	3	4	3	13	11	754.09	5,795.48	6,490.69	4,809.07	11,299.76	17,849.33	M&P	31
32	Morristown	15,197	Park Commission	3	1		1								M	32
33	Mount Tabor	1,000	Camp Meeting Association		1				100.00	100.00			100.00	200.00	P	33
34	Newark	442,337	Recreation Department, Board of Education	97	55	76			533,000.00	91,030.00	199,454.65	14,300.00	213,754.65	837,784.65	M	34
35	New Brunswick	34,555	Department of Playgrounds	7	4				4,000.00	1,123.70	2,280.00	590.00	2,870.00	7,993.70	M	35
36	North Bergen		Board of Education	11	11									4,000.00	M	36
37	North Plainfield	9,780	Recreation Commission	2	2				248.65	35.00	876.00	88.60	964.60	1,248.25	M	37
38	Orange	35,399	Department of Parks and Public Property	19	9					4,000.00	5,350.00	15,200.00	20,450.00	24,450.00	M	38
39	Passaic	62,959	City Recreation Department	26	18	2			966.00	9,564.00	270.00		9,834.00	10,800.00	M	39
40	Passaic County	302,129	Passaic County Park Commission ⁴⁰	2											C	40
41	Patterson	138,513	Board of Recreation	48	37	2			1,500.00	4,170.00	19,410.00	8,820.00	28,230.00	33,900.00	M	41
42	Perth Amboy	43,516	Department of Playgrounds and Recreation	56	45	3	1		1,000.00	8,000.00	9,000.00		9,000.00	18,000.00	M	42
43	Phillipsburg	19,255	Department of Parks and Public Property	4							690.00		690.00	690.00	M	43
44	Plainfield	34,422	Recreation Commission	8	6	3			1,610.22	1,038.23	9,999.40	1,462.21	11,461.61	14,110.06	M	44
45	Radburn	1,220	The Radburn Association	4	3	2			3,800.00	2,000.00	4,000.00		4,000.00	9,800.00	M	45
46	Rahway	16,011	Board of Education	1							333.32		333.32	333.32	M	46
47	Red Bank	11,622	Y. M. C. A.	1	2			1		300.00	500.00		500.00	800.00	M	47
48	Ridgefield Park	10,764	Department of Public Works	1	1					400.00	630.00		630.00	1,030.00	M	48
49	Ridgewood	12,188	Board of Education	1	2									600.00	M	49
50	Riverton	2,483	Borough Council	2	1				300.00	1,100.00	450.00	200.00	650.00	2,050.00	M	50
51	Roselle Park	8,969	Board of Education	3	23									1,250.00	M	51
52	Rutherford	14,915	Lions Club	2	3					300.00	700.00		700.00	1,000.00	M	52
53	South Orange	13,630	Recreation Commission	3	2	1				5,000.00			7,000.00	12,000.00	M	53
54	Spring Lake	1,745	Memorial Community House Trustees		1	1	4	2		4,000.00	2,000.00		2,000.00	6,000.00	P	54
55	Summit	14,556	Board of Recreation Commissioners	4	4									25,000.00	M	55
56	Union County	305,209	Union County Park Commission ⁴¹	23	23	4			218,724.11	103,639.96	422,783.23		22,783.23	345,138.30	C	56
57	West Orange	24,327	Department of Parks and Public Property	17	15	9				4,150.00			19,850.00	24,000.00	M	57
New Mexico																
1	Albuquerque	26,570	Board of Education	2	1					150.00	1,000.00	250.00	1,250.00	1,400.00	M	1
2	Dawson	2,600	Public Schools	2										675.00	M	2
3	Deming	3,377	City of Deming	2						80.00			480.00	560.00	M	3
4	Raton	6,090	City of Raton	1					1,500.00	420.00			818.00	2,738.00	M	4
New York																
1	Albany	127,412	Board of Education and City Recreation Commission	20	37	5		1	12,500.00	6,285.00	19,765.00	3,000.00	22,765.00	41,560.00	M	1
2	Amsterdam	34,817	Recreation Commission	34	4	1	8	4	5,702.31	1,134.40	4,671.08	3,492.21	8,163.29	15,000.00	M	2
3	Auburn	36,652	Booker T. Washington Community Center ¹⁵	4	3									910.00	M	3
				1	2	1	5	4		876.45	1,944.00	137.79	2,081.79	2,958.24	P	3

RECREATION STATISTICS FOR 1931

the table

No. of City	Playgrounds Under Leadership				Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance *	Recreation Buildings		Indoor Community Centers		Athletic Fields, Number	Baseball Diamonds, Number	Bathing Beaches		Golf Courses 9-Hole		Golf Courses 18-Hole		Swimming Pool Indoor		Swimming Pool Outdoor		Tennis Courts		Source of Information	Total No. of Different Play Areas	No. of City		
	Year Round	Summer Only	School Year Only	Other Seasons Only		Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance **	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance **			Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation					
1		7			50,361			1		1	6								1				Glenn C. Heller					
2		1																					Mrs. J. H. Gaskill					
3		4			38,836														1				Preston H. Smith					
4		1	4	8	177,000																		Robert A. Nebrig					
5																							C. A. Emmons, Jr.					
6		1																					Helen R. Hildman					
7																							R. M. Oberholser					
8		1			14,615						1												Estelle T. French					
9		1																					Daisy S. Hollingshead					
10		20			353,000						3	9											Phillips R. Brooks					
11		4									2	1	16,824						2	220,620	14	33,420	William Coffin					
12		8																					Emil Bednarcik					
13		5									1	2											Howard T. Irvine					
14		4			21,854			2	5,489	1	4												Daniel R. Neal					
15					6,500						1	1											Arthur M. Jenkins					
16		8			1,254,408	3		1			4	6											Lincoln E. Rowley					
17		7	18		834,014			9	68,874		3	7							1	105,454			Claude A. Allen					
18		4									2	3											Winton J. White					
19		31									6	23			2	76,104	1	61,968					David I. Kelly					
20			9		140,354						1	5											Charles D. Todd					
21				3	12,000						2	2											H. George Hughes					
22		7			153,575	1		1			1	2											Julius Durstewits					
23											6	23							4				Leo S. Sullivan					
24			7		149,812	1	612	8	14,318		1	1							1	20,000	14	14,560	Philip LeBoutillier					
25		5	11		450,000						1	10											8,000	Frank A. Deisler				
26		2	9		100,000						2	2												T. N. Clark				
27			1		15,796						1	2												Roy Nickerson				
28												1	2											C. Fred Carr				
29		1			1,800							1												Dominick Grandinetti				
30		1			66,425			4	9,678	1	2								1	14,886	4	3,258	Avida D. Thompson					
31		4			54,114						2	2												John Fox, Jr.				
32		5			40,800	2	52,400	2	1,700	6	6								1	17,000	1	5,000	4	6,611	Franklin G. Armstrong			
33											5	5	2												Robert L. King			
34		1			1,200																				Nelson Butera			
35																									William C. Cudlipp			
36	29	6				29																			Lewis R. Barrett			
37		4			70,103																				William Beck			
38		10																							James J. Goodman			
39		2			25,380						1	1													Charles E. Reed			
40		3			1160,000						2	2													Carl F. Seibert			
41		7			426,226			6	27,000	1	5								1	16,000					Roeve B. Harris			
42		1									1	1	50,000												Frederick W. Loede, Jr.			
43		29			500,000			8	2,000		9														Alfred P. Cappio			
44		11			273,000	1	18,000	4	43,040		3	1													Charles T. Koehk			
45		3																							John F. O'Donnell			
46		4			295,742			4	9,425																R. O. Schletter			
47		2			2,982	1	3,310	2	9,510	1	4														Robert B. Hudson			
48		1																							Arthur L. Perry			
49		2			4,500			2			1	1													Richard T. Smith			
50		1			19,677						1	1													Edwin S. Ferris			
51		1			2,500						9	8													I. B. Somerville			
52		1			12,500						1	1	1												Francis B. Elwell			
53		2										2													G. Hobart Brown			
54		1			74,000						1	4													H. H. Edwards			
55											2	5													Joseph J. Farrell			
56																									Mrs. Mildred E. Simons			
57		4			31,545	1		1			3	3													Mrs. James H. Gross			
58		16			511,863						1	18	1	87,251		54,569				2	105,946	16	31,820	F. S. Mathewson				
59																									William J. Hulighan			
60																												
61		5									7	7	1												John Milne			
62		1									1														G. L. Fenlon			
63																									George D. Robinson			
64		1									1	1													Ernest V. Ludlum			
65																												
66	6	17			1492,500			10	60,000	9	75														Frederick F. Futterer			
67	2	1	2		221,476			5	23,473	2	2														Allen T. Edmunds			
68		2																							Elizabeth Hamill			
69																									Elaine T. Pollard			

PLAYGROUND AND COMMUNITY

Footnotes follow

No. of City	STATE AND CITY	Population	Managing Authority	Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers		Volunteer Workers		Expenditures Last Fiscal Year					Source of Financial Support	No. of City		
				No. of Men	No. of Women	No. Employed Full Time Year Round	No. of Men	No. of Women	Land, Buildings, Permanent Equipment	Upkeep, Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries and Wages					
											For Leadership	Other Services			Total	
New York—Cont.																
4	Ballston Spa	4,591	Woman's Club	1	1			150.00	250.00	850.00	350.00	1,200.00	1,600.00	M&P	4	
5	Briarcliff Manor	1,794	Park Department	1	1								1,790.00	M	5	
6	Buffalo	573,076	Department of Parks, Division of Recreation	24	20	40		72,358.56	22,600.00	94,815.00	149,579.75	244,394.75	339,353.31	M	6	
7	Canandaigua	7,541	Board of Education	82	41				5,239.95	17,817.00		17,817.00	23,056.95	M	7	
8	Cohoes	23,226	Municipal Recreation Commission	11	8		47	38		144.50		144.50	144.50	M	8	
9	Cooperstown	2,909	Village of Cooperstown	1	1			500.00		3,600.00	1,970.00	5,570.00	6,385.00	M	9	
10	Corning	15,777	Board of Public Works	2	3				4,264.00	400.00		825.00	1,325.00	M&P	10	
11	Cortland	15,043	Board of Education	1	1					300.00		300.00	300.00	M	11	
12	Dobbs Ferry	5,741	Village Board	1	2									M	12	
13	Dunkirk	17,802	Board of Education	5	4					152.58	2,050.00	136.06	2,186.06	2,338.64	M	13
14	Eastchester	20,340	Recreation Commission	10	8	2	11	24		2,894.28	7,796.38	19.25	7,815.63	10,709.91	M	14
15	Elmira	47,397	City Recreation Commission	9	24	3	235	125	4,400.00	5,600.00	11,500.00		11,500.00	21,500.00	M	15
16	Erie County	762,408	Board of Education	4	9					40.02			1,740.00	1,780.02	M	16
17	Floral Park	10,016	Erie County Park Commission						1,500.00					1,500.00	C	17
18	Fulton	12,462	Park and Playground Commission	1	1					1,350.00	500.00	2,120.00	2,620.00	3,970.00	M	18
19	Geneva	16,053	Board of Education	2	1		12		500.00	50.00	740.00		740.00	1,290.00	M	19
20	Glens Falls	18,531	City Park Commission	7	6				1,000.00	2,000.00	1,800.00		3,800.00	4,800.00	M	20
21	Gloversville	23,099	Recreation Commission	9	10	2		1	344.92	1,416.32	4,790.17	1,156.04	5,946.21	7,707.45	M&P	21
22	Great Neck	4,010	Outing Club, Inc.	3	4	47			191.55	4,325.98	4,850.00	2,255.73	7,105.73	11,623.26	P	22
23	Hastings-on-Hudson	7,097	Village of Great Neck	1	1				1,063.28	2,059.92	4,738.80		6,808.72	7,872.00	M	23
24	Herkimer	10,446	Board of Education	1	1									1,000.00	M	24
25	Hornell	16,250	Recreation Commission	5	4					821.09	1,507.33		1,507.33	2,328.42	M	25
26	Hudson Falls	6,449	Department of Public Works	3	3					416.44	922.50		922.50	1,338.94	M	26
27	Ithaca	20,708	Village of Hudson Falls	1	1				200.00	300.00			300.00	500.00	M	27
28	Jamestown	45,155	Board of Education	11	11				221.19	473.78	4,614.93	920.29	5,535.22	6,230.19	M	28
29	Johnson City	13,567	Public Schools	1	2					600.00			600.00	600.00	M	29
30	Johnstown	10,801	Board of Education	2	2				200.00	800.00	400.00		1,200.00	1,400.00	M	30
31	Kenmore	16,482	Village Board of Trustees	2	4	1								41,912.17	M	31
32	Lackawanna	23,048	Department of Public Works	124	20				1,768.09	910.00	360.28		1,270.28	3,038.37	M	32
33	Lechmont	5,282	School Department	2	1				2,498.60				10,497.50	12,996.10	M	33
34	LeRoy	4,474	Recreation Commission	2	1					300.00	900.00	100.00	1,000.00	1,300.00	M	34
35	Mamaroneck	11,766	Village of Mamaroneck	5	3				651.69	417.81	2,519.00		2,519.00	3,588.50	M	35
36	Middletown	21,276	Recreation Commission	5	4				364.79	947.35	1,795.00	575.90	2,370.60	3,682.74	M	36
37	Mount Kisco	5,127	Recreation Commission	1	2				360.78	629.70			629.70	990.48	M	37
38	Mount Vernon	61,499	Recreation Commission	23	21	6	5	15	8,200.00	10,325.00	22,840.00	4,000.00	30,840.00	49,265.00	M	38
39	Newburgh	31,275	Recreation Commission	4	8	2			46,263.42	2,759.40	7,000.00	8,990.60	15,990.60	65,013.42	M&P	39
40	New Rochelle	54,000	Recreation Committee, Board of Education	26	26					658.00	11,382.82	458.00	11,840.82	12,498.82	M	40
			Department of Parks, Docks and Harbors												M	a
			Bureau of Recreation, Department of Parks, Bronx	11	81	16				7,200.00	48,020.00		48,020.00	55,220.00	M&P	41
			Department of Parks, Brooklyn	90	58	47			239,088.50	6,500.00	128,240.00	245,000.00	373,240.00	618,828.50	M&P	a
			Bureau of Recreation, Department of Parks, Manhattan	208	155	64				8,300.00	162,090.00	8,300.00	170,360.00	178,660.00	M&P	b
			Department of Parks, Queens	24	17	1			940,600.00	6,000.00	10,810.00		10,810.00	957,410.00	M&P	c
1	New York City	6,930,446	Park Department, Richmond												M	d
			Division of Extension Activities													
			Board of Education	1129	1004	5				75,265.00			815,836.50	891,101.50	M	e
			Parks and Playgrounds Committee, Brooklyn	7	6	1				1,005.65	3,598.40	87.00	3,685.40	4,691.05	P	f
			Children's Aid Society	109	100	85	31	46					314,893.00		P	g
			Community Councils of the City of New York, Inc.	22	11					3,848.84			3,848.84	3,848.84	P	h
2	Niagara Falls	75,460	Board of Recreation	7	3	2	18	11	1,501.00	2,984.57	8,071.00	11,108.43	19,179.43	23,665.00	M&P	42
3	Olean	21,790	Board of Education	3	6					524.61	5,423.40	1,234.80	6,662.20	7,186.81	M	43
4	Oneida	10,558	Commission of Parks and Playgrounds	2	4		1	2	1,400.00	1,700.00	1,000.00		1,900.00	5,000.00	M	44
5	Oneonta	12,536	Department of Physical Education													
			Board of Education	7	5				600.00	300.00	1,000.00	100.00	1,100.00	2,000.00	M	45
6	Oswining	15,241	Recreation Commission	10	15	1	1	5	2,050.00	6,000.00	3,750.00		3,750.00	11,800.00	M	46
7	Patchogue	6,860	Board of Trustees										769.05	769.05	M	47
8	Peekskill	17,125	Board of Education	1	1										M	48
9	Pelham	4,908	Board of Education	4	4										M	49
10	Pleasantville	4,540	Village Board		2										M	50
11	Port Chester	22,662	Recreation Commission	13	10	1				2,402.70	6,087.30	410.00	6,497.30	8,900.00	M	51
12	Port Jervis	10,243	Board of Education					2						100.00	M	52
			Board of Education	2	23					3,804.55	5,579.50		5,579.50	9,384.05	M	53
			Board of Public Works											1,500.00	M	a
13	Purchase	400	Purchase Community, Inc.	1	1	2				5,782.82	3,120.00	1,535.19	4,655.19	10,438.01	P	54
14	Rensselaer	11,223	Recreation Commission	10	9				219.86	821.15	111.63	932.78	1,152.64	1,152.64	M	55
15	Rhinecliff	400	Morton Memorial Library	1	1	1			100.00	1,800.00	120.00		1,920.00	2,020.00	P	56
16	Rochester	328,132	Division of Playgrounds and Recreation, Park Bureau	70	101	89				38,766.17	124,670.20	72,651.70	197,321.90	236,088.07	M	57
17	Rockville Center	13,718	Board of Education	2										1,600.00	M	58
18	Rome	32,338	Department of Public Works	8	6					2,300.00	3,000.00	2,300.00	5,300.00	7,600.00	M	59
19	Sag Harbor	2,773	Park and Recreation Association	1	5					1,500.00	800.00		3,300.00	5,000.00	P	60
20	Saratoga Springs	13,169	Board of Education	1	1										M	61
21	Schenectady	95,692	Department of Public Works	26	20				100,000.00	1,400.00	9,000.00		9,000.00	110,400.00	M	62
22	Solvay	7,986	Board of Education	1							100.00		100.00	100.00	M	63
23	Syracuse	209,326	Park Department	71	89	2			390,579.00	3,048.80	35,095.43	45,922.00	81,017.43	474,645.23	M	64

RECREATION STATISTICS FOR 1931

the table

No. of City	Playgrounds Under Leadership				Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance *	Recreation Buildings		Indoor Community Centers		Athletic Fields, Number	Baseball Diamonds, Number	Bathing Beaches		Golf Courses 9-Hole		Golf Courses 18-Hole		Swimming Pool Indoor		Swimming Pool Outdoor		Tennis Courts		Source of Information	Total No. of Different Play Areas	No. of City	
	Year Round	Summer Only	School Year Only	Other Seasons Only		Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance **	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance **			Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation				
4	1				10,000	1	20,000															2	1,000	Mrs. Robt. MacWilliams	4		
5		1			16,000																1	7,970	2,700	Alfred H. Pearson	5		
6	3	19			22 3,535,443	5				1	37	1	93,516	2	66,303	2	210,000				3	131,200	65	140,115	Joseph F. Suttner	6	
7		27			368,438			25	58,727									9	59,436						Carl H. Burkhardt	7	
8		6			567,538			1										1							F. E. Fink	8	
9		1			20,000								1								1					T. D. P. Aldrich	9
10				1									1	2												Lester G. Bursley	10
11				1	4,000																					William O. Drake	11
12				1																						F. E. Smith	12
13		4			13,800								1													George Hjelte	13
14		3	2	5	153,202	1	16,833	7	14,981																	David Burchet	14
15		15		8	90,500			2	6,500						1	2,861										and K. Hoeppner	15
16		8			125,609																					Vivian O. Wills	16
17																										J. F. Riley	17
18																										Arthur Hirst	18
19																										Arthur B. Weaver	19
20		6			83,000																					James H. Glenn	20
21	1	7			227,358	1	22,918						2	4	1	30,264										W. A. Anderson	21
22				2	70,694			1																		W. A. Gracey	22
23	1	2			19,000																					Ruth Sherburne	23
24																										A. E. Severn	24
25					5,000			1	1,000																	J. K. Frank	25
26																										John L. Hopkins	26
27					7,655																					Mrs. John Campbell	27
28					35,314																					F. H. Robinson	28
29	11		1	12		2	4,000						2	6	1	8,900										David S. Fink	29
30		9																								Edgar E. Bredbenner	30
31					3,125																					Harry Watson	31
32	1	2		3	15,000																					H. B. Eccleston	32
33																										Ruth V. Amos	33
34					171,000																					Walter Ducker	34
35																										B. A. McDonnell	35
36					5,000																					George Hjelte	36
37					19,272																					E. J. Reifsteck	37
38					43,233																					George E. Graff	38
39																										Frederic P. Singer	39
40																										Frederick C. Siggelkow	40
41					120,511																					H. Q. White	41
42					511,647																					Douglas G. Miller	42
43																										Edward A. Wilson	43
44					84,600																					Charles L. Broder	44
45																										John J. McCormack	45
46																										John J. Downing	46
47																										James V. Mulholland	47
48																										John F. Murray	48
49																										Frederick H. Gross	49
50																										Eugene C. Gibney	50
51																										Evelyn R. Meyers	51
52																										Margaret M. Follows	52
53																										Frank Peer Beal	53
54																										E. A. Pritchard	54
55																										M. C. Greenawalt	55
56																										Harold E. Klus	56
57																										W. Edwin Long	57
58																										Mary M. Halpin	58
59																										John P. Loeoe	59
60																										George Hjelte	60
61																										George Hjelte	61
62																										George Hjelte	62
63																										Doris E. Russell	63
64																										A. H. Naylor	64
65																										Thomas F. Lawlor	65
66																										Dorothy Mason	66
67																										William J. Adams	67
68																										Harriet E. Woolley	68
69																										Gertrude M. Hartnett	69
70																										W. S. Covert	70
71																										William G. Keating	71
72																										W. F. Youngs	72
73																										Patrick B. Kearney	73
74																										William Makofski	74
75																										Anna L. Murtagh	75
76																										William A. Barry	76

PLAYGROUND AND COMMUNITY

Footnotes follow

No. of City	STATE AND CITY	Population	Managing Authority	Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers		Volunteer Workers		Expenditures Last Fiscal Year					Source of Financial Support	No. of City			
				No. of Men	No. of Women	No. Employed Full Time Year Round	No. of Men	No. of Women	Land, Buildings, Permanent Equipment	Upkeep, Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries and Wages						
											For Leadership	Other Services			Total		
65	New York—Cont. Tarrytown and North Tarrytown ⁴⁴	14,258	Women's Civic League and Municipalities.....	2	4	2	4	8	1,050.20	4,369.00	100.00	4,469.00	5,519.20	M&P	65		
66	Troy.....	72,763	Recreation Department.....	17	14	2							49,765.00	M	66		
67	Utica.....	101,740	Department of Recreation.....	46	46	3			29,777.87	5,006.73	16,050.00	9,200.00	25,250.00	460,034.60	M	67	
68	Watertown.....	32,205	Department of Public Works.....	14	3				2,700.00	2,060.00	5,900.00	2,510.00	8,410.00	13,170.00	M	68	
69	Westchester County.....	520,947	Westchester County Recreation Commission ⁵¹	37	35	9				102,000.00	53,000.00	41,000.00	96,000.00	198,000.00	C&P	69	
			Westchester County Park Commission ⁵²						602,762.00					1,658,002.00	C		
70	White Plains ⁴⁴	35,830	Recreation Commission.....	2		2										M	70
			Board of Education.....	5	7											M	
71	Yonkers ⁴⁴	134,646	Community Service Commission.....	26	43	16	6	10		24,165.00	43,350.00	12,765.00	56,115.00	80,280.00		M	71
North Carolina																	
1	Asheville.....	50,193	Department of Public Works.....	30	4									40,174.47	M	1	
2	Canton.....	5,117	Champion Y. M. C. A.....	1		2			250.00	900.00	300.00		1,200.00	1,450.00	P	2	
3	Concord.....	11,820	Community Recreation Council.....	2	4	4	6		100.00	400.00			400.00	500.00	P	3	
4	Durham.....	52,037	City Recreation Commission.....	15	16	2	6	9	3,347.56	2,950.00	7,424.00	889.50	8,313.50	14,611.06	M	4	
5	Gastonia.....	17,093	City of Gastonia and City Schools.....	1										3,915.70	M	5	
6	Goldensboro.....	14,985	Wayne County Memorial Community Association.....	3	2	2	15	15	1,650.69	3,480.25	660.25		4,140.50	5,791.19	M&P	6	
7	Greensboro.....	53,569	Board of Education.....	6	10									1,300.00	M	7	
8	Hamlet.....	4,801	Y. M. C. A.....	1		1			48.38	34.65	351.15		351.15	434.18	P	8	
9	High Point.....	36,745	City of High Point.....	7	4		3	2	20,812.38	3,529.86	4,205.72	12,000.67	16,206.39	40,548.63	M	9	
10	Montreat.....		Mountain Retreat Association.....	2												P	10
11	Raleigh.....	37,379	City of Raleigh.....	3	3				110.00	390.00			390.00	500.00	M	11	
12	Roanoke Rapids.....	3,404	Public Schools.....	2	3					150.00		350.00	500.00	500.00	M	12	
13	Wilson.....	12,613	County and City Schools.....		1									300.00	M	13	
14	Winston-Salem.....	75,274	Department of Physical Education and Recreation, School Board.....	9	7				400.00	4,410.00	3,700.00	4,300.00	8,000.00	12,810.00	M	14	
North Dakota																	
1	Bismarck.....	11,090	Board of Recreational Activities.....	5	3	1			4,000.00	16,150.00	4,500.00	2,150.00	6,650.00	26,800.00	M	1	
2	Devils Lake.....	5,451	Board of Park Commissioners.....													M	2
3	Fargo.....	28,619	Park District.....	5	11				6,068.00	2,399.89	3,893.55	5,873.65	9,767.20	18,235.09	M	3	
4	Grand Forks.....	17,112	Board of Park Commissioners.....	1	1				27.19		426.75		426.75	453.94	M	4	
5	Hettinger.....	1,292	Public Schools.....	1	1											M	5
6	Hettinger.....	1,292	Federation of Women's Clubs.....		1				15.00	20.00	50.00		50.00	85.00	P	6	
7	Lisbon.....	1,650	Park District.....	1					500.00	500.00		500.00	1,000.00	2,000.00	M	7	
8	Mandan.....	5,037	Park Commission.....	1					2,214.00	1,090.00	1,090.00		1,090.00	6,623.66	M	8	
9	Minot.....	16,099	Park Board.....	1					500.00	250.00	300.00	5,100.00	5,400.00	6,150.00	M	9	
9	Valley City.....	5,268	Park Board.....													M	9
Ohio																	
1	Akron.....	255,040	Recreation Department.....	1	1	1	15	17		300.00	4,900.00		4,900.00	5,200.00	M&P	1	
2	Athens.....	7,252	Board of Education.....	8	10					2,000.00	4,000.00		4,000.00	6,000.00	M	2	
			Physical Education Department, Ohio University.....				24	12								M	3
3	Bedford.....	6,814	Board of Education.....	1			2	3			250.00		250.00	250.00	P	3	
4	Bellaire.....	13,327	Y. M. C. A.....	2	2				125.00	220.00			750.00	1,095.00	P	4	
5	Bluffton.....	2,035	Board of Education.....	1					60.00	750.00			750.00	1,095.00	P	5	
6	Bowling Green.....	6,688	City of Bowling Green.....	1						150.00	41.80		191.80	251.80	M&P	6	
7	Canton.....	104,906	Recreation Department.....	21	23	5	4	5	949.79	10,020.79	13,369.30	4,103.00	17,472.30	28,442.88	M	7	
8	Chillicothe.....	18,340	Board of Park Commissioners.....	1	1				3,461.62	453.40	450.00		1,364.00	5,279.02	M	8	
9	Cincinnati.....	451,160	Public Recreation Commission.....	156	71	7	410	300	181,073.75	35,045.86	76,391.11	63,074.19	139,465.30	355,584.91	M	9	
			Division of Recreation, Department of Parks and Public Property.....	243	66	33			371,168.00	49,997.00	88,629.00	395,393.04	484,022.04	905,187.04	M	10	
10	Cleveland.....	900,429	Board of Education.....	229	153	4			18,516.31	78,607.94	24,125.00	102,732.94	121,249.25	203,982.19	M	10	
			Hiram House.....	3	1	1	12		1,547.50		3,289.31		3,289.31	4,836.81	P	11	
11	Cleveland Metropolitan Park District.....	1,250,000	Board of Park Commissioners ⁵³													M	11
12	Cleveland Heights.....	50,945	Division of Public Recreation, School Board.....	44	45	2	3	1		2,523.82	20,030.44	3,130.39	23,160.83	25,684.65	M	12	
13	Columbus.....	290,564	Division of Public Recreation.....	32	29	8			69,377.86	7,034.02	45,213.47	14,470.92	59,684.39	136,096.27	M	13	
14	Conneaut.....	9,891	American Legion Community Home.....				1	4		1,000.00		100.00	100.00	1,100.00	P	14	
15	Crestline.....	4,425	Chamber of Commerce and Park Board.....									240.00	240.00	240.00	M	15	
16	Dayton.....	200,982	Bureau of Recreation, Division of Parks, Department of Public Welfare.....	17	7	6	18	12	22,440.45	34,571.71	30,678.30	84,856.94	115,635.33	172,656.49	M&P	16	
17	East Cleveland.....	39,667	City of East Cleveland ⁵⁴	23												M	17
18	East Liverpool.....	23,329	Playground Committee, Federation of Women's Clubs.....	1	1				40.00	240.00	20.00		260.00	300.00	P	18	
19	Fremont.....	13,422	City of Fremont and Board of Education.....	3	1				200.00	1,000.00	200.00		1,200.00	1,400.00	M&P	19	
20	Hamilton.....	52,176	Department of Parks and Recreation.....	4	1		3	4						24,727.20	M	20	
21	Kenton.....	7,069	Board of Education.....	1						300.00			300.00	300.00	M	21	
22	Lakewood.....	70,509	Department of Public Recreation, Board of Education.....	23	33	2			2,329.47	16,304.51	1,023.00		17,327.51	19,656.98	M	22	
23	Lima.....	42,287	Department of Recreation.....	27	13		12	1	1,044.45	4,677.27	446.53	5,123.85	6,168.30	6,168.30	M	23	
24	London.....	4,141	School Board.....	1			3	3	200.00	250.00			250.00	450.00	M	24	
25	Lorain.....	44,512	Board of Education.....	7	2				500.00	2,500.00			2,500.00	3,000.00	M	25	
26	Lyndhurst.....	1,922	Recreation Committee.....	1	1		12	12						700.00	M&P	26	
27	McDonald.....	1,714	Carnegie Steel Company.....	1	1											P	27
28	Mansfield.....	33,525	Playground and Recreation Board.....	8	7		6	5	1,164.00	2,986.44	8,000.00	10,986.44	12,150.44	12,150.44	M&P	28	

RECREATION STATISTICS FOR 1931

the table

No. of City	Playgrounds Under Leadership				Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance *	Recreation Buildings		Indoor Community Centers		Athletic Fields, Number	Baseball Diamonds, Number	Bathing Beaches		Golf Courses 9-Hole		Golf Courses 18-Hole		Swimming Pool Indoor		Swimming Pool Outdoor		Tennis Courts		Source of Information	Total No. of Different Play Areas	No. of City
	Year Round	Summer Only	School Year Only	Other Seasons Only		Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance **	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance **			Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation			
65		3		3	15,980	1	8,705	12	6,363		3												Floyd A. Nelson	65		
66		9		9	1,227,916	1	7,825				3			1	4,603				1	38,395	25	35,140	Paul J. Lynch	66		
67		13		4	365,920			11	24,237		19												M. Eathyr Fitzgerald	67		
68		3		3	31,000						4			2					2		10	1,000	William I. Graf	68		
69								1															George Hjelte	69		
70	1	7		1						1	10	5			4					3	6		Jay Downer	70		
71	11	16		27	621,361	5	4,698	20	96,471	1	1							2			9		George Hjelte	71		
											6								2	1,460	19	10,488	George Hjelte			
																							James F. McCrudden			
1										2	2				1					2	4		Weldon Weir	1		
2		1		1	42,800					1	1										2	842	G. C. Suttles	2		
3		3		3	2,000	1	2,500			1	1							1	2,500	1	1	200	S. G. Hawfield	3		
4		16		16	103,260	2	10,000	5	25,000	4	6							1	21,920	2	11	3,392	C. R. Wood	4		
5		5		5	69,000					5	5										1		William L. Balthis	5		
6		5		5	10,500	1	98,466			1										1	6,001		R. C. Robinson	6		
7		10		10				1		10	9										6		G. B. Phillips	7		
8		1		1	14,306																		J. H. Bowen	8		
9				8	80,000						10			1									W. F. Bailey	9		
10		1		1																			S. L. Woodward	10		
11		4		4	18,000																		Mrs. H. Hutchinson	11		
12		3		3						2	2									1	4		C. W. Davis	12		
13																				1			K. R. Curtis	13		
14		8		8	143,058					3	13							2	18,863	3	70		Lloyd B. Hathaway	14		
1		1		1	6,000	1	3,000			1	1									1	25,000		John W. Reel	1		
2		5		5						2	1	1											Noel Tharalson	2		
3		2		2	16,914					2	3				1	13,247		2		1	8	15,000	Max B. Kannowski	3		
4		1		1	1,690					2	5									1	11		John C. West	4		
5										1	1											25	Dorothy M. Brown	5		
6		2		2	50,000					1	1												C. G. Mead	6		
7										4	1				1					1	12		A. W. Furness	7		
8										1	2				1						2		C. A. Wilson	8		
1		8		8	1,250,000					15	20	1	30,000					2			4	7,000	J. P. Smith	1		
2		2		2	15,400			2													4		Milton H. Seitz	2		
3										1	3												Arthur H. Rhoads	3		
4		2		2	34,300			1	900		1	1											R. P. Orchard	4		
5		1		1	11,250					2	2	1											V. H. Whipple	5		
6										1	1												A. J. B. Longsdorf	6		
7		13		14	314,388					2	3									1			Mabel Young	7		
8		2		2	12,000			15	19,573	2	1									3	7	37,900	C. W. Schenck	8		
9		27		27	945,109	1	8,510	22	46,329	1	38				1	30,951	10	99,017	34	52	6	17,500	John C. Wilkins, Jr.	9		
10		39		39	1,624,196	7	1,696,638				83	2	275,000		2	70,947	4	375,490	5	79	128,558	John H. Gourley	10			
11		27		27	221,598			29	222,136	1	1		2,750				3	5,268	2	1	5,800	G. I. Kern	11			
																							Mary E. Gilbert			
11										5	4	2		1	46,364	1	66,776			3			W. A. Stinchcomb	11		
12		1		8	142,151			12	72,945	1	2						1		1		21		Earle D. Campbell	12		
13		22		26	388,951	4	48,523	12	16,850	3	51				1	19,021			1	12,973	55		Grace English	13		
14								1		1	1										1		R. H. Stone	14		
15										1	1									1			C. A. Stephan	15		
16	2	8		10	651,132	3	139,884	14		2	11	1	45,000		3		1	10,316	2	79,323	57		Paul F. Schenck and William Madden	16		
17		3		3						3	3									1	6		Harold L. Green	17		
18		1		1	14,000					1										1			J. A. Monasky	18		
19	1	3		4	40,000					1	5						1	2,000	2	3,000	9	1,000	Howard Laub	19		
20										2	16				1	18,560			1	17,400	7		L. J. Smith	20		
21		1		1																			D. B. Clark	21		
22	1	7	1	3	112,500			14	26,000	1	12							1	16,000		11		Sophie Fishback	22		
23		7		7	195,004			2	3,185	1	13	1	16,255										H. G. Danford	23		
24		1		1	45,000					1	1												1,500	Jacob von Kanel	24	
25		6		6	100,000					6	6	1												George Daniel	25	
26										2	3									1				Mrs. Elsie Demming	26	
27		1		1	66,650																			A. R. Matheson	27	
28		8		8	56,850					1	6										5	3,000	Philip Smith	28		

PLAYGROUND AND COMMUNITY

Footnotes follow

No. of City	STATE AND CITY	Population	Managing Authority	Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers		Volunteer Workers		Expenditures Last Fiscal Year					Source of Financial Support	No. of City		
				No. of Men	No. of Women	No. Employed Full Time Year Round	No. of Men	No. of Women	Land, Buildings, Permanent Equipment	Upkeep, Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries and Wages				Total	
											For Leadership	Other Services				Total
Ohio—Cont.																
29	Marietta	14,285	Y. M. C. A.	4	1		2		407.94	749.35		749.35	1,157.29	P	39	
30	Miamisburg	5,518	Community Welfare Association	1									320.00	P	30	
31	Mingo Junction	5,030	Carnegie Steel Company	1										M	31	
32	Newark	30,596	Board of Education	1					725.41	2,551.71	2,502.61	5,054.32	5,779.73	M	32	
33	Niles	16,314	Recreation Service	10	1			8,000.00	1,249.78	3,706.06	219.75	3,925.81	13,175.59	M	33	
34	Oakwood	500	School Board and Boy Scouts	1	1		8						240.00	M&P	34	
35	Piqua	16,009	Board of Education	1			15	15	125.00	975.00	100.00	1,075.00	1,200.00	M&P	35	
36	Rocky River	5,632	Park Committee								500.00	500.00	500.00	M	36	
37	St. Marys	5,433	Community Welfare Association				1	1	250.00				250.00	P	37	
38	Salem	10,622	World War Memorial Building Association	4	2	2			750.00	4,000.00	6,237.00	1,475.00	7,712.00	12,462.00	P	38
39	Shaker Heights	17,783	Board of Education	1									600.00	M	39	
40	Springfield	68,743	Playgrounds Association	5						520.00		300.00	820.00	820.00		40
41	Steubenville	35,422	Snyder Park Golf Commissioners	14	6	3	9	3	84,599.11	6,903.65	7,405.78	12,379.21	19,784.99	121,287.75	M	41
42	Toledo	290,718	Division of Recreation, Department of Welfare	59	21	2			50,500.00	10,200.00	11,561.00	42,067.00	53,628.00	114,328.00	M	42
43	Toronto	7,044	Frederick Douglass Community Center	3	2	5				6,707.90	6,393.50		6,393.50	13,101.40	P	43
44	Van Wert	8,472	Recreation Board	2	4					596.00		104.00	700.00	700.00	M	44
45	Vermilion	1,464	County Park Association	4	2		5		1,788.55	495.68	320.00	250.00	570.00	2,854.23	M&P	45
46	Wapakoneta	5,378	Board of Education	1						450.00	100.00	550.00	550.00	550.00	M	46
47	Willard	4,514	Board of Education	1	1				350.00	400.00	450.00	850.00	1,200.00	M	47	
48	Wooster	10,742	Civic Club and Y. M. C. A.	2			1			50.00	100.00		100.00	150.00	P	48
49	Youngstown	170,002	Board of Education	17	10				37,400.00	4,000.00	11,000.00	50,000.00	61,000.00	102,400.00	M	49
50	Zanesville	36,440	Mill Creek Park Commission	6	1				70,104.30	29,462.05	5,595.43	34,147.83	39,743.26	139,309.61	M	50
			Playground Association	12	5	2	8			1,314.23	7,158.52	133.50	7,292.02	8,606.25	P	
			Carnegie Steel Company	1											P	
			City of Zanesville	3	6					235.00	1,650.00		1,650.00	1,885.00	M	
Oklahoma																
1	Ada	11,261	Park Commission	2	1		2			900.00		1,600.00	1,600.00	2,500.00	M	1
2	Anadarko	5,036	Park Commissioners	1						100.00		1,600.00	1,600.00	2,500.00	M	2
3	Bartlesville	14,763	Y. M. C. A.	1			1			500.00	550.00		550.00	650.00	P	3
4	Blackwell	9,521	City Commission	1	3					250.00	797.14	150.00	947.14	1,197.14	M	4
5	Bristow	6,619	City Park Department	1						650.00			1,800.00	2,450.00	M	5
6	Cherokee	2,236	City of Cherokee	1	1					500.00			343.70	843.70	M	6
7	Chickasha	14,099	City Park Board	1											M	7
8	Clinton	7,512	Chamber of Commerce and City of Clinton	1					250.00		150.00		150.00	400.00	M&P	8
9	El Reno	9,384	Board of Education	1	2									100.00	M	9
10	Mangum	4,806	City of Mangum	2						1,200.00	800.00		800.00	2,000.00	M	10
11	Oklahoma City	185,389	Board of Education	14	22					4,000.00	8,200.00	6,000.00	14,200.00	18,200.00	M	11
12	Ponca City	16,136	Park Department	23	2				99,000.00	12,000.00	1,750.00	5,400.00	7,150.00	118,150.00	M	12
13	Shattuck	1,490	Wenta Oil Corporation, Continental Oil Company and City of Ponca City	4	3	1	15		1,500.00	500.00	8,000.00	400.00	8,400.00	10,400.00	M&P	13
14	Tulsa	141,258	Methodist Episcopal Church	1	1					500.00	600.00		600.00	1,100.00	P	14
			Board of Park Commissioners	17	14	2			8,000.00		13,520.00		13,520.00	33,020.00	M	
Oregon																
1	Albany	5,325	B. P. O. Elks, 359	1			5							500.00	P	1
2	Ashland	4,544	Women's Auxiliary of the American Legion	1	1					75.00			75.00	400.00	P	2
3	Bend	8,848	Park Board	1						50.00	225.00		225.00	275.00	M	3
4	Corvallis	8,848	Harmon Field Committee and School Board	1	2						675.00		675.00	675.00	M	4
5	Eugene	7,585	Board of Education	1	1						450.00		450.00	450.00	M	5
6	Grants Pass	18,901	Playground and Community Service	8	4				100.00	716.93	2,088.07	102.54	2,160.81	2,977.54	M	6
7	Hood River	4,666	City Council	1					5,000.00	2,524.05		1,921.30	1,921.30	9,445.35	M	7
8	Medford	2,757	Parent Teacher Association and Lions Club	1	1		6	6		76.00	384.00	400.00	784.00	860.00	M&P	8
9	Medford	11,007	Park and Playgrounds Committee	1											M	9
10	Oregon City	5,761	Board of Education	1	1					35.00	225.00		225.00	260.00	M&P	10
11	Pendleton	6,621	Playground Committee, City Park Commission	1						175.00	250.00	425.00	675.00	850.00	M	11
12	Portland	301,815	Bureau of Parks, Playground Division	28	30	8				13,360.74	34,745.55	25,637.97	60,383.32	73,744.26	M	12
13	Salem	26,266	Public Schools	4	4					5,500.00			5,500.00	10,900.00	M	13
14	The Dalles	5,883	Playground Board	1						150.00			1,050.00	1,200.00	M	14
			City Council	1							200.00		200.00	200.00	M	15
Pennsylvania																
1	Allegheny County	1,374,410	County Bureau of Parks	28		3				11,500.00	5,400.00	22,730.00	28,130.00	39,630.00	C	1
2	Allentown	92,563	Recreation Commission and School District	16	24	1			60,000.00	3,028.98	7,562.01	1,463.40	9,025.41	72,054.39	M	2
3	Altoona	82,054	Park and Recreation Commission	16	19	4	7	8	1,790.73	1,616.17	16,201.44	868.00	17,069.44	20,476.34	M	3
4	Ambridge	20,227	Playground Association	1	3									700.00	P	4
5	Arnold	10,675	Borough of Arnold	1											M	5
6	Avalon	5,940	Borough Council	1						1,549.92			2,355.53	3,905.45	M	6
7	Beaver Falls	17,147	Board of Education	1	5					50.00	1,200.00		1,200.00	1,250.00	M	7
8	Bethlehem	57,892	Board of Education	4	18					254.98	2,140.00		2,140.00	2,394.96	M	8
9	Blairsville	5,296	Boys' Club	1			8		365.11	271.48	378.03	289.86	667.89	500.00	M	9
10	Boyetown	3,943	Borough Council	2										1,304.48	P	10
			American Legion Memorial Park Association													

RECREATION STATISTICS FOR 1931

the table

No. of City	Playgrounds Under Leadership				Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance *	Recreation Buildings		Indoor Community Centers		Athletic Fields, Number	Baseball Diamonds, Number		Bathing Beaches		Golf Courses 9-Hole		Golf Courses 18-Hole		Swimming Pool Indoor		Swimming Pool Outdoor		Tennis Courts		Source of Information	Total No. of Different Play Areas	No. of City
	Year Round	Summer Only	School Year Only	Other Seasons Only		Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance **	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance **		Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation			
29					30,464					3	1	1												R. T. Veal	29		
30					98,475					1	1	1												Annabelle Brown	30		
31					173,530					1	1	1												A. R. Mathieson	31		
32					47,443					1	1	1												Lloyd G. Milliser	32		
33					40,000					1	1	1												W. G. Llewellyn	33		
34					12,000					1	1	1												R. M. Weible	34		
35										1	1	1												Raymond S. Mote	35		
36										1	1	1												Frank Mitchell	36		
37										1	1	1												C. C. McBroom	37		
38					69,000	1	24,000			1	1	1												J. M. Kelley	38		
39					69,950					8	6	10												Charles Thornton	39		
40					115,997	1				2	2	2			1	19,539				3	80,197	3	782	Oliver S. Matheny	40		
41					334,227					9	21				1		2	129,482		8	365,385	30	75,305	S. L. Fisher	41		
42					121,600	1																		Homer Fish	42		
43					48,000																			R. W. Betschdel	43		
44					6,500					1	1	1												Calvin K. Stalnaker	44		
45					30,000					1	1	1												Edna Tarr	45		
46					8,100					1	1	1												Paul W. Farnsworth	46		
47					12,000					1	1	1												George R. Snyder	47		
48					177,091					1	1	1												Carl D. Fischer, Jr.	48		
49					21,638					1	1	1												H. D. Carpenter	49		
50					35,364					4	4	4												G. C. Maurer	50		
1																								Lionel Evans	1		
2																								Albert Davis	2		
3																								John H. Chase	3		
4																								A. R. Mathieson	4		
5																								M. M. Shamp	5		
6																								H. E. Morris	6		
7																								R. L. Booke	7		
8																								C. C. Custer	8		
9																								Dwight Randall	9		
10																								Q. L. Brown	10		
11																								Ira A. Hill	11		
12																								R. T. Hurley	12		
13																								Tim T. Warren	13		
14																								H. E. Wrinkle	14		
15																								H. T. Lawrence	15		
16																								Herschell Emery	16		
17																								E. B. Smith	17		
18																								Roy W. Williams	18		
19																								J. M. Carpenter	19		
20																								Roy U. Lane	20		
21																								A. C. Jensen	21		
22																								Henrietta Stewart	22		
23																								Louise Perosi	23		
24																								G. W. Ager	24		
25																								H. W. Adams	25		
26																								Frances E. Baker	26		
27																								C. R. Duer	27		
28																								Mrs. J. H. Crenshaw	28		
29																								F. W. Schoffel	29		
30																								Roy W. Glass	30		
31																								Mrs. E. B. Aldrich	31		
32																								Katharine E. Funk	32		
33																								Robert Krohn	33		
34																								C. A. Kells	34		
35																								Judd S. Fish	35		
36																								Paul B. Riis	36		
37																								Irene Welty and Ralph Wetherhold	37		
38																								W. T. Reed	38		
39																								Mrs. Laura F. Sairs	39		
40																								John W. Hunger	40		
41																								Joseph N. Arthur	41		
42																								James L. Wasson	42		
43																								W. H. Weiss	43		
44																								C. R. Lindquist	44		
45																								Robert E. Borland	45		
46																								Henry K. Grim	46		

PLAYGROUND AND COMMUNITY

Footnotes follow

No. of City	STATE AND CITY	Population	Managing Authority	Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers			Volunteer Workers		Expenditures Last Fiscal Year					Source of Financial Support	No. of City	
				No. of Men	No. of Women	No. Employed Full Time Year Round	No. of Men	No. of Women	Land, Buildings, Permanent Equipment	Upkeep, Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries and Wages					Total
											For Leadership	Other Services	Total			
Penna.—Cont.																
11	Bristol	11,799	Travel Club	1	4						420.00		420.00	470.00	P 12	
12	Carbondale	20,061	Community Service	1	6				1,400.00	100.00	1,400.00	100.00	1,500.00	3,000.00	M 12	
13	Carlisle	12,596	Board of Education	3	2					74.83	400.00		400.00	474.83	M 13	
14	Chester	89,164	Recreation Board	20							2,353.75		2,353.75	2,353.75	M 14	
15	Clairton	15,291	City of Clairton										900.00	8,120.52	M 15	
16	Clearfield	9,221	Y. M. C. A.	2	5					503.00	900.00		900.00	1,553.00	P 16	
17	Coatesville	14,582	Department of Parks	7	6			5		500.00	2,862.00	2,200.00	5,062.00	5,562.00	M 17	
18	Conshohocken	10,815	Community Center	4	2	1	20	76		1,772.27	4,930.00	498.00	5,428.00	7,200.27	M&P 18	
19	Crafton	7,004	School District	1	2					50.00	650.00	100.00	750.00	800.00	M 19	
20	Donora	13,905	Board of Education	1						35.00	300.00		300.00	335.00	M 20	
21	Duquesne	21,396	Carnegie Steel Company	1	2										P 21	
22	East	34,468	School District	3	5				400.00	200.00	1,080.00		1,080.00	1,680.00	M 22	
23	East Stroudsburg	6,099	Playground Association	1	1		2	1		41.00	495.00	45.00	540.00	581.00	M&P 23	
24	Edensburg	1,037	Kiwanis Club								164.00	102.80	266.80	266.80	M&P 24	
25	Ellwood City	12,323	Playground Commission	5	5					392.81	1,540.00		1,540.00	1,932.81	M&P 25	
			Public Schools	23	9									11,805.78	M 26	
26	Erie	115,967	Department of Parks and Public Property							2,000.00		5,000.00	5,000.00	7,000.00	M 27	
			Water Department										2,813.16	2,813.16	M 28	
27	Etna	7,493	Carnegie Steel Company	3											P 29	
28	Greensburg	16,508	Playground Association	9	8				600.00	900.00	2,000.00	400.00	2,400.00	3,900.00	M&P 30	
29	Greenville	8,628	Playground Association and Thiel College	2	3				400.00				1,000.00	1,400.00	P 31	
30	Grove City	6,156	Women's Civic Club	1	3						340.00		340.00	340.00	M 32	
31	Harrisburg	80,339	Bureau of Parks	14	19						9,152.07		9,152.07	15,590.21	M 33	
32	Haverford	21,362	Public Schools	6	4		16	3		250.00	1,870.00	1,560.00	3,430.00	3,680.00	M 34	
33	Hazleton	36,765	Community Center	1	5	1	8	12		1,417.35	3,530.95		3,530.95	4,948.30	M&P 35	
34	Honesdale	5,490	Recreation Commission	1	15					303.96	2,012.50		2,012.50	2,316.46	M 36	
35	Huntingdon	5,490	School Board	2	2						200.00		200.00	200.00	M 37	
36	Jeannette	7,558	Municipal Playground Association	2	2					700.00	880.00		880.00	1,580.00	M 38	
37	Lancaster	15,126	Playground Association	4	3				500.00	150.00	1,000.00	150.00	1,150.00	1,800.00	M 39	
		59,949	Recreation and Playground Association	25	27	2	15	25		6,275.00	7,500.00		7,500.00	13,775.00	M&P 40	
			Progressive Playgrounds Association							338.68	477.00	125.00	602.00	940.68	M&P 41	
38	Lebanon	25,561	Southeastern Playground Association	1	1										P 42	
39	Lock Haven	9,668	Playground Association, Civic Club	1	1				245.00	316.79	504.28	64.10	568.38	1,130.17	M&P 43	
40	Mauch Chunk and E. Mauch Chunk	6,945	Playground Association, Civic Club		4					260.51	430.00		430.00	690.51	M 44	
			Women's Interborough Club and Mauch Chunk Park Association	3							350.00		350.00	350.00	P 45	
41	Meadville	16,698	Recreation Commission	2	3	1			400.00	586.00	2,811.00	203.00	3,014.00	4,000.00	M&P 46	
42	Mechanicsburg	5,647	Memorial Park Commission	1	1				900.60	153.61	808.00	1,062.48	1,870.48	2,924.69	M&P 47	
43	Middletown	6,085	Board of Education and Borough Council	2	2		1	1			380.00	100.00	480.00	480.00	M 48	
44	Milton	8,552	School Board	1						50.00	200.00		200.00	250.00	M 49	
45	Monessen	20,268	City Council, School Board and Chamber of Commerce	3	11				350.00	225.00	2,213.00		2,213.00	2,788.00	P 50	
46	Monongahela	8,675	Recreation Commission	2	1				5,465.03	164.10	750.00	1,590.00	2,340.00	7,969.13	M 51	
47	Nanticoke	26,043	School Board	1	1					15.20	450.00		450.00	465.20	M 52	
48	New Castle	48,674	Department of Parks and Recreation Board	1	9						1,850.00		1,850.00	15,771.21	M 53	
			Carnegie Steel Company	1	2										P 54	
49	New Kensington	16,762	School District	2	2					200.00	500.00	300.00	800.00	1,000.00	M 55	
50	Oakmont	6,027	Women's Club		1					200.00	187.00		187.00	387.00	P 56	
51	Palmerton	7,678	Sociological Department, New Jersey Zinc Company	3	3	2									P 57	
			Bureau of Recreation, Department of Public Welfare	198	179	154		1	201,798.66	50,189.51	244,943.28	208,597.41	453,540.69	705,528.86	M 58	
52	Philadelphia	1,950,961	Board of Public Education	68	179	3	75		456.94	5,832.74	69,082.37	7,109.93	76,192.30	82,481.98	M 59	
			Playgrounds Association	16	12	3				8,421.50	17,601.60	4,051.99	21,653.59	30,075.09	P 60	
			Smith Memorial Playgrounds	10	15	19				19,139.95	32,268.99	9,369.03	41,638.02	60,777.97	P 61	
			Lillie G. Newton Foundation	3	4					821.13	6,202.21	378.03	6,580.24	7,401.37	P 62	
			Children's Playhouse, Fairmount Park	8	4	3				6,581.92	5,504.50	4,758.50	10,263.00	16,844.92	P 63	
53	Phoenixville	12,029	Recreation Commission	7	7	1				1,786.10	3,918.75	342.29	4,261.04	6,047.14	M 64	
			Division of Recreation, Department of Public Works	122	96	36			173,337.95	54,102.20	114,731.55	76,875.20	191,606.75	419,046.90	M&P 65	
			Bureau of Parks, Department of Public Works											80,716.00	M 66	
54	Pittsburgh	669,817	Playground and Vacation School Association of Allegheny, Inc.	47	144	6	2	55		10,000.00	28,700.75		28,700.75	38,700.75	M&P 67	
			Public Schools	599	599										M 68	
			Bureau of Police, Department of Public Safety							1,500.00			6,345.00	7,845.00	M 69	
			Soho Public Baths	3	2	3	1	1		542.41	2,880.00	75.00	2,955.00	3,497.41	M 70	
55	Pottstown	19,430	Vocation Department, Public Schools		2						210.00		210.00	210.00	M 71	
56	Pottsville	24,300	Playground Committee	1						64.64	155.00		155.00	219.64	P 72	
57	Punxsutawney	9,266	Board of Education	3	1					1,284.57			972.10	2,256.67	M 73	
58	Reading	111,171	Department of Public Playgrounds and Recreation	67	44	7	31	82	62,763.02	6,520.40	23,313.03	9,009.53	32,322.56	101,605.95	M 74	
59	Rochester	7,726	Board of Education	2	1									1,200.00	M 75	
60	St. Marys	7,433	Boys' Club of St. Marys, Inc.	3	1					72.53	1,332.82		1,332.82	1,405.35	P 76	
61	Schuylkill Haven	6,514	Playground Committee		2					30.33	275.00		275.00	305.33	P 77	
62	Seranton	143,433	Bureau of Recreation, Department of Public Works	41	31	11			14,900.00	12,900.00	22,750.00	26,365.61	49,115.61	76,915.61	M&P 78	

RECREATION STATISTICS FOR 1931

the table

No. of City	Playgrounds Under Leadership				Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance *	Recreation Buildings		Indoor Community Centers		Athletic Fields, Number	Baseball Diamonds, Number		Bathing Beaches		Golf Courses 9-Hole		Golf Courses 18-Hole		Swimming Pool Indoor		Swimming Pool Outdoor		Tennis Courts		Source of Information	Total No. of Different Play Areas	No. of City		
	Year Round	Summer Only	School Year Only	Other Seasons Only		Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance **	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance **		Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation					
11		2		2	14,640					2	2													Jane W. Rogers	11				
12		6		6	75,000					1	1													H. M. Bender	12				
13		2		2	7,200					1	1													J. W. Potter	13				
14		13		13	50,000					1	1													Walter H. Craig	14				
15										1	1													S. J. Sherry	15				
16		4		4	78,201			1		1	4									1	94,682				W. H. Kent	16			
17	1	3		4	134,257			2		3	3	1								1					Chester Ash	17			
18		2		2	24,508	1	56,540			1	2										13				Ian Forbes	18			
19		1		1	16,544					1	1										3				M. B. Wenrich	19			
20		1		1	18,750					1	1										6				R. W. Dimmick	20			
21		1		1	48,918					1	2										3				A. R. Mathieson	21			
22		6		6	50,000					1	2										6				W. A. Siemens	22			
23		1		1	28,800					1	1	1									10,000				1,000	Walter H. Bronner	23		
24		1		1	3,600					1	1	1									2				100	Howard J. Baumgartel	24		
25		4		4	19,451					2	2										1					Helen M. Wilson	25		
26		9		9	107,591			11	96,152	2	2									3						D. G. Evans	26		
a										1	3															Edward J. Allen	a		
27		1		1	21,452					1	1		90,000								1	9,000				D. G. Evans	b		
28		7		7	82,642					1	1										1	11,605				A. R. Mathieson	27		
29		2		2				1		4	4															A. W. Leeking	28		
30		2		2						1	1															J. B. Stoeber	29		
31		17		17	233,961					1	1	1	348,251	1						1						H. M. B. Lehn	30		
32		1		1	112,243			7	20,692	1	1	1														V. Grant Forrer	31		
33		9		9	175,000	1	26,674			6	6															C. E. Zorger	32		
34		2		2				2		12	12															Anne L. Flanders	33		
35		5		5	37,500					1	1															H. V. McGeehan	34		
36		2		2	72,000					5	5															J. J. Koehler	35		
37		19		19	320,500			3	11,000	2	1															E. R. Barclay	36		
38		1		1	35,000	1																				James L. Lindsey	37		
39		4		4	30,410					1																Grant D. Brandon	38		
a		1		1	21,228					1																E. F. Frank	39		
40		4		4						2																820	Paul E. Kuhlman	a	
41		2		2																							Mrs. W. T. Betts	40	
42		4		4	122,747			6	20,000	1	2																Mrs. L. L. Rauch	41	
43		1		1	28,876					2	2																Mrs. E. A. Walton	42	
44		4		4				1		3	1																D. R. Jacobson	43	
45		1		1						1	2																R. N. Mathias	44	
46		8		8	1127,123					2	1																Carl L. Millward	45	
47		3		3						2	1																H. W. Day	46	
48		1		1	9,880					2	1									1						5,000	Mrs. Carl E. Gibson	47	
49		7		7	100,000					7	12	1	3,000														and Blair McMillan	48	
50		1		1	82,224					1																	A. P. Diffendafer	49	
51		2		2	7,000					1																	10,000	L. G. Genkinger	50
52		1		1	3,000					1																	A. R. Mathieson	51	
53		2		2	65,000	1	70,000	1	12,000	1	1	1															Elisabeth Morgan	52	
54		38		38	7,722,542	20				1	1	1															Cora H. McLaughlin	53	
a		93		93	162,471			11	108,000	34	31	1	100,000														B. Margaret Tennant	54	
b		3		3						2																		Gertrude MacDougall	a
c		1		1						1																		Grover W. Mueller	b
d		1		1						1																		C. H. English	c
e		7		7	37,337					1	3																	Mrs. P. H. Valentine	d
55		60		60	2,504,026	7	1,105,288	10		1	3																	Mrs. P. H. Valentine	e
56		13		13						1																		H. M. Shippe	55
57		6		6	191,587			41		3																		Roy D. Holden	56
a		31		31				39	669,024																			W. C. Batchelor	a
b		6		6						12																		James Moore	b
c																												Mrs. John Cowley	c
d																												Ben G. Graham	d
e																												W. C. Batchelor	e
58		2		2	15,400																							Nelle B. Coyne and	58
59		1		1	14,156					1	3																	Mrs. C. W. Houston	59
60		1		1	25,125					1	1																	W. O. Cressman	60
61		23		23	1338,554	1	30,819	7	19,210	1	16																	John F. Murray	61
62		1		1	31,600																							F. S. Jackson	62
		2		2	22,802					2																		Thomas W. Lantz	
		17		17	168,282	3	443,025	4	16,706	1	24																	Denton M. Albright	
																												Henry J. Brock	
																												Harry L. Bubeek	
																												Robert B. Dixon	

PLAYGROUND AND COMMUNITY

Footnotes follow

No. of City	STATE AND CITY	Population	Managing Authority	Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers			Volunteer Workers		Expenditures Last Fiscal Year					Source of Financial Support	No. of City	
				No. of Men	No. of Women	No. Employed Full Time Year Round	No. of Men	No. of Women	Land, Buildings, Permanent Equipment	Upkeep, Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries and Wages					Total
											For Leadership	Other Services	Total			
Penna.—Cont.																
63	Sharon	25,908	Board of Trustees, Buhl Park	6	1		9	8	300.00	1,300.00	800.00	600.00	1,400.00	3,000.00	P	63
64	Souderton	3,857	Playground Association	4	5					226.06	1,058.00		1,058.00	1,284.06	M&P	64
65	Steelton	13,291	Parks and Playgrounds Commission	1	1					207.48	375.50		375.50	582.98	M&P	65
66	Stroudsburg	5,961	Playground Association	4	4				1,051.83	603.25	2,690.00		2,690.00	4,345.08	P	66
67	Sunbury	15,626	Trustee of Oppenheimer Pleasure Ground	4	4						448.00	52.00	500.00	500.00	P	67
68	Washington	24,545	Parent Teacher Association	16					640.00		1,960.00	300.00	2,260.00	2,900.00	P	68
69	West Chester	12,325	Recreation Board	4	2				200.00	200.00			1,000.00	1,400.00	M	69
70	West Reading	4,908	Board of Education	4	1		3		611.00	1,023.89	515.00	725.00	1,240.00	2,874.89	P	70
71	Wilkes-Barre and Wyoming Valley	250,000	Recreation Council, Civic Association	3	2				1,200.00	7,000.00	1,000.00	2,000.00	3,000.00	11,200.00	M	71
72	Williamsport	45,729	Playground and Recreation Association of Wyoming Valley	36	48	3	48	56	3,000.00	12,000.00	26,000.00		26,000.00	41,000.00	M&P	72
73	Williamsport	45,729	Department of Parks and Public Property	2	11					970.00	2,100.00	335.00	2,435.00	3,405.00	M	73
74	Wyomissing	3,111	Playground Association	1	22				1,869.68	1,722.07	2,545.14	142.16	2,687.30	6,279.05	M	74
75	York	55,254	Department of Recreation	22	26	2	87	325	219.82	821.06	626.04	654.08	1,280.12	2,321.00	M	75
76	Youngsville	1,907	Department of Recreation	2	26	2	87	325	50.00	2,591.26	6,179.19		6,179.19	8,820.45	M	76
			Board of Education					1						400.00	M	76
Rhode Island																
1	Barrington	5,162	Maple Avenue Community House, Inc.		2	2		8		575.11	2,035.37		2,035.37	2,610.48	P	1
2	Cranston	42,911	Board of Recreation	5	1					2,500.00	1,550.00		1,550.00	4,050.00	M	2
3	East Providence	29,995	Board of Recreation	10	8					2,500.00	3,500.00		3,500.00	6,000.00	M	3
4	Newport	27,612	Board of Recreation Commissioners	6	9	3			3,587.00	2,708.99	3,310.70	4,728.31	8,039.01	14,335.00	M&P	4
5	Pawtucket	77,149	City Council Committee on Playgrounds	26	18				3,618.08	3,433.10	10,222.50		10,222.50	17,273.68	M	5
6	Peace Dale	5,000	Neighborhood Guild	2	6	2				3,451.62	5,412.36	246.00	5,658.36	9,109.98	M&P	6
7	Providence	252,981	Board of Recreation	50	75	18			21,622.47	12,247.87	30,212.65		30,212.65	64,082.99	M	7
8	Saylesville	1,350	Sayles Finishing Plants, Inc.	1	1			2		120.00	380.00		380.00	500.00	P	8
9	Warren	7,974	Park Commissioners	1	1					831.70			1,837.42	2,669.12	M	9
10	Westerly	10,997	Public Schools	2	1					85.30	556.25		556.25	641.55	M	10
11	Woonsocket	49,376	Recreation Division, Department of Public Works	6	9	1			184.19	1,260.25	4,401.50	2,459.00	6,860.50	8,304.94	M	11
South Carolina																
1	Aiken	6,033	City of Aiken and Civic Clubs		1		1				300.00		300.00	300.00	M&P	1
2	Charleston	62,265	Board of Parks and Playgrounds	9	10	11	8	8		3,515.09	7,730.49	1,503.12	9,233.61	12,748.70	M	2
3	Columbia	51,581	Playground Department	3	13	12	20	25						10,000.00	M&P	3
4	Florence	14,774	Park and Playground Commission	3	2		1		4,811.25	1,085.00	850.00	590.00	1,440.00	7,336.25	M	4
5	Greenville	29,154	Phyllis Wheatley Center	2	3	4				560.00	4,440.00	75.00	4,515.00	5,075.00	P	5
6	Orangeburg	8,776	Playground Commission	6	6	1			104.93	1,017.67	2,663.25		2,663.25	3,785.85	M	6
7	Spartanburg	28,723	Park Department	4	4		3			4,000.00	2,400.00	6,600.00	9,000.00	13,000.00	M	7
8	Sumter	11,780	Playground Section, Trees and Parks Department		2		1		600.00	300.00	600.00	200.00	800.00	1,700.00	M	8
South Dakota																
1	Canton	2,270	Chamber of Commerce	2	1				1,500.00	500.00	400.00		400.00	2,400.00	M&P	1
2	Dell Rapids	1,667	Park Board	1					160.47	650.00	250.00		250.00	1,060.47	M	2
3	Mitchell	10,942	Park Board	4	2				2,500.00	750.00	1,500.00	2,700.00	4,200.00	7,450.00	M	3
4	Parker	1,229	Kiwanis Club, American Legion and City	1			1	3		100.00			300.00	400.00	M&P	4
5	Pierre	3,659	City of Pierre	2							1,500.00	1,500.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	M	5
6	Watertown	10,214	Park Board	2						945.73	87.00	1,869.00	1,956.00	2,901.73	M	6
7	Yankton	6,072	Public Schools and City	1											M	7
Tennessee																
1	Harriman	5,500	Board of Education, Scouts, and Rotary Club												M&P	1
2	Knoxville	105,802	Bureau of Recreation, Department of Public Welfare	13	11	5			26,100.00	9,310.00	13,220.00	7,870.00	21,090.00	56,500.00	M	2
3	Memphis	253,143	Recreation Department, Park Commission	33	60	26			12,012.11	15,387.09	20,489.70	15,000.00	65,999.27	93,398.47	M	3
4	Nashville	153,866	Board of Park Commissioners	20	28	12			23,799.17	30,276.10			35,489.70	89,564.97	M	4
5	Paris	8,164	Community Service Club	3	3				120.00	18.00	1,662.00		1,662.00	1,890.00	P	5
6	Pulaski	3,367	Park Commission				1	1						250.00	M	6
Texas																
1	Amarillo	43,132	Park Board		1						300.00		300.00	2,700.00	M	1
2	Austin	53,120	Recreation Department	18	14	7	2	9	110,470.27	6,066.89	12,951.27	2,580.00	15,531.27	132,068.43	M	2
3	Beaumont	57,732	Department of Parks and Playgrounds	6	3				8,263.00		1,020.00		1,020.00	18,306.53	M	3
4	Bryan	7,814	Graham Congregational Church	3		1	1		310.00	153.91	600.00	600.00	1,200.00	1,693.91	P	4
5	Corpus Christi	27,741	City Park Board			4	0							1,149.12	M&P	5
6	Dallas	260,475	Park Department	44	100	29	10	50	172,639.11	90,803.00			45,776.10	309,218.21	M	6
7	El Paso	102,421	Park Board	2	2	4	50	50	7,200.00	12,000.00	9,500.00	5,200.00	14,700.00	33,900.00	M&P	7
8	Fort Worth	163,447	Community Center	57	27	12			13,421.86	27,449.91	21,582.50	24,066.18	45,648.68	86,520.45	M	8
9	Galveston	52,938	Public Recreation Board		3	3			3,500.00	1,000.00	3,240.00	16,762.00	20,002.00	24,502.00	M	9
10	Graham	4,981	Department of Streets and Public Property	1			9							4,000.00	P	10
11	Highland Park	8,422	Boys' Work Committee	3							1,295.71		1,295.71	3,309.68	M	11
12	Houston	292,352	Park Department	24	46	9				17,809.69	35,864.45	3,780.00	39,644.45	57,454.14	M&P	12
			Recreation Department												M	a

the table

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PLAYGROUND AND COMMUNITY

Footnotes follow

Footnotes follow																
No. of City	STATE AND CITY	Population	Managing Authority	Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers			Volunteer Workers		Expenditures Last Fiscal Year					Source of Financial Support	No. of City	
				No. of Men	No. of Women	No. Employed Full Time Year Round	No. of Men	No. of Women	Land, Buildings, Permanent Equipment	Upkeep, Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries and Wages					Total
											For Leadership	Other Services	Total			
Texas—Cont.																
13	La Grange	2,354	Lions Club				5	2		25.00				25.00	P	13
14	Laredo	32,618	Rotary Club	1			7	2		940.00	1,000.00	500.00	1,500.00	2,440.00	P	14
15	Lubbock	20,520	Park Department				4	1							M	15
16	Luling	5,970	Park Commission	1											M	16
17	Marlin	5,338	City of Marlin	2	1		4	1							M	17
18	Orange	7,913	Lutech Starka Boys, Inc.	1		1									P	18
19	Plainview	8,834	Playground Association				3	5	7,500.00	500.00		1,500.00	1,500.00	9,500.00	M	19
20	Port Arthur	50,902	Park Department		2									20,000.00	M	20
21	Ranger	6,208	Lions Club	1	1		23								P	21
22	San Antonio	231,542	City Recreation Department	11	19	20			84,994.57	5,645.66	21,260.12	14,731.95	35,992.07	126,632.30	M	22
23	Sweetwater	10,848	City of Sweetwater	2	2					200.00	900.00	100.00	1,000.00	1,300.00	M	23
24	Texarkana	27,366	Playground and Recreational Association	2	7		27			50.81	476.00	216.00	692.00	742.90	P	24
25	Waco	52,848	Recreation Commission	5	6	2	3	2	150.00	3,982.01	7,270.00	225.00	7,495.00	11,627.01	M	25
26	Wichita Falls	43,690	Park Department	6	5						5,762.50		5,762.50	17,249.50	M	26
27	Winnaboro	1,905	City of Winnaboro	1	2		1							1,000.00	M	27
Utah																
1	Bingham Canyon	3,248	Jordan School District	1						100.00	495.00		495.00	595.00	M	1
2	Ogden	40,272	City Recreation Commission	2	4		2	4	33,600.00	300.00	1,700.00	65.00	1,765.00	35,665.00	M	2
3	Provo	14,766	City Recreation Department	1	5		1	2						4,197.47	M	3
4	Salt Lake City	140,267	Recreation Department	25	30		3	12	13,606.63		15,188.23		15,188.23	29,027.43	M	4
5	Tooele	5,135	City of Tooele											900.00	M	5
Vermont																
1	Barre	11,307	Recreational Bureau	1	1				5,000.00	400.00	600.00	1,000.00	1,600.00	7,000.00	M	1
2	Bennington	7,390	Welfare Association	1	1						400.00		400.00	400.00	P	2
3	Proctor	2,515	Village Improvement Council	2					767.62	237.33	580.00		580.00	1,584.95	P	3
4	Putney	800	Community Center, Inc.	2	1	1			1,050.00	1,300.00	650.00		1,950.00	3,000.00	P	4
5	Randolph	1,957	Bethany Congregational Church	2			6	6		225.00	500.00		500.00	725.00	P	5
6	Rutland	17,315	American Red Cross	2	1				81.95	83.08	633.48	11.50	644.98	810.01	P	6
			Department of Recreation	6	4						1,964.00	944.10	2,908.10	2,908.10	M	6
Virginia																
1	Fredericksburg	6,819	Kiwanis Club	1							450.00	100.00	550.00	550.00	P	1
	Lynchburg	40,661	Department of Recreation and Playgrounds	19	23	20	2	6	3,300.00	1,825.00	13,724.00	4,031.00	17,755.00	22,880.00	M	3
2	Newport News	34,417	City of Newport News	4	4					1,415.00	1,500.00	25.00	1,525.00	2,940.00	M	3
4	Norfolk	129,710	Bureau of Playgrounds and Recreation	2	10				1,905.03	4,966.60	3,790.00	15,902.99	19,692.99	26,464.62	M	4
5	Petersburg	28,564	Department of Public Welfare	6	30				6,000.00	8,000.00	21,000.00		21,000.00	35,000.00	M	5
			City of Petersburg												M	5
			Bureau of Parks and Recreation												M	5
6	Richmond	182,929	Community Recreation Association	2	2									7,200.00	P	6
			Playground and Recreation Association	3	6	1	1	4		3,169.00	2,550.00	556.00	3,106.00	6,275.00	P	6
7	Roanoke	69,206	Department of Recreation and Playgrounds	11	11	1			1,050.00	1,875.00	4,770.00	2,040.00	6,810.00	9,735.00	M	7
Washington																
1	Aberdeen	21,723	Park Board	2	2	1				495.24	637.26	453.30	1,390.56	1,885.80	M	1
2	Bellingham	30,823	Park Board and Y. M. C. A.	4	2		1			350.00	1,050.00		1,050.00	1,400.00	M	2
3	Bremerton	10,170	City of Bremerton		1				2,375.00	885.70	260.00	2,386.75	2,646.75	5,907.45	M	3
4	Dayton	2,528	Park Committee							200.00		800.00	800.00	1,000.00	M	4
5	Everett	30,567	Park Department	1											M	5
6	Prosser	1,569	Park Board				3			400.00		1,200.00	1,200.00	1,600.00	M	6
7	Pullman	3,322	Kiwanis Committee	1	1				191.00	33.33	540.00		540.00	764.33	M&P	7
8	Seattle	365,583	Park Department	34	33	17	10		154,188.02		141,046.78		141,046.78	492,627.30	M	8
9	Spokane	115,514	Board of Park Commissioners	44	13	1			20,396.80	11,885.00	14,900.00	33,316.00	48,216.00	80,497.80	M	9
10	Tacoma	106,817	Recreation Department, Metropolitan Park District	24	17	3			2,000.00	3,000.00	12,000.00	11,604.52	23,604.52	28,604.52	M	10
11	Walla Walla	15,976	Park and Civic Arts Club		4				100.00	150.00	405.00		405.00	655.00	M&P	11
12	Yakima	22,101	Playground Department, City Park Board	1			25	40			435.00		435.00	435.00	M	12
West Virginia																
1	Charleston	60,408	Recreation Board	9	12		4	3	720.00	1,314.18	5,108.99	555.28	5,664.27	7,698.45	M	1
2	Clarksburg	28,866	City of Clarksburg	15	13				3,469.25	4,462.26	2,953.30		7,415.56	10,884.81	M	2
3	Huntington	75,572	Board of Education	2	1					300.00			300.00	300.00	M	3
			Lions Club	1	1				668.36	450.00			450.00	1,118.36	P	3
4	Martinsburg	14,857	Hooge Street Good Neighbors						50.00	70.00			70.00	120.00	M	4
			High Street Parent Teacher League							80.00	13.00		93.00	93.00	M	4
			Winchester Avenue Parent Teacher League											60.00	M	4
5	Morgantown	16,186	Department of Recreation, Independent School District	12	18	2	15	15	822.71	401.34	5,589.84	150.28	5,740.12	6,964.17	M	5
6	Moundsville	14,411	Community Playground Association	1						540.00			540.00	540.00	M	6
7	Parkersburg	29,623	Board of Recreation	28	17	2	6	5	391.00	1,507.34	8,420.98		8,420.98	10,319.41	M	7
8	St. Marys	2,182	Kiwanis Recreation Company, Inc.						800.00			600.00	600.00	1,400.00	P	8
			Playground and Recreation Department	34	40	3	1	2	3,015.00	4,693.21	14,143.21	5,815.80	19,959.01	27,667.22	M	8
9	Wheeling	61,059	Park Commission	4	1				9,000.00	2,000.00	2,600.00	9,200.00	11,800.00	22,800.00	M	9
			Oglebay Institute	6	7	4	53	80		3,000.00	18,800.00	5,200.00	24,000.00	27,000.00	SM&P	9
Wisconsin																
1	Appleton	25,267	City of Appleton	6	5		2	2		400.00	2,400.00		2,400.00	2,800.00	M	1
2	Beloit	23,611	City of Beloit	9	8	1			11,215.30	7,718.66	5,245.88	9,932.59	15,178.47	34,112.43	M	2

RECREATION STATISTICS FOR 1931

the table

No. of City	Playgrounds Under Leadership				Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance *	Recreation Buildings		Indoor Community Centers		Athletic Fields, Number	Baseball Diamonds, Number		Bathing Beaches		Golf Courses 9-Hole		Golf Courses 18-Hole		Swimming Pool Indoor		Swimming Pool Outdoor		Tennis Courts		Source of Information	Total No. of Different Play Areas	No. of City		
	Year Round	Summer Only	School Year Only	Other Seasons Only		Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance **	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance **		Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation					
13		1			1																			W. W. Few					
14	2				2	4,500				1														Edward L. Roberson					
15		1			1																1	16,000			H. G. Stein				
16																								C. D. McGehee					
17	2				2	15,000																		1,000	George S. Buchanan				
18																									W. E. S. Dickerson				
19	1				1																				W. J. Klinger				
20		2			2																				Mrs. J. L. Sheppard, Jr.				
21	1				1																				Wayne C. Hickey				
22																									Mary A. Wilson				
23	10	14			24	33,000	9	363,383	1	800															89,992	J. C. Morris, Jr.			
24																										Ruth Bratton			
25	3	4			7	17,187																				R. C. Oliver			
26	6				6	94,089															3					C. C. Bunnenberg			
27					1																1					C. M. Cain			
1		1			1	5,418																				Bailey J. Santistevan			
2		4			4	35,000																				Edvenia Jeppson			
3			3		3																					Meiva Boyle			
4	1	16	0		23			7																		Charlotte Stewart			
5																										J. D. Goliaber			
1		1			1																					L. R. Hutchinson			
2		1			1	9,000																				Dean I. Martin			
3																										Claude I. Hunter			
4																										Mrs. Esther J. Pratt			
5		1			1																					F. Wilson Day			
6		1			1	15,600																				Bertha R. Salisbury			
a						20,407																				Richard F. Hayden			
1		1			1																					R. B. Neill			
2	14				14	701,565	3	26,576	4																	Mrs. R. P. Munday			
3		5	11		16																					Charles E. Hostet			
4	2	14			16	487,801										1	39,000	1	25,250							Katherine Cahill			
5																										R. C. Day			
6					20	800,000																				P. N. Binford			
a																										Claire McCarthy			
b		2			2	11,923	1	769																		Mrs. Alice H. Harris			
7	7				7																					K. Mark Cowen			
1	1	2			3	37,653																				Pauline M. Hoke			
2		6			6	35,000																				Milton A. Orphan			
3		1			1																					E. H. T. McGowan			
4																										Harold Rainwater			
5																										A. M. Plaxton			
6	1				1																					W. C. Sommers			
7		1			1	7,652																				J. Fred Bohler			
8	7				20																					Ben Evans			
9					9	1,177,287																				Benjamin A. Clark			
10		9			5	354,915																				Walter F. Hansen			
11		3			3	26,198																				Mrs. Robert Gruetclouse			
12		7			7	16,000																				Roy Schaefer			
1		12			12	138,793																				H. L. Burns			
2		13			14	198,838																				C. B. Sims			
a																										J. A. Jackson			
3		1			1																					W. B. Trosper			
4		1			1																					Mrs. E. Townsend			
a		1			1																								
b		1			1																								
5	14				14	85,641																				Jeanne H. Barnes			
6		1			1	48,000																				Louise R. Potts			
7		4			10	81,905																				D. D. Hicks			
8																										W. P. Kerwood, Jr.			
9	18				18	329,674																				S. A. Heatherly			
a		1			1	3,702																				H. P. Corcoran			
b																										Betty Eckhardt			
1		6			6	90,000																				A. C. Denny			
2		6			6	112,748																				H. G. Otis			

PLAYGROUND AND COMMUNITY

Footnotes follow

No. of City	STATE AND CITY	Population	Managing Authority	Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers			Volunteer Workers		Expenditures Last Fiscal Year					Source of Financial Support	No. of City	
				No. of Men	No. of Women	No. Employed Full Time Year Round	No. of Men	No. of Women	Land, Buildings, Permanent Equipment	Upkeep, Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries and Wages					Total
											For Leadership	Other Services	Total			
Wisconsin—Cont.																
3	Columbus	2,514	Firemen's Park Association						3,400.00	9,955.00		375.00	375.00	13,730.00	M	3
9	Fond du Lac	26,449	Board of Education	9	9		5	6	6,000.00	525.00	2,475.00		2,475.00	9,000.00	M	9
5	Green Bay	37,415	Board of Park Commissioners	15	5				461.67	171.30	1,060.00	960.16	2,020.16	2,653.13	M	5
6	Janesville	21,628	City of Janesville	12	7		3	1	68,100.00	2,455.00	2,678.00	12,974.00	15,652.00	86,207.00	M	6
7	Kenosha	50,262	Department of Public Recreation, Board of Education and Park Department	61	21	1			5,371.67	7,594.54	12,368.68	11,793.41	24,162.09	37,128.30	M	7
8	Kenosha County	63,277	County Park Commission											20,069.77	C	8
9	Kimberly	2,256	Village of Kimberly	1	1						490.00		490.00	490.00	M	9
10	La Crosse	39,614	Board of Education	4	4						1,360.00		1,360.00	1,360.00	M	10
11	Madison	57,899	Department of Recreation, Board of Education	18	22	1			7,428.56	3,528.62	14,498.44		14,498.44	25,455.62	M	11
12	Menasha	9,062	Park and Recreation Board	18	3									13,000.00	M	12
13	Milwaukee	578,249	Extension Department, Public Schools	530	343	15			257,650.00	45,759.00	216,872.00	91,055.00	307,927.00	611,336.00	M	13
14	Milwaukee County	725,263	County Park Commission ⁶⁷	1					443,466.26	116,501.27			176,720.05	736,687.58	C	14
15	Oshkosh	40,108	Board of Education	92	21				1,100.00	3,338.49	6,880.75	5,310.76	12,191.51	16,630.00	M	15
16	Poynette	800	Clyde Sheppard Post, American Legion				12								M	16
17	Racine	67,542	Department of Parks and Recreation	41	35	1			90,000.00	16,000.00	17,577.00		17,577.00	123,577.00	M	17
18	Sheboygan	39,251	Department of Public Recreation	103	22	2	10	20		4,640.08	10,062.68	3,913.59	13,976.27	18,616.35	M	18
19	Shorewood	13,479	Village of Shorewood												M	19
20	Stevens Point	13,623	City of Stevens Point	1										550.00	M	20
21	Two Rivers	10,083	City Department of Recreation	10	4	2			1,500.00	12,684.00	5,202.00	5,938.00	11,140.00	25,324.00	M	21
22	Wabeno	2,000	School Board	1	1					55.00	350.00		350.00	405.00	M	22
23	Watertown	10,613	Board of Park Commissioners												M	23
24	Wausau	23,758	City Recreation Committee and Y. M. C. A.	1	1				900.00	375.00	325.00	800.00	1,125.00	2,400.00	M	24
25	Wauwatosa	21,194	Board of Education	3	2					198.97	1,110.00		1,110.00	1,308.97	M	25
26	West Allis	34,671	Department of Recreation, Board of Education and Park Board	12	8				1,543.37	7,859.07	7,000.00	14,319.03	21,319.03	30,721.47	M	26
27	Whitefish Bay	5,362	School Board	2	3					119.00	798.00		798.00	917.00	M	27
28	Wisconsin Rapids	8,726	Park Committee						32,000.00					32,000.00	M	28
			Board of Education and Park and Pool Board	3	1									700.00	M	28
Wyoming																
1	Riverton	1,608	Several Civic Groups		1		2	1		200.00	200.00		200.00	400.00	M	1
Hawaii																
1	Hilo	15,000	Woman's Club and Hilo Boarding School	3	5					200.00	1,200.00		1,200.00	1,400.00	C	1
CANADA																
Alberta																
1	Calgary	83,000	Parks Department	2	7						1,260.00		1,260.00	17,651.43	M	1
British Columbia																
1	Vancouver	347,750	Board of Park Commissioners	14	25	6				4,219.94	12,950.87	1,429.51	14,380.38	18,600.32	M	1
Manitoba																
1	Winnipeg	209,286	Public Parks Board	29	31				1,420.00		15,073.20		15,073.20	80,725.89	M	1
Ontario																
1	Hamilton	155,000	Playgrounds and Recreation Commission	24	42	8		3	14,925.32	4,505.00	15,150.00	750.00	15,900.00	35,330.32	M	1
2	Kapuskasing	3,500	Community Club	4	2	6	4	4		24,500.00			12,000.00	36,500.00	P	2
3	Kitchener	30,000	Recreation Association	9	8					1,000.00	3,447.00	175.00	3,622.00	4,622.00	M	3
4	London	67,000	Public Utilities Commission	20	23				8,200.00	18,705.07	9,034.38	1,400.00	10,434.38	37,339.45	M	4
5	Ottawa	127,332	Playgrounds Committee	18	13				7,567.78	13,407.05	7,654.68	21,986.20	29,640.88	50,615.71	M	5
6	Toronto	760,000	Parks Department	124	136	15				51,465.00	102,524.00	30,128.00	132,652.00	184,117.00	M	6
7	Windsor	65,565	Board of Education	64	22					3,600.00	9,310.00		9,310.00	12,910.00	M	7
			Board of Education	18	16			5	700.00	500.00	2,477.90	7,000.00	9,477.90	10,677.90	M	7
Quebec																
1	Montreal	1,200,000	Parks and Playgrounds Association	20	19	4		14	2,000.00	7,164.17	17,085.55		17,085.55	26,249.72	M&P	1
2	Quebec	140,000	Department of Public Recreation	130	10	56			250,000.00	92,499.56	111,877.66	34,310.42	146,188.08	488,687.64	M	2
			Playgrounds Committee	2	2					2,139.49	930.70	557.45	1,488.15	3,627.64	M&P	2
3	Timiskaming	3,000	Athletic Association				20	12	800.00	1,500.00		1,000.00	1,000.00	3,300.00	M&P	3
4	Westmount	23,500	Parks Department	1	1		2		1,345.45		1,241.13		1,241.13	4,574.71	M	4
Saskatchewan																
1	Saskatoon	42,000	Playgrounds Association	6	4	1			1,321.83	3,915.32	3,500.00	6,856.02	10,356.02	15,593.17	M	1

RECREATION STATISTICS FOR 1931

the table

No. of City	Playgrounds Under Leadership				Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance *	Recreation Buildings		Indoor Community Centers		Athletic Fields, Number	Baseball Diamonds, Number		Bathing Beaches		Golf Courses 9-Hole		Golf Courses 18-Hole		Swimming Pool Indoor		Swimming Pool Outdoor		Tennis Courts		Source of Information	Total No. of Different Play Areas	No. of City
	Year Round	Summer Only	School Year Only	Other Seasons Only		Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance **	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance **		Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation			
3					71,829			3	10,800	1	2					1	2,100				1			William H. Pietsner	3		
4	5				150,541					1	11										1			F. G. Kessler	4		
5	4				180,544					7	29	1	41,189	1	28,991				2	9,000			6	85,800	Earl H. Wilson	5	
6	17																								Kenneth F. Bick	6	
7	9				182,442			7	17,750	3	5	2	162,904	1	45,707				1	4,098			8	7,740	G. M. Phelan	7	
8																									Floyd A. Carlson	8	
9	1				7,500	1	15,000														1				J. T. Doerfler	9	
10	4				22,500					1	1												2		Mark Sutton	10	
11	12			2	255,642			15	6,314	1	1	9	64,488	1	48,904										Harry C. Thompson	11	
12	13				300,000	1				2	13	2									1		3		Vernon Gruper	12	
13	19	31			7,086,413	3		16	1468,481	8	9	4	365,484	1	91,805								30		Dorothy Enderis	13	
14										6	7	3	305,270										82	256,423	Charles Hauserman	14	
15	5				46,416			4	12,388			3	2	250,000			4	354,157			3	36,250	7	5,085	George Hansen	15	
																							12	8,000	Raymond C. Miller	15	
16										1	1	1	750										3		E. L. Teeter	16	
17	1	7			145,000	3	32,000	9	91,000	1	5	1	204,000	2	90,000								13	66,000	B. A. Solbraa	17	
18	8				153,553			6	41,513			4	2	59,163					1	20,275			11	17,000	Ferdinand A. Bahr	18	
19														2	45,000										William D. Stockwell	19	
20										1	1	1	1,300												P. M. Vincent	20	
21	2	3			63,817	1	58,549	3		4	2	1							1				5		Arthur Eckley	21	
22										1													3		Mrs. P. J. Noer	22	
23										1	1	1											4		Mrs. E. E. Fischer	23	
24	7				130,150							3									1	40,000	12		I. S. Horgen	24	
25	3							1	3,000	1	1														William T. Darling	25	
26	2	9			300,000			2	30,000	7	5								1	24,000			24	19,505	Paul F. Hagen and E. C. Pynn	26	
27		1			3,000			1	2,170	1	1												1		C. A. Wangerin	27	
28												3											2		T. F. Buckley	28	
28	1							4	1,000	1	4										1		12		J. A. Torresani	28	
1	1									2	1				1								1		I. D. Woodward	1	
1	2	6	14					1		6	5														Ernest A. Lilley	1	
1	9				53,556					2	3					1									W. R. Reader	1	
1	13				651,209			5		33	22	6				2					3		112		W. S. Rawlings	1	
1	26				861,434					1	11					2	86,335						52	57,671	G. Champion	1	
1																									J. J. Syme	1	
2	2				484,236			4	14,426	2	1												3		Herbert J. Sweetman	2	
3	7				7,000	2																			H. Ballantyne	3	
4	16				93,953					3	5	1	20,000			1					1	5,808	10		G. N. Goodman	4	
5	15				193,140					3		4									2				E. F. Morgan	5	
6	58				295,499	5	240,052	58	306,199	20	39	5											45		S. H. Armstrong	6	
7	22				2,020,000																				F. L. Bartlett	7	
7	11				151,638					2	17										9	86,800		15		B. E. Barriek	7
					70,000																1	500					
1	2	11			440,000	1	25,000	1	350,000																William Bowie	1	
2	38	25	32		9,821,507	9				3	26					1				17		4	26		Lucien Aselin	2	
2	3				25,144							4	1						1	654					Renee Tetart and J. B. O'Regan	2	
3	2									1	1				1								4		A. K. Grimmer	3	
4	6									1	10												18		P. E. Jarman	4	
1	5		9	14	137,995					2	4										1	76,350			Lloyd A. Kreutzwieser	1	

Supplementary Table of Cities PLAYGROUND AND COMMUNITY

Footnotes follow

No. of City	STATE AND CITY	Population	Managing Authority	Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers			Volunteer Workers		Expenditures Last Fiscal Year					Source of Financial Support†	No. of City	
				No. of Men	No. of Women	No. Employed Full Time Year Round	No. of Men	No. of Women	Land, Buildings, Permanent Equipment	Upkeep, Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries and Wages					Total
											For Leadership	Other Services	Total			
1	California															
1	Riverside	29,696	Park Department						1,000.00		7,440.00	2,500.00	9,940.00	10,940.00	M	1
1	Connecticut															
1	Watertown	10,000	Civic Union	2	1										P	1
1	Florida															
1	Bartow	5,269	Municipal Golf Club	1		1				1,656.74	860.00	2,588.70	3,448.70	5,105.44	M	1
2	Daytona Beach	16,598	Recreation Department		2	2	20			14,440.00	3,620.00	11,438.69	15,058.69	29,498.69	M	2
3	Jacksonville	129,549	Playground and Recreation Board	16	5	14			30,334.56	13,978.67	23,085.20	26,472.51	49,557.71	93,870.94	M	3
4	Lakeland	18,554	Recreation Department	1	1	1				11,267.24	7,898.71		7,898.71	19,165.95	M	4
1	Iowa															
1	Grinnell	4,949	Social Service League		5						150.00		150.00	150.00	P	1
1	Kentucky															
1	Louisville	307,745	Board of Park Commissioners											62,566.84	M	1
1	Massachusetts															
1	Lexington	9,467	Park Department	2	3						985.00		985.00	985.00	M	1
2	North Attleboro	10,197	Playground Association	4	2									5,750.00	P	2
3	Plymouth	13,042	Park Commission	1										6,500.00	M	3
4	Taunton	37,355	Playground Commission	17	11				1,049.44	2,299.45	3,319.00	6,332.40	9,651.40	13,000.29	M	4
5	Weymouth	20,882	Park Department	4	7						1,380.00		1,380.00	1,800.00	M	5
1	North Carolina															
1	Charlotte	82,675	Park and Recreation Commission	4	15	1	10	20	18,114.73	5,000.00	10,000.00	15,097.98	25,097.98	48,212.71	M	1
1	Ohio															
1	Wellsville	7,956	Harmon Field Playground Association		1		5		1,000.00	50.00	135.00	25.00	160.00	1,210.00	M&P	1
1	Pennsylvania															
1	Dunmore	22,627	Park Commission	1						2,736.71	600.00		600.00	3,336.71	M	1
2	Warren	14,863	Park Commission	1	6					168.56	1,010.00		1,010.00	1,178.56	M	2
1	South Carolina															
1	Beaufort	2,776	Community Club and City		1		12	12		239.15	420.00	300.00	720.00	959.15	M&P	1
1	Wisconsin															
1	Neenah	9,151	Park Board	4	1						750.00	250.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	M&P	1
1	CANADA															
1	Ontario															
1	Hamilton	155,000	Parks Board						10,000.00	8,000.00		43,154.00	43,154.00	61,154.00	M	1

KEY TO SYMBOLS

† Under Sources of Financial Support M—Municipal Funds; P—Private Funds; S—State Funds and C—County Funds.

* The playground attendance figures include both participants and spectators.

** The attendance figures for buildings and indoor centers include participants only.

FOOTNOTES†

1 This figure includes participants only.

2 This is a six-hole golf course.

3 The Los Angeles County Department of Recreation, Camps and Playgrounds maintained recreation facilities in the following municipalities in 1931: Redondo Beach, Manhattan Beach, Long Beach, Santa Monica, City Terrace, Eureka Villa, Dexter Canyon, Alondra Park, San Dimas, Michelinda and Temple.

4 This figure includes attendance at both centers and buildings.

5 Bathing beaches are operated by the Santa Barbara County Board of Forestry at Carpenteria and Gaviota Beach.

6 This figure represents summer attendance only.

7 The Branford Community Council, Inc., operated a playground at Short Beach and at Stony Creek.

8 This amount includes \$201,080.00 for facilities operated but not maintained by Board of Recreation.

9 This amount includes \$82,543.85 spent by the town on permanent improvements of recreation areas and on beach programs.

Submitting Late Reports

RECREATION STATISTICS FOR 1931

the table

No. of City	Playgrounds Under Leadership				Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance *	Recreation Buildings		Indoor Community Centers		Athletic Fields, Number	Baseball Diamonds, Number	Bathing Beaches		Golf Courses 9-Hole		Golf Courses 18-Hole		Swimming Pool Indoor		Swimming Pool Outdoor		Tennis Courts		Source of Information	Total No. of Different Play Areas	No. of City
	Year Round	Summer Only	School Year Only	Other Seasons Only		Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance **	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Attendance **			Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation	Number	Total Yearly or Seasonal Participation			
1											1									3			J. C. Cooper.....	1		
1	2				6,520	1				2	2												Irving F. Campbell.....	1		
1						1					1				1	20,800							Ed Brooks.....	1		
2	11				416,340		87,600			2	2	1										4		M. S. Couch.....	2	
4	3				216,600	1	44,649	6	4,659	2	11								2	61,102	26	70,108	J. E. Byrnes.....	3		
							30,000			1	4				1	17,720					6	60,000	W. W. Alderman.....	4		
1	4				2,767					1								1						John C. Lincoln.....	1	
1														1	2				1					Brent G. Nunnolley.....	1	
1	2				13,210			1	7,500	2	3									1		8		John J. Garrity.....	1	
3	1									3	3										1	400		Raymond A. Yates.....	2	
4	5		1	1	139,900					3	1	4												Myron L. Smith.....	3	
5										5	5								1		6			Harold H. Galligan.....	4	
										4	3	1							1		4			Francis W. Rea.....	5	
1	11				207,396	1				4	6			1	15,000						12	20,000		Walter J. Cartier.....	1	
1	1				17,500						1									1				Charles Couts.....	1	
1	1							1		2	2									1				J. R. Gilligan.....	1	
2	4																							M. L. Dougherty.....	2	
1		2				1						1												Mrs. John F. Morrall.....	1	
1	3				110,000					1	1	1	20,000									5		Armin H. Gerhardt.....	1	
1										1	32					1		1	62,000			22		F. E. Marshall.....	1	

10 This figure includes attendance of 90,000 at one playground where twilight baseball was conducted.

11 \$5,277.76 of this amount was spent by the Park Department on some of the facilities reported which are under its control.

12 Responsibility for operating many of the facilities reported is turned over to a special organization.

13 This course is not owned nor operated by the city, although \$4,250.00 is appropriated per year towards its upkeep.

14 This figure includes participants at the 9-hole golf course.

15 Maintains a program of community recreation activities for colored citizens.

16 This amount includes \$51,526.00 spent by the Park Board which operates some of the facilities reported.

17 Recreation facilities are maintained by the Winnebago County Forest Preserve District in Rockford, Rockton Township, Pecatornica, Shirland, Loves Park and Cherry Valley

18 The Community House does not administer all of the facilities listed.

19 The recreation facilities reported are controlled by other city departments and the expenditures for them are not included in the amount reported.

20 This figure includes operating expenditures for playgrounds only.

21 The American Legion conducts a program of athletics and play activities for children.

22 This figure includes attendance at indoor recreation centers.

23 This figure includes band attendance.

24 This figure represents the amount spent on swimming pool and tennis courts which are operated by the Audubon Park Natatorium, Inc.

25 Expenditures for salaries and wages not reported.

26 This figure includes attendance at recreation buildings.

27 The Community Service program in this city is one of organized activities not centralized. A year-round director with the aid of trained volunteers recruited from community groups and agencies aims to develop the recreational resources of the city through a varied program including training classes for volunteer leaders.

28 This figure represents total volunteers, men and women.

29 This figure includes attendance at the 18-hole golf course.

30 The Flint Community Music Association promotes and operates a community-wide music program in cooperation with public schools, churches, industries and homes.

31 There are 5 villages in Grosse Pointe Township served by the Board of Education.

32 This figure includes attendance at the outdoor swimming pool.

33 This amount includes \$16,979.45 spent for operating golf courses which are under control of the Park Division.

34 The facilities reported are in Hazel Park, Berkeley, Clawson, Royal Oak and Ferndale.

35 The aim of this Association is to develop the recreational resources of the city. Its program includes the promotion of special activities and the training of recreation leaders.

36 This figure includes swimming attendance.

37 The Camden County Park Commission maintains recreation facilities in Camden, Haddonfield, Berlin and Gloucester.

38 The Essex County Park Commission maintains recreation facilities in Newark, Bloomfield, East Orange, Irvington, Montclair, Nutley, Orange, Belleville, Caldwell, West Orange, Verona, Essex Fells, Millburn and South Orange.

39 The Hudson County Park Commission maintains recreation facilities in the following municipalities: Jersey City, Harrison, Kearny, North Bergen, Bayonne, Hoboken and Union City.

40 The Passaic County Park Commission maintains recreation facilities in Wayne Township, Paterson, West Paterson, Pompton Lakes and Totowa.

41 The Union County Park Commission maintains recreation facilities in New Providence, Scotch Plains, Westfield, Kenilworth, Roselle, Rahway, Linden, Union, Mountainside, Summit, Plainfield, Elizabeth, Cranford, Hillside, Roselle Park, and Garwood.

42 This amount includes salaries and wages for all other services.

43 This is a 27-hole golf course.

44 This is one of the communities in Westchester County which is also served by the County Recreation and Park Commissions.

45 Eastchester includes the incorporated villages of Bronxville and Tuckahoe.

46 The Erie County Park Commission maintains recreation facilities in East Hamburg, Aurora, Lancaster and Tonawanda.

47 This woman is also listed as a full-time year-round worker with the Recreation Commission.

48 This figure does not include expenditures for operating the recreation field, open the year round.

49 This figure does not include cost of operating all the facilities reported.

50 This amount includes \$12,000.00 spent by the Park Department which controls and maintains many of the recreation facilities reported.

51 The Westchester County Recreation Commission aids the cities, small towns and villages of the county in increasing recreation opportunities for their citizens. Among its activities are the organization of dramatic groups, recreation clubs, community choruses, county play days and training classes for volunteer leaders.

52 The Westchester County Park Commission maintains recreation facilities in Yonkers, Ardsley, Tarrytown, Harmon, White Plains, Mount Vernon, New Rochelle, Rye, Cortlandt and Yorktown.

53 The Cleveland Metropolitan Park Board operates recreation facilities in the following municipalities: Bay Village, Rocky River, Hinchley, Brecksville, Bedford, Euclid, North Olmsted, Strongsville and Cleveland.

54 This figure represents the total number of workers.

55 This amount includes \$18,000.00 for work done by relief labor from city funds.

56 The Allegheny County Bureau of Parks maintains recreation facilities in McCordles, Snowden and Broughton.

57 This figure includes attendance at playgrounds.

58 This figure includes attendance at indoor centers.

59 This figure represents summer playground leaders only.

60 This amount includes \$61,537.12 spent from municipal funds by other departments for facilities operated by the Recreation Department.

61 This report covers playground and recreation service in the following communities: Wilkes-Barre, Kingston, Forty-Fort, Wyoming, Swoyersville, Luzerne, Plymouth, Edwardsville, Plains, Georgetown, Lee Park, Newtown, Ashley, Sugar Notch and Warrior Run.

62 This figure includes attendance at swimming classes.

63 This amount includes \$45,637.43 for facilities operated but not maintained by the Recreation Department.

64 The Community Recreation Association is a promoting, demonstrating organization, and a fact finding body. It does not supervise or conduct playgrounds or centers but promotes recreation in many phases.

65 Oglebay Institute in cooperation with the Wheeling Park Commission and West Virginia University conducts an experimental program of recreational activities at Oglebay Park.

66 This figure includes attendance at buildings.

67 The Milwaukee County Park Commission maintains recreation facilities in South Milwaukee, West Allis, Wauwatosa, Shorewood, Greenfield, North Milwaukee and Brown Deer.

68 This amount was spent from city funds but not through the Department of Public Recreation.

On to Los Angeles

THE program of the International Recreation Congress to be held in Los Angeles, California, July 23-29, is rapidly taking shape, the National Recreation Association announces. American and Canadian delegates for many years familiar with recreation in other parts of the world only through hearsay or occasional magazine or newspaper articles are assured first-hand information on recreation internationally through the wealth of speakers from Europe and other parts of the world who will be heard in Los Angeles.

Among the Speakers

Count de Baillet Lattour of Belgium, President of the International Olympic Committee, will respond to the opening address of welcome by the Honorable James Rolph, Jr., Governor of California. Bearing upon the relation of leisure to industry will be the addresses of the Honorable Louis Pierard, member of the Chamber of Representatives of Belgium, who will speak on "Recreation in Workers' Organizations," and of Dr. Albert Thomas, Chairman of the National Committee on Leisure of France, whose subject will be, "What is

the Responsibility of Society to the Increasing Leisure Which Modern Industry is Providing?"



Dr. Carl Diem of Germany, one of the distinguished speakers listed on the International Recreation Congress program, is not only an authority on recreation in his own country, but he has made extensive trips to other parts of the world to study play, recreation and physical education activities and programs. Since 1913 he has been General Secretary of the German National Commission for Physical Culture, Protector of the German College for Physical Education (founded in 1920) and teacher of the University of Berlin. He worked for the introduction of the daily gymnastic lesson, the law regarding playgrounds, and that making gymnastics and sport compulsory. Dr. Diem is an honorary member of the Berlin Sport Club, the German Board for Light Athletic Sports, the Union of Brandenburg Athletic Societies, and the Union of German Sport Instructors. He is himself a sporting man, doing outdoor work regularly, taking his daily run, besides swimming, rowing, playing tennis, climbing mountains, skating and skiing. Dr. Diem is author of many books and articles. One of his most recent books is "Sport in America."

"The Use and Abuse of Leisure," a subject which has been brilliantly expounded in this country by Dr. L. P. Jacks of Oxford, England, will be discussed by another Englishman, Sir Harold Bowden, Manager and General Director, Raleigh Cycle Company. For many years Americans have heard, "The Battle of Waterloo was won on the playing fields of Eton." What lies behind this assertion will be revealed in the address entitled, "The Contribution of Sport and Recreation to British Life and Character," by Noel Curtis - Bennett, Honorary Treasurer of the National Playing Fields Association of England.

Germany has been criticized by some observers in the United States because of its large public expenditure for sport facilities, from the proceeds of bonds sold in the United States. Dr. Theodor Lewald, President of the German National Commission for Physical Culture, will explain to the Congress delegates how Germany justifies this expenditure. Dr. Carl Diem, Secretary of the same

commission will discuss "Institutes for Training Recreation Leaders" and "Sports for the People." Dr. Karl Ritter von Halt, a member of the International Olympic Committee, also of Germany, will talk on "Family Play."

J. Sigfrid Edstrom, Managing Director of the Swedish General Electric Company and president of the International Amateur Athletic Federation, will speak on "Recreation in the Northern Countries of Europe," where so many brilliant winter sports performers have received their training. Dr. Frank M. Messerli, General Secretary of the Switzerland Olympic Committee, has for his topic, "The Development of Children's Vacation Colonies, Air Bathing, and Sports in Switzerland."

The "Sokols in Czechoslovakia" will be discussed by Dr. Joseph Gruss, President of the Czechoslovakian Olympic Committee. August Ocenasek, Ministry of Hygiene and Physical Education, will report on "Recreation for the Preschool Child." F. M. de Molnar, International Commissioner of the Hungarian Boy Scouts Association, will speak on "The Contribution of Scouting to Recreation in Europe."

"Recreation in Greece," a land which in ancient times placed sport on a pinnacle along side art and music, will be presented by Commodore C. Melas, head of the National Office of Tourism of Greece.

Many Educators Expected

Recreation officials, educators, and other community leaders in the United States are preparing with enthusiasm to welcome and join in conference with visitors from other lands on recreation problems. Although the Congress at this writing is three months away delegates from thirty-seven states are listed and more are coming in each day. In addition to the usual number of professional recreation and park workers, many members of boards, commissions, and other bodies responsible for play, recreation, and leisure time activities are planning this year to send representatives because of the international character of the Congress and the special opportunity to see the developments of recreation in the West and to attend the Olympic Games. Organizations interested in international relations generally are also interested in the Congress and many will be represented. Because the time of the Congress (July 23-29) will not interfere with school and college programs many educators are planning to participate in the discussion of such topics as: Institutes for Training Recreation Leaders, How

Can School Systems Prepare for Leisure, Use of School Facilities After Hours for Recreation. College presidents, superintendents of schools, professors of physical education, social sciences, education and other subjects are planning to attend.

Social workers keenly interested in the role of recreation in times of depression and what it can mean to lift the morale of the unemployed and keep intact a wholesome family spirit will be present. Others interested in such special activities as music, dramatics, arts and crafts, camping, adult education, are planning to meet and exchange experiences with those from other parts of the world with similar interests.

Reduced Cost

Since some of the Congress literature has been distributed, the railroads and steamship lines have made further reductions in rates. All prospective delegates are urged to check again with local agents for latest information on transportation costs.

The Committee

The wide interest in the International Recreation Congress is indicated by the cooperation of leaders in many countries. Dr. Joseph Lee, President of the National Recreation Association, reports seven new members of the International Advisory Committee presented in this issue of RECREATION. Twenty-five countries are now represented on the committee as follows:

Honorary President, His Excellency HERBERT HOOVER
 Argentina—Dr. Ricardo C. Aldao
 Belgium—Count de Baillet Latour
 Bulgaria—Dimitar Lazov
 Chile—Alfredo Betteley
 China—Frank W. Lee
 Czechoslovakia—Dr. Alice G. Masarykova
 Denmark—Colonel H. P. Langkilde
 Egypt—A. W. Jessop
 England—The Right Honorable Earl of Derby
 Finland—Lauri Pihkala
 France—Dr. Albert Thomas
 Germany—Dr. Theodor Lewald
 Greece—Commodore C. Melas
 Holland—Captain G. Van Rossem
 Hungary—Dr. Imre Szukovathy
 Latvia—Janis Dikmanis
 Nicaragua—Honorable Enoc Aguado
 Philippine Islands—Dr. R. R. Ylanan
 Poland—Miss Wanda Prazmowska
 Portugal—Count de Penha Garcia
 Roumania—Colonel Virgil Badulescu
 Siam—His Highness Prince Dhani
 Sweden—J. Sigfrid Edstrom
 Uruguay—Julio J. Rodriguez
 United States—Dr. Joseph Lee

COUNT DE PENHA GARCIA, Portugal's representative on the International Advisory Committee, is a well known statesman of Portugal as well as a leader in civic and recreational affairs.

He is a graduate of the E'cole des Sciences Sociales et Politiques of Paris and has a degree of doctor of laws from Coimbra University.

Count de Penha Garcia has served his country in many diplomatic missions, and among other services was

Minister of Finances and President of the Chamber of Deputies. He is Director of the Colonial High School at Lisbon and is a member of the Mandate Committee of the League of Nations and President of the Colonial International Institute and of the Geographical Society of Lisbon.

In addition to all of these activities, Count de Penha Garcia has found time to devote himself fully to sport and recreation activities and has served as president of various national associations in Portugal concerned with sport. He is also a member of the International Olympic Committee.

CAPTAIN G. VAN ROSSEM, Holland's representative on the International Advisory Committee of the Recreation Congress, for many years has been active in promoting sports and recreation. He has been particularly interested in the international aspects of sport, and in this connection recently said: "As the influence of sport in public life grows, the more predominantly will it affect views, opinions, forms of life, creating a worthy standard for the valuation of private persons and national bodies. Sport is a movement which is now affecting all humanity."

Captain van Rossem is one of the outstanding fencers and in addition

to his own accomplishments has been active in promoting fencing as a recreational activity for all classes in Holland. He has helped to found local and national fencing groups and tournaments and for five years served

as Chairman of the International Federation of Fencing. Captain van Rossem is also a member of the Dutch Olympic Committee. Captain van Rossem will attend the Congress and take part in the program.



Count de Penha Garcia

COMMODORE MELAS of Athens, Greece, was educated in the Naval College and took part as a Sub Lieutenant in the war against Turkey in 1897, in the Balkan War and in the Great War.



Commodore C. Melas

First visited the U. S. in 1900 on board the first Greek Warship which visited the U. S. Retired from the

Navy after 25 years service. Started the scout movement in Greece.

Was appointed by Mr. Venizelos during the Great War as representative of the Greek Government in the National American-Canadian Y.M.C.A. when it came to Greece in 1917.

Commodore Melas has since visited the U. S. twice on behalf of the Y. M.C.A. movement. He is now serving the Greek Government as head of the National Office of Tourism.

Commodore Melas is very much interested in play and recreation activities of the youth of the world and is preparing a paper for the International Congress on the topic, "Recreation in Modern Greece."



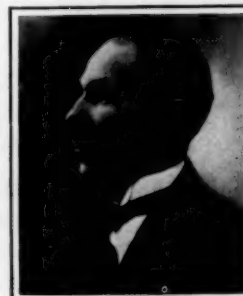
Prince Dhani

HIS Highness Prince Dhani represents Siam on the International Advisory Committee. Since graduating from Oxford University in 1905 Prince Dhani has been active in Government service. Among the many posts he served has

been that of Secretary of the Cabinet Council and Privy Council. He has also served as chief of an educational mission to Japan and neighboring countries. Volunteered and served in the army of "Wild Tigers" for 15 years in which he eventually rose to the position of deputy adjutant-general of the corps.

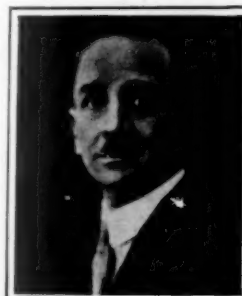
At the present time Prince Dhani is serving as Minister of Public Instruction; Vice-President and Commissioner - General, Siamese Boy Scouts Organization; Member of Council, Royal Institute for Arts, Archeology and Literature; Member of Civil Service Commission; President of the Teachers Association, an organization for the promotion of academical social and athletic activities among teachers of the country.

JANIS DIKMANIS, a member of the Advisory Committee of the International Recreation Congress, from Latvia has been active for over a quarter of a century in the fields of sport and physical education in Latvia. He has been president of the largest sport club in Latvia known as "Latvijas Sporta Biedriba." Since 1922 he has served as President of the Union of



Janis Dikmanis

Sport Organizations of Latvia as well as Chairman of the Latvian Olympic Committee. Since 1926 Mr. Dikmanis has been a member of the International Olympic Committee.



Captain G. Van Rossem

National Recreation Association

Incorporated

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

January 1, 1931 through December 31, 1931

General Fund Balance December 31, 1930.....\$ 48,160.31

INCOME

Contributions	\$251,511.26	
Contributions for Specific Work.....	12,517.64	
Interest and Dividends on Endowment Funds....	9,521.11	
Interest	388.77	
Recreation Sales, Subscriptions and Advertising..	8,806.86	
Badge Sales	2,537.79	
Special Publication Sales.....	10,212.88	
Business Operations	2,784.63	298,280.94

346,441.25

EXPENDITURES

Community Recreation Field Service.....	\$179,269.33	
Field Service to Colored Communities.....	20,340.84	
National Physical Education Service.....	13,579.46	
Correspondence and Consultation Bureau.....	32,055.72	
Physical Efficiency Tests—Boys' and Girls' Badges	2,708.32	
Publications and Bulletin Service.....	20,536.29	
Recreation Congress	8,661.78	
Community Drama Service.....	14,227.90	
Recreation	20,359.10	
Park Recreation Service.....	10,526.78	
Music Service	6,391.10	
International Recreation Congress 1932.....	4,699.41	
Recreation Service to Real Estate Developments..	2,704.71	336,060.74

General Fund Balance December 31, 1931..... 10,380.51

Commitments December 31, 1931..... \$100,748.00

WILLIAM E. HARMON MEMORIAL FIELD SECRETARY

Balance December 31, 1930.....	\$ 17.00*
Receipts to December 31, 1931.....	3,298.26
	3,281.26
Expenditures to December 31, 1931.....	3,281.26

KATHERINE F. BARKER MEMORIAL FIELD SECRETARY ON ATHLETICS AND RECREATION FOR WOMEN AND GIRLS

Balance December 31, 1930.....	\$ 934.90
Receipts to December 31, 1931.....	7,500.00
	8,434.90
Expenditures to December 31, 1931.....	5,678.87

2,756.03

FRANCIS J. TORRANCE MEMORIAL FIELD SECRETARY FOR
PLAY IN INSTITUTIONS

Balance December 31, 1930.....	\$ 1,559.99	
Receipts to December 31, 1931.....	6,500.00	
	<hr/>	
	8,059.99	
Expenditures to December 31, 1931.....	6,996.88	1,063.11
	<hr/>	<hr/>

STABILIZATION FUND PROJECT

Receipts to December 31, 1931.....	\$ 10,000.00	
Expenditures to December 31, 1931.....	3,570.11	6,429.89
	<hr/>	<hr/>

RECAPITULATION

BALANCES December 31, 1930

General Fund	\$ 48,160.31
William E. Harmon Memorial Field Secretary....	17.00*
Special Field Service.....	263.42*
Music Service to Small Towns { See }	644.14
Music Study..... { Special }	1,502.54
Francis J. Torrance Memorial Field Secretary for	
Play in Institutions.....	1,559.99
Katherine F. Barker Memorial Field Secretary on	
Athletics and Recreation for Women and Girls	934.90
Interest and Dividends on Frances Ross Poley	
Memorial Fund	235.00
[See Note No. 1]	
	<hr/>
	\$ 52,756.46

LESS:—See Special Note.....	1,883.26	\$ 50,873.20
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SPECIAL NOTE:—The same donor had contributed these three funds, in January, 1931, the Special Field deficit of \$263.42 was deducted from the balances remaining in the other two funds and these balances returned to the donor in accordance with the terms of the original pledge.

INCOME to December 31, 1931

General Fund, less Poley Fund item.....	\$298,045.94	
[See Note No. 1]		
William E. Harmon Memorial Field Secretary...	3,298.26	
Francis J. Torrance Memorial Field Secretary for		
Play in Institutions.....	6,500.00	
Katherine F. Barker Memorial Field Secretary on		
Athletics and Recreation for Women and Girls	7,500.00	
Stabilization Fund Project.....	10,000.00	325,344.20
	<hr/>	<hr/>
		376,217.40

EXPENDITURES to December 31, 1931

General Fund	\$336,060.74	
William E. Harmon Memorial Field Secretary....	3,281.26	
Francis J. Torrance Memorial Field Secretary for		
Play in Institutions.....	6,996.88	
Katherine F. Barker Memorial Field Secretary on		
Athletics and Recreation for Women and Girls	5,678.87	
Stablization Fund Project.....	3,570.11	355,587.86
	<hr/>	<hr/>

BALANCES December 31, 1931

General Fund	\$ 10,380.51	
Francis J. Torrance Memorial Field Secretary for Play in Institutions.....	1,063.11	
Katherine F. Barker Memorial Field Secretary on Athletics and Recreation for Women and Girls	2,756.03	
Stabilization Fund Project.....	6,429.89	20,629.54

COMMITMENTS December 31, 1931

General Fund	\$100,748.00	
Francis J. Torrance Memorial Field Secretary for Play in Institutions.....	1,063.11	
Katherine F. Barker Memorial Field Secretary on Athletics and Recreation for Women and Girls	2,756.03	
Stabilization Fund Project.....	6,429.89	\$110,997.03

NOTE No. 1.—In 1931 this item was transferred to General Fund.

ENDOWMENT AND RESERVE FUNDS

Special Fund (Action of 1910).....	\$ 25,000.00	
Lucy Tudor Hillyer Fund.....	5,000.00	
Emil C. Bondy Fund.....	1,000.00	
George L. Sands Fund.....	12,546.37	
"In Memory of J. I. Lamprecht".....	3,000.00	
"In Memory of Barney May".....	500.00	
"In Memory of Waldo E. Forbes".....	1,403.02	
Frances Ross Poley Memorial Fund (†).....	6,000.00	
Ellen Mills Borne Fund.....	3,000.00	
Other Gifts	175.00	
C. H. T. Endowment Fund.....	500.00	
Frances Mooney Fund.....	1,000.00	
Sarah Newlin Fund.....	500.00	
"In Memory of William Simes".....	2,000.00	
"In Memory of J. R., Jr.".....	250.00	
Frances R. Morse Fund.....	2,000.00	
Emergency Reserve Fund.....	154,975.00	
Loss and Gain on Sale of Securities.....	2,573.50	
Ella Van Peyma Fund.....	500.00	
Nettie G. Naumburg Fund.....	2,000.00	
"In Memory of William J. Matheson".....	5,000.00	
Alice B. P. Hannahs Fund.....	1,400.00	
"In Memory of Daniel Guggenheim".....	1,000.00	
"In Memory of Alfred W. Heinsheimer".....	5,000.00	
Nellie L. Coleman Fund.....	100.00	\$236,422.89

January 4, 1932

(*) Deficit, December 31, 1930.

(†) Restricted.

I have audited the accounts of the National Recreation Association for the fiscal year ending December 31, 1931 and certify that in my opinion the above statement is a true and correct statement of the financial transactions of the General, Special Study, and Endowment Funds for the period.

(Signed) J. F. CALVERT,
Certified Public Accountant.

National Recreation Association

Incorporated

formerly named PLAYGROUND AND RECREATION ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

315 Fourth Avenue, New York City

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JOHN G. WINANT, *Second Vice-President*

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The Service of the National Recreation Association in 1931

684 cities were given personal service through the visits of field workers.

85 communities received personal help in securing more adequate provision of recreation opportunities for Negroes.

7,059 requests for advice and material on amateur drama problems were submitted to the Community Drama Service.

44 cities were given assistance on special park problems through the personal visits of the field worker on Park Recreation.

90 cities received service from the field secretary on Recreation and Athletics for Women and Girls.

166 cities were represented by **911** delegates at the National Recreation Congress.

158 institutions for children and the aged received help from the field secretary on Play in Institutions.

72 communities were visited by the field worker on Recreation Service to Real Estate Developments.

25,618 boys and girls in **430** cities received badges or certificates for passing the Association's progressively graded physical fitness tests.

The National Physical Education Service served **21** states through personal visits in addition to its correspondence and consultation service.

5,714 different communities received help and advice on recreation problems through the Correspondence and Consultation Service.

45 cities received personal help in planning community drama programs and in the training of volunteer leadership for drama activities.

The Music Service conducted institutes, issued bulletins, gave correspondence and consultation service and completed the book, "Music in American Life."

The Publication and Bulletin Service prepared and issued bulletins and special publications on various recreation subjects.

RECREATION, the tool kit of the recreation worker was published monthly.

World

at Play

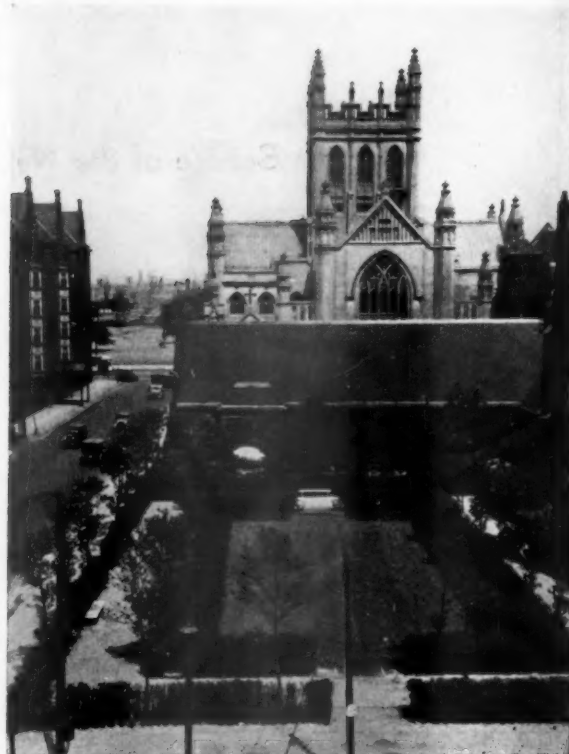
An Intown Park

There are many properties within congested city areas, especially in the so-called blighted sections, which in their existing condition are not an asset to the community. These properties may continue to remain in this undesirable state for years. Increasingly public spirited individuals are expending energy and money in converting such property from a liability to a real community asset. Such an instance has occurred in the City of Cleveland where an unsightly property in a congested city area has been transformed through private initiative into a breathing spot.

It is an interesting fact, in connection with the development of this property, that prior to the improvement considerable concern was shown regarding the possibility of vandalism and misuse. The development of the property in an attractive manner has given conclusive evidence that the public has a wholesome respect for something which is well done and beautiful. The area, not yet two years old, has been free from abuse by the many people who have used it for wholesome passive recreation. It lends charm to an otherwise drab situation, and provides a note of relief in a monotonous area otherwise devoid of foliage. It is hoped that many more areas of this kind will be developed not only by private interests but by city governments.

The Street Cleaner Cooperates

The article on "Good Digging to You!" in the April issue of RECREATION has inspired a number of recreation workers to tell us ways they have "dug up" to economize on handcraft supplies. Dorothea Nelson, Superintendent of Recrea-



This intown park, created as a breathing space by a private citizen in a congested area of Cleveland, was designed by A. D. Taylor, landscape architect and town planner of Cleveland, Ohio.

tion in Louisville, Kentucky, writes: "We secured practically half our pageant material out of the city dump last year. We asked the street cleaner to watch out for certain things and instead of putting them in the incinerator, to pile them up and save them for us. He did this and among other things saved a considerable amount of gold, silver and metal paper the Eskimo Pie and tin foil people threw out. We secured hundreds of these sheets and from them made soldier uniforms, boots, shields, clubs and drums for use in our pageants. We also used considerable wood and paper and filling of hemp and similar material for handcraft. We go to the veneer wood companies and ask them for wood for handcraft. They usually give it to us of we will take it away."

Long Beach Dedicates Auditorium

From March 7th to 13th Long Beach, California, dedicated its new municipal auditorium, a beautiful \$3,000,000 building on which construction was begun in the spring of 1930. The dedication program was planned and conducted by

the Recreation Commission at the invitation of the City Council. Mr. Clyde Doyle, President of the Recreation Commission, writes that the program was made possible by the wholehearted cooperation of over 800 Long Beach organizations and several thousand people who participated in the program. The entertainment was all provided by volunteers. One hundred and sixty thousand people visited the auditorium and it was impossible to accommodate all of the people who wanted to see the programs. Thousands were turned away each night.

A Drama Institute—As a climax of the successful drama institute directed by Charles Wells of the National Recreation Association and held under the auspices of the Jacksonville, Florida, Department of Public Recreation, a dramatic program covering two evenings was held on February 25th and 26th. On the first evening were presented "On the Ether," a radio satire by Nathan L. Mallison, Superintendent of Recreation; "The

Safety Packet for Playgrounds

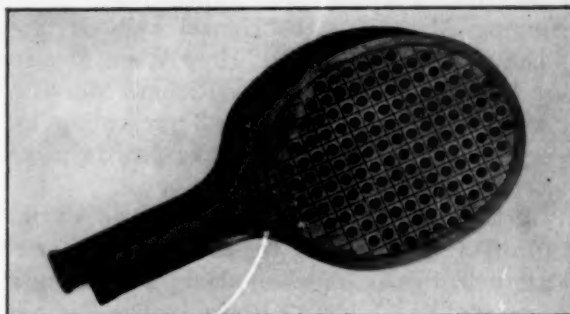
A collection of inexpensive materials to help the playground director promote safety is offered by the Education Division of the National Safety Council. It includes . . .

Ten attractive safety posters appropriate for the bulletin board; a list of instructions for the safe use of equipment and administration of activities; a short play suitable for production on the playground; and a set of crayon lessons for younger children.

Price, \$1.00

EDUCATION DIVISION
NATIONAL SAFETY COUNCIL
One Park Avenue, New York

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IF yours is one of the 165 cities where Paddle Tennis is now a regular part of the Recreation Program —

IF yours is one of the hundreds of schools and colleges where Paddle Tennis is now a popular intramural sport —

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You will want to have this new "Tennette" model Paddle Tennis Paddle, introduced for the first time this year. Specially designed in shape, weight and balance, it has exactly the same "feel" as a regular tennis racquet. It affords perfect control of the ball. Paddle Tennis played with this paddle, has an added speed and is a real preparation for tennis itself.

If you have not yet introduced Paddle Tennis as a part of your recreation program, try it this season and just see how popular it quickly becomes with all your people. It is played on a space only half as wide and half as long as a tennis court. The equipment is surprisingly inexpensive. Send the coupon for descriptive circulars, Rules of Play, and prices.

Send Coupon Now

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Please send descriptive circular, Rules of Play, and prices for Paddle Tennis.

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City

State

THE PADDLE TENNIS CO. INC.
285 MADISON AVE., NEW YORK, N. Y.

Sole Makers of Paddle Tennis Equipment

Proposal," an incident by Owen Kelly; "Safety Razors First," a black face talking act by John Lawrence; "The Silent System," a one act play by A. Dreyfus, and "School Days," a modern minstrel by Robert Wallace. The second night's program consisted of "Stars and Groceries," a fantasy; two puppet plays—"The Singing Master" and "Hansel and Gretel"; "The Good Samaritan"; "They Were Deceivers Ever," a one act play by Richard Merville; "A Shakespearean Interlude," presenting excerpts from a number of Shakespeare's plays.

A Compulsory Recreation Law?—A compulsory recreation law for children, similar to that which calls for compulsory education, is advocated by Children's Court Justice Peter B. Hanson, of Brooklyn, in an effort to "decrease delinquency by increasing facilities for play." "If we do not encourage those agencies that try to meet this need," state Justice Hanson, "and provide the proper recreational facilities and opportunities for wholesome pastimes for the young, we may have to look forward to the creation of a board of recreation to compel the proper supervision of children during their leisure time and play just as we have been obliged to establish a compulsory educational law."

The Cincinnati Hockey Association.—Here is a group of physical education teachers and play and recreation leaders who practise what they preach! Every Sunday morning for the last two years the Cincinnati, Ohio, Hockey Association has been meeting for exercise and fun. Starting with the purpose of playing hockey on Sunday morning during the hockey season, the organization has continued during the entire year playing basketball when it becomes too cold for hockey. An average of twenty-five players are present every Sunday morning. The association uses the field and gymnasium of the Public Recreation Commission.

Information on Everything.—The Washington Information Bureau, 1322 New York Avenue, N. W., Washington, D. C., has issued a series of bulletins on subjects of all kinds from pests to the care of the baby! Among the bulletins are a number of interest to recreation workers, such as suggestions for Valentine parties, vacation fun parties, old-fashioned



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"Definite and concrete suggestions for the planning of summer camps, based upon sound educational principles."

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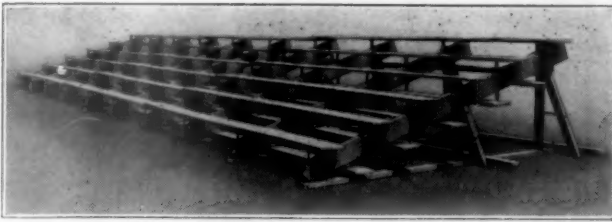
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Protect Your Patrons from foot infections

—such as ringworm of the foot—commonly known as Athlete's Foot. Patterson Foot Baths are 30" x 30" outside measurements and 4" deep, holding 4 gallons of solution. These baths are made of white rubber.

Schools, clubs, gymnasiums, etc., from all parts of the country are using Patterson Foot Baths and Hypochlorite Solution for which we are sole distributors.

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PORTABLE BLEACHERS

All Kinds
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dances, holiday entertaining, indoor games, popular games and others. These may be secured in single copies at 5 cents; in quantities of twenty-five or more, for 3 cents each.

In Grand Rapids, cooperation is enriching the municipal recreation program. The city is furnishing a program of recreation without charge through the cooperation of the Board of Education, the parent-teacher associations, the musical groups of the city and the churches. At least once a month at eleven schools neighborhood nights are held arranged by the

Recreation Department of the Board of Education and promoted by the parent-teacher associations.

The twenty neighborhood dramatic clubs, formed under the parent-teacher association and Recreation Department auspices, have given a number of one act plays; some puppet show enthusiasts have offered their show, and moving pictures and group singing are often a part of the program. A number of churches are giving entertainment along much the same lines.

DAGA LOOM FRAMES

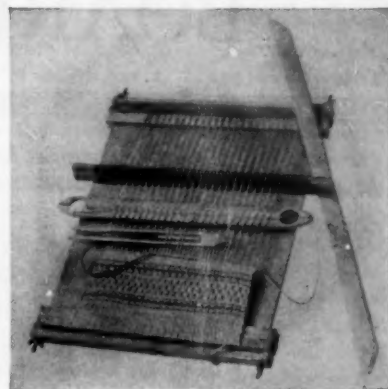
are efficient, easy to operate, suitable for artistic weavings, and inexpensive

The Daga Loom is operated with a patented heddle bar so easy to operate that a child of kindergarten age can manipulate it. The loom has a wide shed and takes a warp of more than a yard length.

For the weaving minded individual, it has all the elements of the large loom, can be taken along when travelling, handled like one's piece of knitting or embroidery, and used as an ideal diversion.

Daga Looms make valued gifts. All models come equipped with a shuttle and instruction sheet. Warping and decorated cartons are optional.

We offer a wide variety of dyed yarns for loom weaving, hooked rugs, and hand knitting. There are many qualities in wools, silk, linens, and cottons—also large color ranges. Write for samples and price list.



The prices on the two models now offered are as follows:

- Daga Loom No. 25 (9½ inches in width) \$2.00 with shuttle and instruction sheet
- Daga Loom No. 25—\$2.50 with a 20/2 warp and packed in decorated carton
- Daga Loom No. 35 (14 inches in width) \$3.25 with shuttle and instruction sheet
- Daga Loom No. 35—\$4.00 with a 20/2 cotton warp, packed in decorated carton

Other types and sizes will be offered later

EMILE BERNAT & SONS CO. - - JAMAICA PLAIN, MASS.

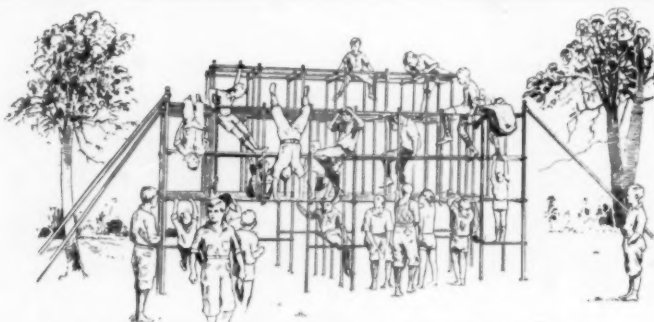
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And that means thousands of golden hours of fun for the little folks — SAFEST play apparatus.

Climbing space for all—
950 feet of Climbing Bars

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If you have a home workshop, here's just the magazine you need. Each issue of Popular Homecraft is crammed with plans for making such beautiful and useful things as: Book Cases, China Closets, Bird Houses, Ship Models, Rustic Furniture, Lamps, Children's Playthings, Tea Tables, Antiques, Candle Sticks, etc. Covers wood-working, metal-working, lath work, leather craft, toys, copper, brass and pewter work. Explains use and care of tools. A real "How-to-do-it" magazine. Scores of large, clear drawings make every step simple as A B C.

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Minimize breakage and replacements by installing the new "American" Regulation Diving Board. This board is constructed of sections from vertical-grained hardwood lumber.

This new board has created a growing popularity among professionals who have used it in diving contests. Send for our Water Catalog showing a complete line of Water Sport Devices.

AMERICAN PLAYGROUND DEVICE CO.
ANDERSON, INDIANA

In Honor of Mr. and Mrs. Sidney A. Teller.—On January 14th, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, through a testimonial dinner paid tribute to Mr. and Mrs. Sidney A. Teller to mark the fifteenth anniversary of their service to the city through the work of the Irene Kaufman Settlement and other civic activities. Mr. Teller, who is well known to recreation workers, reports he has passed his thirtieth year of social service as a volunteer or paid worker.

Park Extension Policy of Illinois—The first requirement of a State park site as outlined by the Illinois State Board of Park Advisers is its quality as a recreation area due to its natural beauty, its unusual scenic or historical interest. The second requirement is that it be an economic investment worth to the people of the State whatever sum it may cost. Briefly, Illinois' new park policy is as follows: (1) To preserve and mark the most important historical sites and events which are connected with early pioneer or Indian history; (2) To set aside as public reservations these locations which have unusual scenic attractions. Such areas should be large in size, preferably not less than 1,000 acres in extent; (3) to preserve large forested areas and marginal lands along the rivers, small water courses and lakes for a recreation use different from that given by the typical city park so that these tracts may remain unchanged by civilization so far as possible and be kept for future generations. Such areas should be acquired in units of 1,000 acres or more and may be available as fish and game preserves; (4) To connect these parks with each other by a system of scenic parkways with widths varying from 100 to 1,000 feet as a supplement to and completion of the State highway system. At suitable locations along these parkways pure water supplies and shelters and comfort facilities of attractive design may be installed.

RECREATIONAL LITERATURE

(Please mention Recreation when writing companies)

101 Code Ball, the invention of Dr. William E. Code, is a combination of golf and soccer ball. It resembles golf in that the playing field consists of a series of holes of various lengths up to 300 yards with a cup at the end of each. It is like soccer in that the ball, a hollow, inflated rubber one 6 inches in diameter, is kicked by the player, who may not use his hands once the ball has been put into play. The object of the game is to negotiate the course in the fewest number of kicks corresponding to strokes in golf.

Two forms of code ball have been arranged—one, an enclosed court game; the other, "Code Ball on the Green." The origin of the game and rules for playing both forms are described in an interesting booklet which may be secured from the Code Ball Company of America, 11 South La Salle Street, Chicago, Illinois.

115 "For the Safety, Health and Happiness of Young America," is the title under which the Loudon Playground Equipment Company of Ottawa, Illinois, has issued its attractive equipment catalogue. In addition to playground and athletic equipment, there is a section on beach and pool equipment, all of which has been designed for safety. Copies of the catalogue may be secured from the Loudon Playground Equipment Company, Ottawa, Illinois.

116 As Mother's Day approaches the N. R. A. issues a last notice about the pamphlet, "Good Times for Mother's Day," with its suggestions for a banquet, a game party and an amusing play to introduce after the banquet or at the party. A list of poems, plays and songs supplements the bulletin. Price \$.25.

There is, too, "What Is Home?" a Mother's Day comedy for five girls and one boy. Price \$.10.

Special Certificates and College Degrees for Students and Teachers

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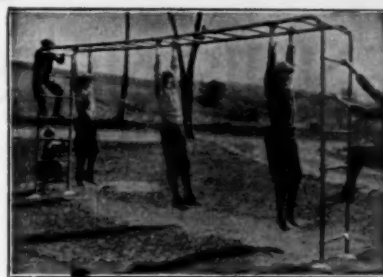
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Our ever increasing volume of business is evidence enough that our customers are highly pleased with "American" built devices.

Send for our catalog which lists our complete line.

American Playground Device Co.
ANDERSON, INDIANA

THE CHILD AND PLAY

By

JAMES EDWARD ROGERS

Director, National Physical Education Service
National Recreation Association

What must be done to bring to every child his rightful inheritance of happy and beneficial play? This vitally important question is answered in this book, which explains in readily understood language for busy parents, teachers, and playground directors the invaluable findings and recommendations on children's play which were developed by the various committees of the White House Conference on Child Health and Protection. The book discusses all aspects of play, inside the home and outside the home. It describes the play impulses of the child and points out how present-day agencies and facilities are providing for the expression of these impulses, and wherein they fail to meet the entire need. Octavo, 204 pages. Illustrated.

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A "Hikers' Mystery Express".—The Great Western Railway recently started something new in railroading, according to the *New York Times* of March 26th, when a train pulled out of Paddington Station, London, under sealed orders. The travelers had no idea where the train was going. All they knew was that they had bought round trip tickets for \$1.00 and that the train would take them to some beautiful part of the English countryside. The adventure drew 2,000 hikers to the train which was run in two sections. Just before starting the engineer received secret instructions in a red sealed envelope. After an hour's travel the hikers found themselves at Pangbourne on one of the most beautiful stretches of the upper Thames, where the return train met them in the evening.

Soap Carving Projects in Lynchburg.—There is much interest in the soap carving contest being held in Lynchburg, Virginia. Ten articles have been sent in by jail prisoners to be judged in the contest. A young prisoner recently arrested for housebreaking, started this jail occupation with an old razor and small pieces of soap. Some of the finished products are excellent.

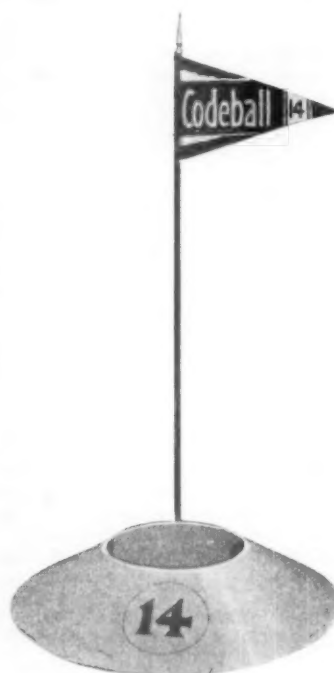
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Charges and Fees . . .

for Community Recreation Facilities and Activities
of Public Park, Recreation and School Systems.

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NOW!**

"Ought the use of all recreation facilities to be free?" Under what conditions is it permissible to make a charge?" "What are other cities doing?" These are questions discussed at length at all Recreation Congresses and conferences where recreation workers convene.

The report of a study of charges and fees for community facilities and activities of public park, recreation and school systems made by the National Recreation Association, will be ready for distribution about April 15th. The first comprehensive study along this line in the entire field, it will have very great value for recreation and park workers and officials and all others interested in the leisure time field.

PAPER BOUND EDITION \$1.00

CLOTH BOUND EDITION \$1.50

NATIONAL RECREATION ASSOCIATION

315 FOURTH AVENUE

NEW YORK CITY

Progress at Oglebay Park.—Attendance at Oglebay Park, Wheeling, West Virginia, in 1931 established a new record when 153,561 people took part in organized activities. This figure took no account of the thousands of visitors to the park as hikers, motorists or sightseers. Attendance at the park in 1930 was 140,410, while the 1929 figure was 110,563. Greatly increased use of the park's golf course, larger attendance at the nature museum, additions to the day camp total and the popularity aside for exhibition purposes as much as may be necessary of some 150 acres of land belonging to the Buffalo park system, which will now become an important link in the chain of parks. On this site, to be known as "Centennial Park," will be erected the Centennial Stadium and the transportation exhibit. The stadium, seating 25,000 people, will be the scene of the entertainment and recreational features, such as community and military parades and pageants, folk dancing, track and field events, the presentation of a chorus of 10,000 voices, group singing, and the Washington Bicentennial exercises. The centennial, it is hoped, will stimulate civic pride and unity and develop a clearer appreciation of the city's possibilities.



POOL SLIDES

In order for the proprietors of pools and bathing beaches to operate at a profit it is necessary to have proper play equipment for attracting crowds. Slides afford an abundance of safe fun and will accommodate a great number of bathers. Send for our Water Sport Device Catalog and see the many styles of slides available—as well as other devices that will help make your pool popular and profitable.

American Playground Device Co.
ANDERSON, INDIANA

"Art for Hobbies Sake!" — A chef shared honors with a clothing manufacturer, and an automobile station owner with a rubber firm's representative when the Twenty-second Annual Exhibition of the Associated Arts of Pittsburgh opened on February 11, 1932, in the Carnegie Galleries at Pittsburgh. These are the bread winning pursuits of a few of the business men whose pictures have been accepted and whose works now hang beside the best of the city's professional artists. A well-known advertising man exhibited a number of flower pictures. He paints pictures for fun, working at them usually on Saturday afternoons and Sundays.

The Pittsburgh group is only one of a number of groups of business men who find in art their hobby. Recently there was an exhibit of paintings and photographs at the Berkshire Museum in Pittsfield, Mass., shown by the Berkshire Business Men's Art League of North Adams.

An Institute for Liberal Education.—A new plan for bringing the benefits of a liberal education to business and professional men and women who have not had time for such study or who wish to review is outlined in a booklet issued by the Institute for a Liberal Education, 1221 Baltimore Avenue, Kansas City, Missouri. Dr. John A. Lapp, head of the Department of Social Sciences, Marquette University, is educational counsel of the Institute, which has planned a course of study for adults in liberal culture and is preparing suitable introductory texts. The work has been completed for forty subjects in twelve fields of learning and will be published in forty assignments of approximately 25,000 words each. The method to be followed will be primarily the organization of classes to be conducted for two academic years with resident leaders. Wherever the community is not of sufficient size to warrant such procedure, the course and service will be offered by the correspondence method.

In Spite of Less Money.—In spite of a decrease in staff personnel of one-third and in funds available of more than \$3,000, more than ten new activities have been added to the program maintained by the Division of Recreation in Pontiac, Michigan.

Recreation Supervisors ATTENTION

RUBICO RED and GREEN Playground and Tennis Court Surfacing possessing the following superior qualities is now available:

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If you have a playground problem, let our experts help you solve it—without obligation. Write us about it today. Before buying any equipment send for complete catalog and new low prices on

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Playground Equipment
Manufactured by
J. E. PORTER CORP.
Ottawa, Ill.



New Books on Recreation

Singing Cowboy.

A Book of Western Songs. Collected and edited by Margaret Larkin; arranged for the piano by Helen Black. Alfred A. Knopf, New York. \$3.50.

It has often been observed that folk songs reveal more fully than any other mode of expression the typical characteristics of the people from whom they have sprung. However fully the feelings expressed in folk songs of one nation may be realized by the people of other nations, there are essential differences in melody, rhythm and in what can only be called the inner natures that characterize the people who have through generations given to it their voices and feelings. It is possible to learn much about the life of American cowboys through scholarly accounts, novels, paintings and other representations, but next to actually being a cowboy, nothing can give so full an insight into the life as can such a book as Miss Larkin has provided. The songs themselves, if sung as they should be, could alone merit this statement, but the combination of songs with many illustrations taken from old sketches, a very enlightening introduction, and revealing comments throughout the book, do everything but take you bodily out to our Western plains, set you on horseback and turn you into a veteran cowboy in charge of a herd of dogies.

The book contains forty-two songs, a few of which have been quite familiar. Among the latter are "Bury Me Not on the Lone Prairie," "The Cowboy Lament," and "Home on the Range." There are two variations of "Git Along Little Dogies," of which a third version has often been sung over the radio during the past year. Many of the songs are borrowed from English and Scotch ballads and American popular songs of the day. But we can welcome Miss Larkin's collection with applause and with pride in possessing, as Americans, what is at least the beginning of a real and admirable folk lore. Several of the songs should find their way into community centers, playgrounds, camps and other places where singing may be carried on with pleasure.

—AUGUSTUS D. ZANZIG.

Manual for Cottage Mothers in Institutions.

Child Welfare League of America, Inc., 130 East 22nd Street, New York. \$50.

Here is a manual which has long been needed. It deals in a practical way with the problems which cottage mothers and other institution workers are facing; with such subjects as Vital Relationships, Health Needs, Mental Hygiene, Character Development, Diet and Home Economics, and Working Conditions and Wages. An entire chapter is devoted to Play and Recreation, and the book concludes with suggestions for a bookshelf for cottage mothers.

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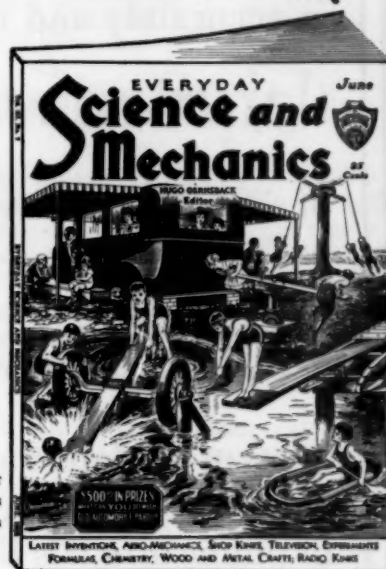
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Many excellent pages for students, instructors and for the home workshop man who finds pleasure in building things; experiments in electricity, chemistry and formulas of all kinds.

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CITY BUILDING PUBLICATION**

**Baker & Ivy Streets
ATLANTA, GEORGIA**

Mind and Hand in Adult Education.

The British Institute of Adult Education, 39 Bedford Square, London, W. C. 1. 2/6.

This interesting book, which brings together the addresses given and papers read at the tenth annual conference of the British Institute of Adult Education, contains discussions on education for vocation and leisure, including techniques and crafts, the visual education of the adult, and the teaching of art, music, rural arts and crafts and languages. Of very immediate interest are the discussions on adult education in relation to unemployment and leisure.

Methods in Physical Education.

By Jesse Feiring Williams, M.D., John I. Dambach, M.A. and Norma Schendener, M.A. W. B. Saunders Company, Philadelphia. \$2.25.

Here is a text book for professional students in major or minor courses that are concerned with methods of teaching. A wide range is covered from general considerations in educational theory to particular methods in selected activities. Practical teaching suggestions are included, such as methods in teaching swimming, gymnastics, dancing and athletics.

Around the World Via Postage Stamps.

Franklin Press, 931 Tenth Street, Washington, D. C. \$10.

Youthful stamp collectors will be interested in this novel booklet of sixteen pages, each page of which is devoted to one country. The pages are arranged so as to permit of the inclusion of a stamp of each country and brief information regarding the type of government of the particular country, principal cities, products, location, climate, soil, historic background and contributions to the world, famous people and other interesting facts.

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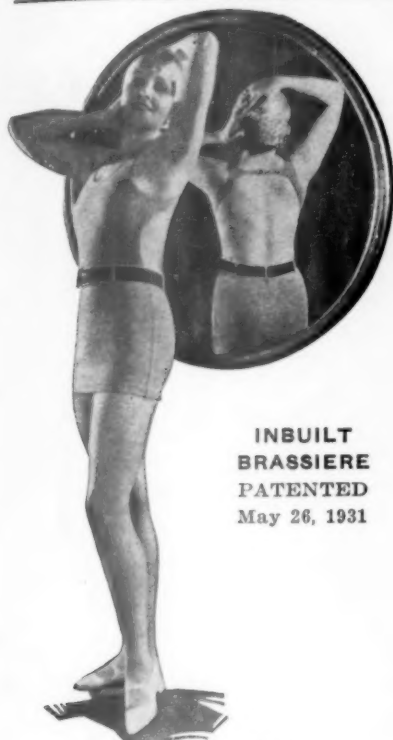
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INDERA FEATURES

- 1st. Made from high grade select yarns with a special twist, to insure service.
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MODELS



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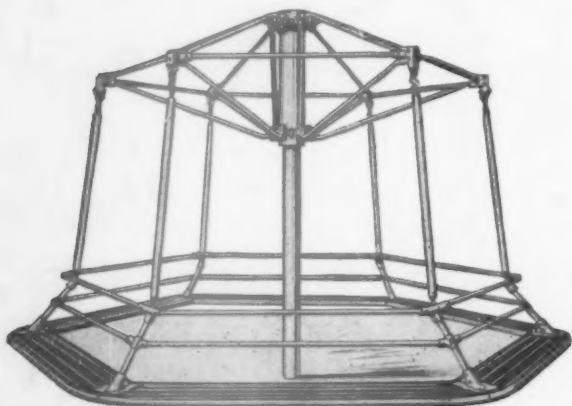
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